

ADDENDUM

The following changes have been made since the MARYLAND MANUAL went to press. It is suggested that the changes be noted in their proper places and this page destroyed.

THE GOVERNOR (page 21) Baltimore office new address: 1116-1125 O'Sullivan Building, Telephone: MUL. 4300.

COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY (page 25) Baltimore office new address: 535 O'Sullivan Building.

BOARD OF REVENUE ESTIMATES (page 27) James G. Rennie replaces Walter N. Kirkman.

DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND PROCUREMENT (page 30) James G. Rennie replaces Walter N. Kirkman as Director; James P. Slicher named Chief Budget Bureau.

STATE AVIATION COMMISSION (page 39) William W. Gavin, Jr. replaces William Mason Sheehan.

STATE EMPLOYEES STANDARD SALARY BOARD (page 47) James G. Rennie replaces Walter N. Kirkman.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM (page 48) James G. Rennie replaces Walter N. Kirkman.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES MARYLAND STATE POLICE RETIREMENT AND PENSION FUND (page 49) James G. Rennie replaces Walter N. Kirkman.

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND (page 56) Andrew G. DuMez, deceased.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH (page 64) James P. Slicher transferred to the Department of Budget and Procurement (see above).

COUNCIL ON MEDICAL CARE (page 71) Andrew G. DuMez, deceased.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE (page 73) Mrs. J. Enos Ray, deceased.

WATER POLLUTION CONTROL COMMISSION (page 89) new address: 2203 N. Charles Street, Baltimore.

MARYLAND STATE FAIR BOARD (page 90) P. C. Turner, Chairman; R. Nelson Phelps, Executive Secretary; new address: 25 West Chesapeake Avenue, Towson 4.

MILITARY DEPARTMENT (page 96) new address: Fifth Regiment Armory, Baltimore.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS (page 107) new address: 13 E. Mount Royal Avenue, Baltimore.

DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION (page 111) new address: State House, Annapolis.

MARYLAND COOPERATION COMMISSION (page 130) James G. Rennie replaces Walter N. Kirkman.

JUDICIARY OF MARYLAND (page 167) 4th Judicial Circuit: Oliver H. Bruce, Associate Judge, succeeds William A. Huster; 5th Judicial Circuit: Benjamin C. Michaelson, Associate Judge, succeeds Marvin I. Anderson.

JUDGE OF ORPHANS' COURT, SOMERSET COUNTY (page 196) Warren M. Evans succeeds Lacy West Tyler.

COUNTY WELFARE BOARDS (pages 209-213).

ALLEGANY COUNTY: Mrs. Walter Jeffries, resigned.

CALVERT COUNTY: Perry Bowen, Chairman; J. Gill Denton, County Commissioner, Barstow, 1949, replacing A. Claud Turner; Franklin Boyd, Prince Frederick, 1954, replacing Thomas B. Mackall.

CHARLES COUNTY: Bernard L. Perry term expires 1949; Mrs. Charles A. Bauserman, Bryan's Road, 1950, new appointee.

DORCHESTER COUNTY: Kathleen H. Coll, Chairman; Dr. J. Walter Hastings, Cambridge, 1954, replacing Scott Willey.

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY: E. Susan Hendricks appointed Acting Director; H. Clay Whiteford, Chairman.

WORCESTER COUNTY: Samuel E. Shockley term expires 1949; Raymond J. Davis, Berlin, 1954, replacing Lena Bowen Layton.

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MARYLAND MANUAL

1948 - 1949



Compiled By

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ARCHIVIST, HALL OF RECORDS

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FOREWORD

The purpose of the MARYLAND MANUAL is to present in concise form to the citizens of Maryland an account of their government—State, County, and Town. Since it is a publication of the State, the emphasis is primarily on the agencies of the State Government; that part having to do with local government is not intended to be more than a directory.

Essays devoted to individual governmental agencies contain in each case reference to the legal status of the agency, its function, the name of the official in charge and the name of any governing board or commission, the current publications, if any, the number of persons employed, and the total annual budget.

In addition to information about its government the citizens of Maryland have come to expect the MANUAL to contain a considerable amount of historical and miscellaneous information. All of this kind of information given in the past is included in the present volume and with some additions. Moreover, it has all been thoroughly checked with the original records now at the Hall of Records but formerly unavailable to the compilers of the MANUAL.

This volume of the MANUAL is the first compiled by the Archivist of the Hall of Records. It has been entirely rewritten, although the form of past volumes has, for the most part, been retained. The task has proved to be long and difficult. Its accomplishment is due in great measure to the complete cooperation of every state agency. Special thanks are due the following: James P. Brock and Mary L. Wilson of the Secretary of State's Office, who, with utmost patience, made available the official rosters kept by that office; the Clerks of the various County Courts, who checked the names of county officers; Dr. Carl Everstine, Assistant Director of the Department of Legislative Reference, who prepared a corrected version of the Constitution and made a new index; John P. Trimmer, head of the Department of Information, who provided a new version of "Maryland at a Glance" and some miscellaneous information; and William H. Zander, Jr., of the Department of Budget and Procurement, who helped guide the book through the press.

Of the members of the staff of the Hall of Records who helped, special mention is due John P. Hively, who with K. Elizabeth Brewer visited every agency and institution of the State Government; Gust Skordas, who checked the Maryland Charter, the lists of Maryland Governors, and some of the other historical material; Roger Thomas, who wrote the Historical Sketch of Maryland; Mary B. Ellershaw, Judith Palmquist, Peggy Benning, Angelyn Parks, and Lois Green, who typed the manuscript and helped with the proofs and index.

Finally, the Compiler is grateful for the confidence of the Governor, who entrusted him with the task; the members of the Board of Public Works, who appropriated the additional funds required; and the members of the Hall of Records Commission, who approved the MANUAL as a project of the Hall of Records.

MORRIS L. RADOFF, *Archivist*.

WILLIAM PRESTON LANE, JR.
Governor of Maryland

William Preston Lane, Jr. was born May 12, 1892 at Hagerstown, Washington County, Maryland. He is the son of the late Colonel William P. Lane and Virginia Lee (Cartwright) Lane and the direct descendant of early settlers of Washington County and of several of the pioneer families of Southern Maryland, including the Maddoxes and Claggetts. Governor Lane is married to the former Dorothy Byron of Hagerstown, and he is the father of two daughters, Dorothy Byron and Jean Cartwright Lane.

Governor Lane graduated from the University of Virginia with the degree of Bachelor of Laws in 1915. He was admitted to the Maryland Bar the next year, and has been admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court. He is a former member of the law firm of Lane, Bushong and Byron of Hagerstown. In addition to the practice of law, Governor Lane has been active in business. One of his interests is the Herald-Mail Company, publishers of two Hagerstown newspapers, of which he has been president since 1922.

Civic and political affairs have engaged the interest of Governor Lane from his earliest manhood. He is a member of the Vestry of St. John's Parish (Protestant Episcopal) and a trustee of St. James' School. He is also a former member of the Board of Education of Washington County, and he is at present a member of the Elks, Moose, and Eagles. A leading Democrat of Maryland, Governor Lane has been a delegate to five National Conventions (1928, 1932, 1940, 1944, and 1948), a Presidential Elector at Large (1936), State Treasurer (1940), and Chairman of the Campaign Committee (1944). He has been Democratic National Committeeman since 1940. He was Attorney General of Maryland from 1930 to 1935 and a member of the Maryland Tax Revision Commission in 1938. He is serving his first term as Governor, having been elected in 1946.

As a Captain in the National Guard, Governor Lane served on the Mexican Border in 1916. During World War I he served as Captain in the 115th Infantry where he saw service in France, especially in the Meuse-Argonne Offensive. He was decorated with the Silver Star. After the Armistice he was promoted to a Majority and appointed Assistant Division Adjutant of the 29th Division. During World War II he assisted in the organization of the Maryland State Guard and the Maryland Minute Men and was commissioned Lieutenant Colonel.

Governor Lane's present address is Government House, Annapolis; his home address is 943 Terrace, Hagerstown.



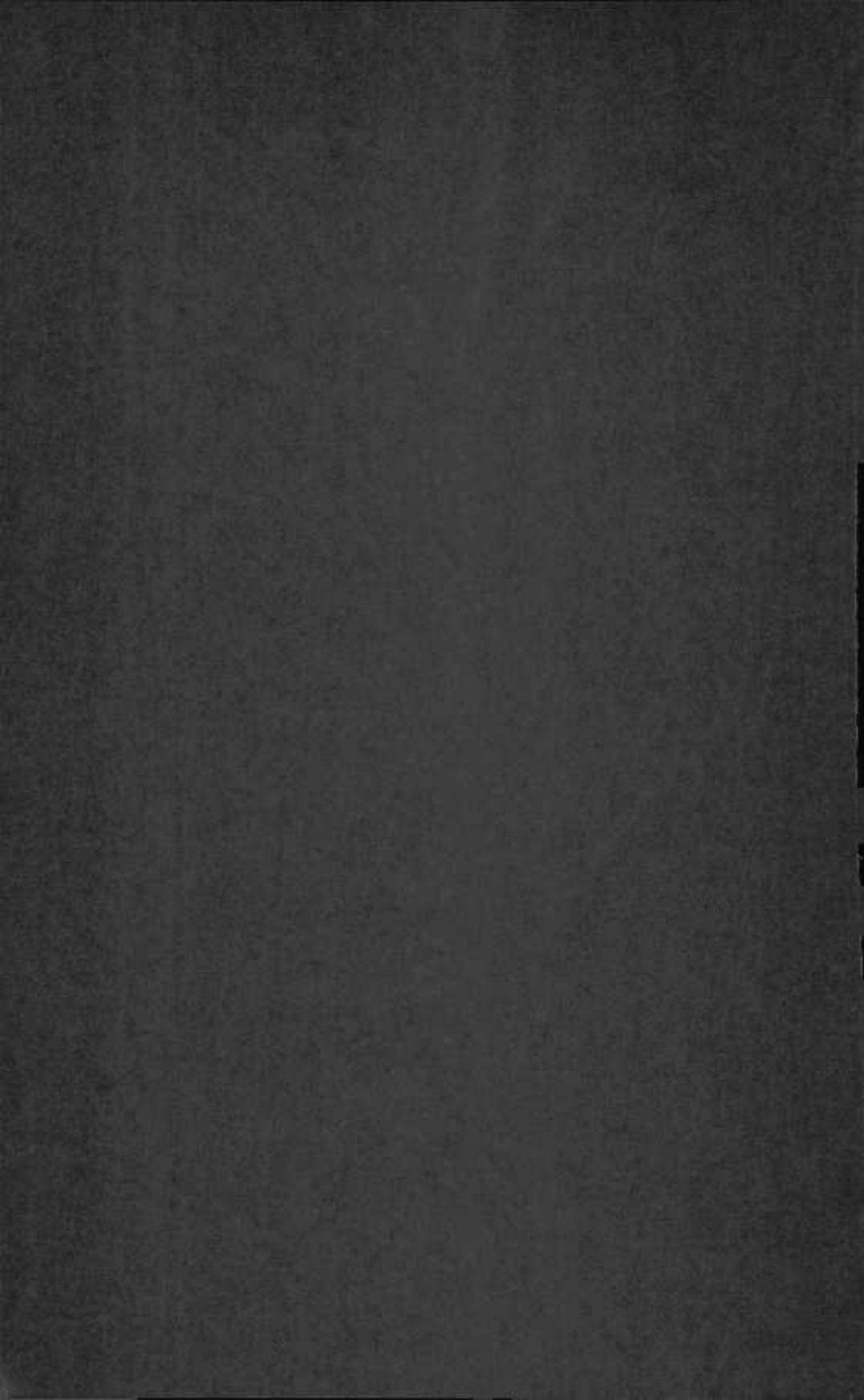




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MARYLAND AT A GLANCE

Population—1,821,244; 28th state in rank (1940 U. S. Census).

Area—10,577 square miles (9,887 land, 690 inland water); 41st state in size (U. S. Census).

Geophysics—Maryland is divided into three chief regions: Appalachian area, Piedmont Plateau, and Coastal Plain. First is mountainous, Great Backbone Mountain, Garrett County, highest peak—3,340 feet. Piedmont Plateau is rich agricultural hilly land. Coastal Plain includes south and east of "Fall Line," so-called for frequency of waterfalls. Land drops to near sea level in Coastal Plain.

Chesapeake Bay—State's chief body of water, 180 miles long, 3 to 30 miles wide, greater producer of sea food than any comparable area.

Chief Rivers—Potomac, Susquehanna, Choptank, Nanticoke, Elk, Patapsco, Sassafra, Magoth, Severn, Gunpowder, Bush, Miles, and Chester.

Water frontage—Baltimore harbor about 40 miles; Chesapeake Bay and estuaries, 3,600 miles. Chesapeake and Delaware Canal furnishes an inland route to the sea capable of handling most merchant ships.

Forest area—2,230,000 acres, about one-third state's land surface. Estimated value (1942) \$50,000,000. *State forests*—Cedarville 3,510 acres; Doncaster 1,464; Elk Neck 3,762; Green Ridge 25,451; Pocomoke 12,377; Potomac 12,057; Savage River 51,517; and Swallow Falls 7,133.

State parks—Elk Neck 995 acres; Fort Frederick 279; Gambrill 1,088; Patapsco 1,582; Washington Monument 96; Wye Oak 1.5; Gathland 101.

Industries—Most important: iron, steel, transportation equipment, food and kindred products, clothing, chemicals and allied products, electrical and other machinery, printing and publishing.

Agriculture—Total product value (1946) \$207,000,000. Broilers most important. Others, in order of importance: milk, vegetables, live-stock, corn, tobacco, wheat, and fruit. Maryland leads all states in tomato canning.

Seafood—Production: oysters, 2,157,833 bushels (1946-47 season); crabs, 2,509,320 pounds, softshell (number) 7,760,490, "peelers" (number) 11,543,068 (1947); finfish—striped bass (rock), 1,556,703 pounds; croaker, 2,215,482 pounds; shad, 716,384 pounds; gray trout, 1,363,631 pounds; alewives, 3,497,337 pounds; white perch, 655,270 pounds (1946).

Mine output—coal, 2,049,996 tons; fire clay, 202,054 tons (1947).

Baltimore's port—stood first in exports in 1947, handling 13,624,204 tons. In import tonnage it was second to New York.

Cities—(over 10,000 population) Baltimore 895,100; Cumberland 39,483; Hagerstown 32,491; Frederick 15,802; Salisbury 13,313; Annapolis 13,069; Cambridge 10,102 (1940 census).

HISTORICAL SKETCH OF MARYLAND

Exploration

In 1498, when John Cabot, a man of Italian birth employed by the English, coasted along the Atlantic seacoast, he became, in all probability, the first white man to see Maryland—the eastern shore of Worcester County was what he saw. Twenty-six years later Giovanni Verazzini, another Italian working for French interests, passed the mouth of Chesapeake Bay. For a half-century after that the Bay had no explorers. Virginia colonists have the credit of this “discovery”; in 1603 Captain Bartholomew Gilbert made entrance for more careful exploration. But the great explorer who saw many other parts of North America, as well, was the intrepid Captain John Smith. In 1608 he began to carry out the instruction of the London Virginia Company to “find some spring which runs the contrary way toward the East India sea”. With fourteen companions in “an open barge of two tunnes burden”, Smith started up the Chesapeake. Every inlet and bay “fit for harbours and habitations” was entered, and all the islands were inspected. The results were incorporated in what Smith called “A Map of Virginia”, published in England in 1612. Reprinted many times shortly thereafter, the map shows that Smith’s voyagers paid close attention to the Eastern Shore, examined the Potomac carefully, but had a hazy idea of the western head of the Bay and a generalized notion only of the lower Western Shore. Until Lord Baltimore in 1670 authorized as cartographer Augustine Herman, a Bohemian living in the New Netherlands Colony, most knowledge of Maryland came from John Smith’s map and narrative.

Aborigines

It is to Smith, also, that we owe our first knowledge of the pre-European settlers on the land of what was later Maryland. Smith’s account is bewildering with Indian names; one soon recognizes the adaptations of these same queer-sounding names in present-day Maryland. The Virginia explorer speaks of Yingoteagues, Assateagues, Marumscos, Annameses, Wiccomicos, Nanticokes, Conoys, Trasquakins, Choptanks, Monoponsons, Matapeakes, Ozinies, Tockwoghes, Nattwas, Susquehannocks, Conestogas, Piscattaways, Chopticos, Mattawomans, Patuxents, Aquasocks, Seccowomocos, and others. Despite this multiplicity of names, these Indians were all of Algonquin stock, save for the Susquehannocks at the headwaters of the Bay and

the Anacostans on territory around present-day Washington. Invading tribes made forays from the North and at times lived on Maryland territory, and these Indians were of the Five Nations—Senecas and Iroquois. Later history records raids by other kinds of Indians, accompanied by violence and massacres, generally in western Maryland.

The "Ark" and the "Dove"

The projector of the Maryland colony was the first Lord Baltimore—George Calvert, a Yorkshireman whose devotion to James I had first made him Secretary of State, later Baron of Baltimore (1619), and finally given him a grant of land for a colony in Newfoundland. This unpropitiously cold territory Calvert called "Avalon" or "Ferryland"; but he had no peace, as invading French made continuous residence untenable. For eight months in 1627 Lord Baltimore attempted to live in Avalon with his family; then he left for the warmer climate of Virginia. His intention was "to plant to the southward", but on his return to England, Lord Baltimore persuaded Charles I, James' successor, to give him a charter of his own composition. On presentation to the King, blanks were left for the name of the colony and the date. It is said that Charles filled in the name *Terra Mariae* to honor Henrietta Maria, his French queen.

Before June 20, 1632 when the charter was dated, George, the First Lord Baltimore, died and was succeeded by his son, Cecil. It was the Second Lord Baltimore who organized the expedition to Maryland in two vessels, the *Ark* of 360 tons and the *Dove* of 60 tons. Assisting him was the Jesuit priest, Father Andrew White, for Cecil, as his father had been since 1624, was a Roman Catholic. Father White, with two members of the Calvert family (not including the Proprietor), sailed from Cowes on the Isle of Wight on November 22, 1633. How many took passage and how many were Catholics we do not know. One hundred and twenty-eight took the oath of supremacy which Catholics always refused to accept; yet the *Ark* alone was twice the size of the Plymouth Colony's *Mayflower*, which had carried over one hundred passengers.

January 1634 saw the two vessels at the Barbados where they delayed for twenty days. On February 24th Leonard Calvert, as lieutenant-governor, put in at Point Comfort, Virginia. The first stop within the limits placed by the charter—"from Watkin's Point unto that part . . . which lieth under the fortieth degree of north latitude"—was at

St. Clements Island. The celebration of mass here on Annunciation Day has fixed for tradition March 25th as the date of arrival of Maryland's first settlers, as well as the name, St. Mary's City. It was, however, some time after that that the Yaocomico Indians, holding the coveted territory, sold their possessions to the newcomers, and the first site, called then "Augusta Carolana", was available. A palisade was erected immediately.

Government from St. Mary's City

For upwards of sixty years, the Province centered around St. Mary's City. The Assembly, set up very soon after a food supply had been assured and protection against enemies provided, was made up of the freemen, *i. e.*, planters and settlers. The combined efforts of all the settlers were needed, moreover, to cope with the almost immediate difficulty that arose with white settlers from Virginia who had begun trading with the Indians before the Calvert party arrived. The foremost among these men was Captain William Claiborne, a trader with headquarters on Kent Island. The dispute is sometimes known as the Calvert-Claiborne controversy. After a naval skirmish and slight loss of life, Claiborne was declared an outlaw March 24, 1637.

"Ingle's War" was another vexation in the peaceful ordering of the new colony. Richard Ingle was a vigorous partisan of Parliament in the oncoming struggle with the King that was to produce the Commonwealth. Coming to Maryland as a mariner in 1645, he exceeded any legal powers he might have had and took possession of St. Mary's City, making prisoner members of the Assembly. The affair ended inconclusively in 1647, but Ingle, meanwhile, arrested and took in chains to England Father White and Father Copley.

Act of Toleration

The bigotry implicit in Ingle's special irritation at Catholic priests and Royalists makes especially pointed the solicitude Lord Baltimore showed at this period for freedom of conscience. As early as 1643, the Puritan Governor of Massachusetts, John Winthrop, had spoken approvingly of Governor Calvert as "for free liberty of religion". The Governor had taken a more liberal attitude on the question of Puritan settlers, surely, than had the administrators of Virginia. The "Act concerning Religion" which the Maryland Assembly passed in 1649 gives Maryland rightful claim

to being the first civil regime to recognize freedom of conscience. The fact that within sixty years after the passage of this law Catholics were severely repressed under an "Act to prevent the growth of popery" does not detract from the boldness of Lord Baltimore's action in the mid-seventeenth century.

The downfall of Charles I and the rise of the Commonwealth were more serious events for the Maryland residents than for other colonists in America. But Oliver Cromwell left Lord Baltimore in undisturbed charge of the Province.

Emboldened by this, Governor William Stone attempted to reduce the Puritan settlements on the Severn but came close to losing his life by execution after a decisive victory for the settlers in Providence (Annapolis).

Growth and Expansion

The newcomers to other parts of the geographical charter limits of the Province, Proprietary, or Palatinate (as it was sometimes called) were not so bellicose as those in Providence. Settlement soon went far afield from the old Yaocomico village. By the end of the seventeenth century eight counties had established themselves, each with its court and complement of officials. The towns were few; great estates abounded, from whose river fronts trade and traffic departed. The great commerce was in tobacco, which even substituted for currency during much of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. Until custom-house centers were set up (1683), there was nothing to break the power of the landed gentry. Gradually what Indian troubles had existed were smoothed out by treaty, such as that of 1652 when the Susquehannocks submitted under the poplar tree said to be the one still to be seen in Annapolis, on the St. John's College campus. The Proprietors, always a line of Calverts with the title "Lord Baltimore," continued, until the death of the sixth and last in 1771. In the time of James II, who desired to have all lands under the Crown, and again in the "Revolution" (before William and Mary held the throne securely), the Calverts had difficulties, but these were not reflected in any disadvantage to the Province. Neither the virtual outlawry of the Proprietors after 1691 (lifted with the accession of the Fourth Lord Baltimore) nor the establishment of the Church of England as the "official" religion proved too disturbing. If Puritanism waned, there was certainly room made for the settlement of other dissenters, notably Quakers. Culturally the three most important

changes in the seventeenth century were the establishment of a printing press—William Nuthead's—the departure of the Governor and Assembly from St. Mary's to Annapolis, and the passage of the "Act for the encouragement of Learning" (October 18, 1694). This last was the prelude to the opening of King William's School, the third institution of its sort in the colonies.

As the new century appeared, about 35,000 people made up the population of Maryland. More than ten per cent of these were Negro slaves—slavery having been established within five years after settlement. Another large group were "bound men", or indentured servants. Many of the latter soon became "redemptioners" and often, in time, the owners of extensive property.

After the "Restoration"

With the restoration of his proprietary rights, Charles Calvert, Fifth Lord Baltimore, reassumed control of his colony. A minor at that time, in later life his interests were in English politics—for many years he was a member of Parliament—and development in Maryland was accordingly without much control from without. Furthermore, a strong "County", as separate from a Proprietary, party manifested itself in the General Assembly.

Significant among the expansionist movements in Charles Calvert's time were the founding of a settlement at Baltimore Town (July 30, 1729) and the beginnings of Western Maryland (1735). Swedes and Dutch on the Delaware River, having found the Maryland charter's geographical limits vague, pressed for a boundary line. In 1732 this was established for Delaware, but at the other limitations final boundary judgements had to wait till the early twentieth century. In the meantime one of the consequences of dispute with Pennsylvania was a survey by two Englishmen, Jeremiah Dixon and Charles Mason, hence the "Mason and Dixon Line."

Frontier Development and Warfare

In Western Maryland boundary disputes made for violence; therefore Thomas Cresap, Maryland's heroic frontiersman, figures as an outlaw in Pennsylvania's history. In this same quarter warfare flared, not only sporadically with Indians, but also systematically when the French, making claim to West Empire, began to drive out the traders of the Ohio Company. As this trading venture was

largely Virginian in character, the Maryland Assembly was stern against Governor Horatio Sharpe and refused to vote funds or raise troops. Edward Braddock, the British general deputed to drive back the French, operated within Western Maryland, but even his rout and death failed to spur Maryland.

Prelude to Revolution

The accession in 1751 of Frederick Calvert, a "gay young blade", to the title of Lord Baltimore meant less interference from the Proprietor, therefore Marylanders transferred their complaints from the Proprietary to the British Government. Conflict between French and English only sharpened the point. Debts to English merchants, lack of a proper colonial currency, and taxes on imports led Maryland, this time in common with other colonies, to take drastic action. The joint protest against the Townshend Acts was made ineffective by repeal of those laws, but a strong feeling of rebellion remained. Maryland takes credit for first refusing to pay taxes under the Stamp Act; categorical repudiation took place in Frederick County on November 23, 1765. Support of Boston was vigorous after that port was closed in 1774; and the Boston Tea Party had its counterpart when a tea ship, the *Peggy Stewart*, was burned in Annapolis harbor.

In both the First and Second Continental Congresses and in the signing of the Declaration of Independence (foreshadowed here by the Maryland "Association of Freemen," nearly a year earlier) Maryland played lead roles.

The Revolutionary War

From the first skirmish in Boston to the surrender at Yorktown, Maryland soldiers saw service. Despite alarms, only once did the British—by water at Vienna—set foot on Maryland soil. Pulaski's Legion was organized in Baltimore, Baron de Kalb and Lafayette spent some time in Maryland, and here it was that in 1783 the Continental Congress met. George Washington passed into civilian life in the Senate Chamber of the State House at Annapolis on December 23, 1783. The treaty with Great Britain, ending the war, was ratified in Annapolis.

Second British Conflict

On April 28, 1788 Maryland became the seventh state to ratify a constitution she had, through her leadership in the

revision of the Articles of Confederacy, done much to formulate. Serious agricultural problems remained with exhaustion of the tobacco lands. Slavery was becoming a burden, and currency problems vexed Maryland's economic life. In the formation of a new nation, Maryland did its part by sacrificing its territory and advancing money for public buildings to form the District of Columbia (1791). To offset some of the difficulties, Baltimore had grown until it was five times as great as the flourishing port of the "Golden Age", Annapolis. Early in the new century exports from Maryland ports reached the \$14,000,000 mark.

The shipping such figures represented was seriously hampered by British policy. The American protest was the War of 1812. In this conflict Maryland began by assisting the nation in Canada; but British naval supremacy soon took the war south. From 1813 Maryland stood the brunt of the war, and for a time England had all its own way. British forces routed Marylanders on their own territory at the Battle of Bladensburg and burned the public buildings of Washington. But the later attacks on North Point (Baltimore) and Fort McHenry failed. In the latter bombardment, a Marylander, Francis Scott Key, had the inspiration for the "Star Spangled Banner".

The War Between The States

After 1815 the state went on more vigorous than ever. A national "pike" was completed to Ohio, two canals and a railroad were put in operation, and Baltimore increased enormously in population. By sharing the industrial and commercial interests of the North and West, Marylanders were put in a peculiar position when the secessionist movement began. Though the very first action of the state was suppression of the rebellion at Harper's Ferry ("John Brown's Raid"); two years later the Baltimoreans showed a different spirit when they attacked the Sixth Massachusetts Regiment on its way to relieve Washington. Enraged poetical comment on this event by a Marylander resident in the deep South produced the state song, "Maryland, My Maryland".

Maryland remained in the Union, but many a Confederate soldier was also recruited in the state. Lee occupied Frederick, and later in the war occurred the Battles of South Mountain Antietam and Monocacy. Unionist sympathizers held the state government in line, and, in 1864, modified the Constitution to abolish slavery.

Years of Peace

Between the end of the war and the beginning of the next century, the boom in industry and commerce brought business to Baltimore and the state, an increase in rail and water facilities, and made large philanthropies possible. Three of these, the gift of more than \$1,000,000 by a quondam Baltimore resident, George Peabody, who had made a fortune in England; the endowment of a university by the merchant, Johns Hopkins (1876); and the gift of a public library by Enoch Pratt benefited the state as well as its largest city. Notwithstanding the setback of the fire of 1904, Baltimore's progress and population increased with every decade.

Later History

The story of the twentieth century in Maryland is largely one of detailed statistics. As Baltimore forged ahead to be the seventh city in the country, the state ranked only twenty-eighth in point of population.

In World War I approximately 75,000 of its citizens represented the state's service in the conflict. The martial activities of the United States also appeared in the many Federal establishments on Maryland soil, of which the United States Naval Academy (Annapolis), opened in 1845, is the oldest. Fort George G. Meade occupied over 7,500 acres near Odenton; the United States Army had a proving ground at Aberdeen and an arsenal at Edgewood.

Between wars, Maryland assumed a forward-looking attitude. Legislation was enacted to create old-age and mother's pensions, to give aid to dependent children and to assist the needy blind.

In World War II about 250,000 Marylanders served. More than ever before, state industrial power—particularly that devoted to the building of ships and aircraft—fought the "Battle for Materials". Fort Meade was enlarged and rebuilt; at Port Deposit the Navy placed its extensive training center, Camp Bainbridge; Andrews Field in Prince George's County and the United States Naval Air Station at Patuxent were set up. The beginning of the post-war era found Maryland in the midst of a period of rapid industrial expansion. The increased wealth of the people has made possible the projection of a great road and bridge-building program including a bridge over the Chesapeake Bay, an expanded budget for educational purposes, and the consideration of proposals for building or rehabilitation of its governmental plant.

State Agencies

THE GOVERNOR

William Preston Lane, Jr., Governor, 1951
Louis J. O'Donnell, Assistant to the Governor
Chester F. Tucker, Executive Secretary

State House, Annapolis
1003 Davison Building, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Annapolis 2666
Telephone: Plaza 4300

The Governor is the Chief Executive officer of the State and the Commander-in-Chief of its military forces. He is elected by popular vote for a term of four years, his term of office beginning on the Second Wednesday of January following his election. To be eligible for the office of Governor, a person must be at least thirty years of age, and must have been for ten years a citizen of the State, and for five years preceding the date of his election a resident of the State. At the time of his election, he must also be a qualified voter of the State (Const. 1867, Art. II, secs. 1, 2, 5).

It is the duty of the Governor to submit to each biennial session of the General Assembly, a budget for each of the next two ensuing fiscal years. He shall also make recommendations for the raising of the principal and interest of the State's indebtedness. The Governor may also inform the General Assembly at any time of the condition of the State (II, 19; III, 52b).

The Governor must sign all bills or concurrent resolutions, before they become law. However any bill which he vetoes may be passed without his signature by three-fifths of the total number of members of each house of the General Assembly, or should the Governor, while the Legislature is in session fail to return any bill with his objections within six days, then the Act becomes law automatically; except, when the adjournment of the General Assembly prevents the return of the bill; then the bill fails. The Governor has the power to veto any part of an appropriation bill, in the same manner as other bills, without vetoing all (II, 17).

The Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the Military forces of the State except when such forces shall be called into the National service. He has the power to establish a State Guard when the National Guard has been called into federal service.

The Governor has power to appoint all military and civil officers of the State subject to the advice and consent of the Senate except when the election or appointment of such officer is otherwise provided for. In addition to appointing the heads of major departments, boards and commissions of the State Government, the Governor appoints certain boards and commissions in each county and the City of Baltimore as is provided by law. The Governor also commissions Trial Magistrates, Justices of the Peace, and Notaries Public. The Governor has the power to appoint persons to unexpired terms of the offices of Attorney General, Comptroller, Treasurer, and members of the General Assembly. Any officer appointed by the Governor, excepting members of the General Assembly, shall be removable by him for cause.

The Governor must sign all death warrants for persons condemned to be hanged before such executions may take place. He shall have the power to grant executive clemency, reprieves or pardons to any person who is a prisoner of the State, and shall have the power to remit any fine or portion thereof to any person who has paid the fine. He may extradite prisoners or persons wanted by other States upon the presentation of a writ of extradition and may issue a warrant for the

arrest of any person so wanted. The Governor may also ask for the return to this State of any prisoner or person of another State wanted for the violation of the laws of Maryland (II, 20).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$78,107	\$78,473
Staff: 10.		

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COUNCIL

James J. Lacy, Comptroller
 Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer
 Hall Hammond, Attorney General
 Tasker G. Lowndes, Chairman of the State Board of Education
 Harry Clifton Byrd, President and Executive Officer of the University of Maryland and State Board of Agriculture
 Reuben Oppenheimer, Director Department of Correction
 J. Milton Patterson, Director Department of Public Welfare
 Robert H. Riley, M.D., Director of Health
 Robert M. Reindollar, Director Department of Public Works
 W. Lee Elgin, Commissioner of Motor Vehicles
 Hamilton R. Atkinson, Police Commissioner of Baltimore City
 John E. Clark, Chairman Board of Natural Resources
 Walter D. Owens, Commissioner of State Employment and Registration

The Advisory Council is authorized to meet with the Governor from time to time for the consideration of general State policy, finances, and institutional work and conditions (Code 1947, Supp. Art. 41, sec. 41).

GOVERNOR'S MILITARY STAFF

Chief of Staff: Major General Milton A. Reckord,
 The Adjutant General

The Governor is authorized to appoint at his pleasure a military staff to consist of the Adjutant General and not more than twelve aides selected from the commissioned officers of the State Militia (Code 1939, Art. 65, sec. 9).

SECRETARY OF STATE

Bertram Lee Boone II, Secretary of State
 James P. Brock, Administrative Assistant
 State House, Annapolis Telephone: Annapolis 2666

The office of Secretary of State was created in 1837 by an amendment to the Constitution of 1776. The Secretary of State is appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate and serves during the Governor's term (Const. 1867, Art. II, sec. 22). The Secretary of State acts as general secretary to the Governor attesting his signature on all public documents, commissions, warrants, proclamations and such other public papers as may be required. The Secretary is the custodian of the Great Seal of the State (Code 1939, Art. 41, sec.

42). The results of all referenda and constitutional amendments submitted to the electorate are certified by the Secretary. He keeps and publishes the results of elections held in the State; and in addition, keeps the records of the State Board of Canvassers of which he is a member (Code 1939, Art. 33, secs. 127, 220). A record of all commissions issued and all appointments made by the Governor is kept by his office (Code 1939, Art. 41, sec. 67). This office also maintains a record of trade marks and trade names used within the State. There is also maintained here a registry of the employees of agents and counsels who appear before the General Assembly in connection with any act or proposed act, and all such persons must declare, under oath, the amounts expended by them while engaged in such activity. The Secretary of State is also the legally designated attorney for non-resident drivers involved in accidents on Maryland highways, and all processes or warrants served upon him, in this connection, have the same legal effect as though they were served upon the individual (Code 1939, Art. 56, secs. 188-90).

Publications: *Maryland Manual*, 1945-46.

Election Laws of Maryland, Annapolis, 1946, 1948.

The Constitution of Maryland, Annapolis, 1946.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$21,726	\$18,816
Staff: 6.		

COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Judge:

Ogle Marbury, Second Appellate Circuit.....Laurel, 1952

Associate Judges:

Stephen R. Collins, First Appellate Circuit.....Chestertown, 1957

C. Gus Grason, Second Appellate Circuit.....Towson, 1951

Edward S. Delaplaine, Third Appellate Circuit.....Frederick, 1957

William L. Henderson, Fourth Appellate Circuit
Baltimore, 1961

Charles Markell, Fourth Appellate Circuit.....Baltimore, 1961

Maurice Ogle, Clerk of the Court

James Lloyd Young, Chief Deputy Clerk

Malcolm J. Coan, Court Reporter

Court of Appeals Bldg., Annapolis Telephone: Annapolis 4261-2411

The Court of Appeals is the highest tribunal of the State of Maryland. It was created by the Constitution of 1776. From 1776 to 1805 the Court sat in Annapolis, on the Western Shore. Between 1805 and 1851 Easton on the Eastern Shore as well as Annapolis was the meeting place of the Court. Since 1851 the Court has met only at Annapolis.

By the terms of the reorganization Act of 1943, the Court is composed of five judges, one being elected from each of the first three Appellate Judicial Circuits and two from the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit which is Baltimore City. The terms of the Judges are for fifteen years. The reorganization Act further provided that all Judges sitting on the Court at the time of the reorganization, other than those representing the Appellate Circuits, should continue to

serve until their term expires (Const. 1867, Art. IV, sec 14 [as amended 1944]). At the present time there are six judges. The Chief Judge of the Court is designated by the Governor.

The Court hears appeals from the decisions and verdicts of the Circuit Courts. The Court also admits all eligible candidates to the State Bar. The term of the Court begins the first of October in each year.

The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals is the Chief Administrative officer of the State's judiciary. The Court of Appeals is empowered to make rules for the conduct of the practice and procedure in that Court and the various Circuit Courts of the State (IV, 18A). The Court may also assign the Judges of the various Circuits to duties in other Circuits for the purpose of relieving the backlog of accumulated cases.

The Clerk of the Court of Appeals is appointed by the Court (IV, 17). He is the Administrative Officer of the Court. He maintains the docket, receives the briefs and transcripts of all appeals filed with the Court, and maintains official custody of the decisions of the Court, the Acts of the General Assembly, and of all other records which the law may require to be filed with the Court.

The Court Reporter, who is also appointed by the Court, is responsible for the publication of the *Maryland Reports* which contain the official opinions of the Court.

Publications: *Maryland Reports*, Number 85.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$127,871	\$127,871
Staff: 14.		

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS

William Preston Lane, Jr., Governor
 James J. Lacy, Comptroller of the Treasury
 Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer
 Joseph O'C. McCusker, Secretary

1006 Davison Building, Baltimore 1

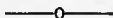
Telephone: Plaza 4300

The Board of Public Works is composed of the Governor, the Comptroller, and the State Treasurer (Const. 1867, Art. 12, sec. 1). The Board exercises such powers and duties as may be delegated to it in regard to the creation of the State debt. All contracts for the expenditures of the proceeds of loans authorized by the General Assembly are subject to the approval of the Board. The Board supervises the expenditure of all sums appropriated for the acquisition of land, buildings, equipment, new construction and other capital expenditures, except in connection with State roads, bridges and highways; the contracts for the former expenditures are subject to the approval of the Board, after review by the Director of Budget and Procurement. The Board has the power to approve every new lease or renewal for land, buildings or office space before it is executed by any department, board, commission, State officer or institution of the State. It may also designate the location of any State agency, after review by the Director of Budget and Procurement. The Board may borrow upon the credit of the State, at any time between the biennial session of the General Assembly, sums not to ex-

ceed \$50,000, to meet temporary deficits in the treasury; and in addition, it may borrow upon the credit of the State total amounts not exceeding \$1,000,000 in anticipation of taxes levied for any year. All such loans shall bear interest at a rate determined by the Board, and shall mature and be repaid on or before the end of the biennium in which the money is borrowed. The Board has power to adopt rules and regulations, upon recommendation of the Comptroller, covering matters of business administration in the various departments, institutions and agencies of the State, including the fixing of uniform rates of mileage allowance, and the terms and renewals of all bonds furnished by State officials and employees. The sale, lease or transfer of any property, either real or personal belonging to any State agency or institution must be approved, and the conveyance signed by the Board and the highest official of the agency or institution. In cases where no agency or institution claims the property the Board shall execute the conveyance. The Board of Public Works also has custody of the Emergency Appropriation Funds which are used to supplement the budgets of the agencies and institutions of the State. The Board of Public Works also has power to authorize the disposal of the records of any agency or institution of the State, when those records have not been accepted by the Hall of Records Commission (Code 1939 and 1947 Supp. Art. 78A, secs. 1-8B; 9-13).

Publications: *Report of the Board of Public Works to the General Assembly of Maryland, 1947.*

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$7,315	\$7,540
Staff: 1.		



COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

James J. Lacy, Comptroller of the Treasury, 1951
 Joseph O'C. McCusker, Chief Deputy Comptroller
 John F. Wilson, Deputy Comptroller
 Edna O. Dempsey, Deputy Comptroller
 Abbie M. Sullivan, Deputy Comptroller
 George E. Gannon, Chief Accountant
 Mathew A. Powers, Chief License Inspector
 Bernard Nossel, Chief Gasoline Tax Division
 Roger V. Laynor, Chief Alcoholic Beverage Tax Division
 Roger C. Paxson, Chief Income Tax Division
 Walter E. Kennedy, Chief Retail Sales Tax Division

State Office Building, Annapolis Telephone: Annapolis 2361

The Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury was established in 1851. The Comptroller is elected by popular vote for a term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. VI, sec. 1). He has general superintendence over the fiscal affairs of the State, preparing plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit. The Comptroller's Office maintains the central accounting office of the State, approving warrants for all money to be paid out of the Treasury. The Comptroller or his deputies countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon the deposits of the State. The Comptroller prescribes the formalities for the transfer, or other evi-

dence of the State debt, countersigning the same. The office of the Comptroller superintends and enforces the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue. The office of the Comptroller is further responsible for the administration and collection of the following specific taxes: the income tax, both personal and corporate; the retail sales and use taxes; the admission tax, and the gasoline tax, each of which is collected and administered by separate divisions established for the purpose. The Alcoholic Beverage tax division collects the taxes on such beverages, and licenses transportation companies selling alcoholic beverages and warehouses for the storage thereof. The office of the Comptroller is further required to prescribe the form of all licenses required by the State Licensing laws which are issued through the Clerks of the Courts of the various counties. The License Bureau is also responsible for the enforcement of the State License Laws. The Comptroller's office is further responsible for the distribution of certain taxes and revenue to the local subdivisions and other state agencies as prescribed by law (Code 1939 & 1947 Supp. Art. 19, secs. 6-35).

The Offices of the Comptroller of the Treasury located in Baltimore for the convenience of the public are:

Comptroller of the Treasury
1001 Davison Building
Telephone: Plaza 2701
State License Bureau (only office)
1012 Davison Building
Telephone: Plaza 2703
Alcoholic Beverage Tax Division
706 Davison Building
Telephone: Plaza 6107
Income Tax and Admissions Tax Divisions
Pythian Building
North Charles at Preston Streets
Telephone: Vernon 5986
Income Tax: Dundalk Office
Dundalk Building
Dundalk 22, Maryland
Telephone: Dundalk 1428
Retail Sales Tax Division (only office)
15 West Baltimore Street
Telephone: Saratoga 5535

Publications:

Annual Report of the Comptroller of the Treasury, 1946, 1947
Annual Report, Alcoholic Beverage Division, 1946, 1947
Alcoholic Beverage Laws, 1947
Retail Sales and Use Tax Laws, 1947

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds.....	\$611,454	\$620,513
Special Funds.....	87,760	87,910
Special Funds (Retail Sales Tax Division)	450,000	450,000
	<hr/> \$1,149,214	<hr/> \$1,158,423

Staff: 341.

STATE APPEAL BOARD

Chairman: L. Franklin Purnell
Walter E. Buck, Herbert H. Rosenbaum
Louis R. Schuerholtz, Secretary

1012 Davison Building, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Plaza 2700

The State Appeal Board was established in 1933. It was designated by law as the "State License Bureau" until 1947, when the name was changed (Acts of 1947, ch. 501, sec. 2A). The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Comptroller of the Treasury subject to the approval of the Governor. The Comptroller designates the Chairman of the Board (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 2B, sec. 134). The Board acts in place of a county board of license commissioners in the counties of Charles, Queen Anne's, and Somerset (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 2B, sec. 134(b)). The Board hears appeals from the decisions of the licensing authorities in Anne Arundel (except Annapolis), Dorchester, Wicomico and Worcester Counties. For the counties of Anne Arundel, Dorchester and Wicomico, the decision of the Board is final; but in the remaining four counties appeals may be taken to the Circuit Court (Art. 2B, secs. 147, 151). The Board meets within the time prescribed by law after the filing of an appeal, request or complaint at the County Seat of the county in which the action originated.

Appropriations: The appropriation for the expenses of the Board are included in the budget of Alcoholic Beverage Division, Comptroller of the Treasury.

Publications: The annual report of the board is included with the Comptroller's Annual Reports and the Annual Reports of the Alcoholic Beverage Division.

Staff: 3.

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**BOARD OF REVENUE ESTIMATES
BUREAU OF REVENUE ESTIMATES**

James J. Lacy, Comptroller of the Treasury

Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer

Walter N. Kirkman, Director Department of Budget and Procurement

W. Irvin Young, Chief, Bureau of Revenue Estimates

State Office Building, Annapolis Telephone: Annapolis 2361

The Board of Revenue Estimates and the Bureau of Revenue Estimates were created in 1945. The Board is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer and the Director of Budget and Procurement. It is the duty of the Board to study the findings and recommendations of the Bureau and upon the basis of such study send to the Governor, for submission to the General Assembly, an itemized statement of anticipated revenues for the succeeding two fiscal years, together with such other recommendations as the Board may deem necessary. It is the duty of the Bureau to study and analyze all sources of revenue, to prepare for the Board the facts and findings for its itemized statement, to make and devise more equitable and economical means of collection of such revenue, and to devise and recommend new sources of revenue (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 41, sec. 134A).

Appropriation: Included in the Comptroller's Appropriation.

Staff: 2.

STATE TREASURER

Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer, 1951

Charles M. Speicher, Chief Deputy

Clarence M. Taylor, Assistant Chief Clerk

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 3117

Under the Constitution of 1776, there were two State Treasurers—the Treasurer of the Eastern Shore and the Treasurer for the Western Shore. With the adoption of the Constitution of 1851, these two offices were consolidated. The present Constitution provides that the Treasurer shall be elected by joint ballot of both Houses of the General Assembly for a term of four years. The Treasurer is responsible for depositing each day the money of the State in an authorized depository. The Treasurer or his deputy must sign all checks, countersigned by the Comptroller, or an authorized deputy, in payment of all bills on warrant from the Comptroller. The Treasurer's office issues all of the State's bonds or certificates of indebtedness which are signed by the Treasurer with the counter-signature of the Comptroller. The Treasurer is the custodian of the State's insurance and all stocks, bonds or other investments of the State. A monthly balance of all State funds held in authorized depositories is published in a newspaper of Baltimore, and a quarterly report is rendered to the Comptroller. The Treasurer is also the custodian of such special funds as may be prescribed by law (Const. 1867, Art. VI, secs. 1, 2, 4).

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds.....	\$172,515	\$172,018
Staff: 11.		

STATE AUDITOR

Daniel L. Clayland, III, State Auditor, 1951

Michael J. Potthast, Deputy State Auditor

Kathleen Collins, Administrative Assistant

1401 Standard Oil Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 4542

The office of the State Auditor was created in 1902. The State Auditor is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. It is the duty of the State Auditor's office to examine annually the books of the following: all clerks of court, Registers of Wills, and collectors of state taxes of Maryland, including the City of Baltimore, and the several Boards of County Commissioners and the County Treasurers and collectors insofar as they affect the collection of state taxes or the assessable bases upon which state taxes are levied. The agency also audits and examines annually the books and accounts of the Governor's office, the Comptroller of the Treasury, the Attorney General, and the Clerk of the Court of Appeals; and such other offices, departments, agencies, boards, commissions, or State institutions as the Comptroller may direct. On or before December first of each year, and at such other times as may seem desirable, the State Auditor submits to the Comptroller full and detailed written reports of the results of his examinations of the books and accounts of the various offices and institutions examined, with suggestions as to changes in the method of keeping the books and accounts, the adoption of uniform

accounting systems, and changes in the forms of reports by said officers of the Comptroller (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 19, secs. 41-52).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$122,750	\$126,489
Staff: 26.		

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STATE TAX COMMISSION

Chairman: Joseph H. A. Rogan, 1951

Owen E. Hitchins, 1949; William W. Travers, 1953

Albert W. Ward, Executive Secretary

501 Davison Building, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Lexington 1090

The State Tax Commission is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years, one of the terms expiring every two years. One member must be a resident of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of Baltimore City, and the other a resident of one of the Western Shore counties. "Not more than two of said commissioners shall be members of the same political party, and each shall be a taxpayer and a qualified voter of this State." (Code 1939, Art. 81, sec. 167). The State Tax Commission was created in 1914, superseding the State Tax Commissioner, an office which was established in 1878, with functions virtually limited to the assessment of the shares of domestic corporations and national banks, the gross receipts of certain classes of corporations, and taxes on distilled spirits. In addition to the duties formerly exercised by the State Tax Commissioner, the Commission is empowered to "supervise the administration of the assessment and tax laws of Maryland and of each county or city thereof"; "to enforce and execute a continuing method of assessment and to require that all property in the State be reviewed for assessment at least once in every five years", but not necessarily by reassessment of all property in the same year; to act as an appellate tribunal to which all appeals from assessments of real and personal property made by local assessing bodies must be taken; to assess the operating property, except land, of railroads and other public utilities and contract carriers; "to participate in any proceeding in any court wherein any assessment or taxation question is involved".

The Commission appoints for each of the counties a Supervisor of Assessments, who has the status of chief assessor in the county, with power also to appeal to the Commission from any assessments or rulings made by the County Commissioners. The supervisors are appointed from a list of five nominees submitted by the County Commissioners. They serve during good behavior and are removable by the State Tax Commission "for incompetency or other cause". Their salaries are fixed by the Tax Commission after consultation with the respective County Commissioners. The State and the counties share equally the cost of salaries. A supervisor is also appointed for Baltimore City with important duties of investigation. The Supervisor of Assessments is the chief assessor and acts as such over local assessors. The local assessors are appointed by the County Commissioners for an indefinite period from a list of applicants examined and graded by the State Tax Commission. Their salaries are fixed and paid in a similar manner to those of the supervisors. The assessors review for reassessment one-fifth of the property in each county of Maryland each year, so that all property in each county is reviewed

for reassessment purposes once in every five years (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 81, sec. 180).

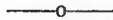
The State Tax Commission has charge of the qualifications and registration of foreign corporations doing business in Maryland. In addition to collecting an annual filing fee and accounting monthly for all such collections to the Treasurer, the Commission assesses the tangible personal property of foreign corporations and distributes the proceeds to the localities in which the property is located. Previous to 1940, the power to assess such property was in the hands of local taxing officials (Code 1939, Art. 23, secs. 5, 28). Charters and amendments to charters of domestic corporations are filed with, and recorded and approved by the Commission. In its jurisdiction over foreign corporations, the Commission succeeds the Secretary of State; while in passing on appeals locally made, and on certificates of incorporation, it exercises functions formerly performed by the courts (Code 1939, Art. 81, sec. 175).

Under the income tax law, the Commission was given appellate jurisdiction from the final action of the Comptroller. The determination of the Commission is *prima-facie* evidence of the amount of tax due, but an appeal to the Court lies from the findings of the Commission in the manner now provided for all appeals from the Commission in the exercise of its appellate jurisdiction.

Publications: *Biennial Report of the State Tax Commission*, 1946

Tax Laws of the State of Maryland (annotated). 1947

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$97,233	\$96,489
Staff: 23.		



DEPARTMENT OF BUDGET AND PROCUREMENT

Walter N. Kirkman, Director

James G. Rennie, Chief Budget Bureau

Eugene G. Connor, Chief Purchasing Bureau

318 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 2050

The Department of Budget and Procurement was established in 1939, combining the budgeting and purchasing functions of the State into a single agency. The Director of the Department is appointed by the Governor. In addition to having executive jurisdiction of the Department, the Director reviews all leases for rental of office space prior to their submission to the Board of Public Works for approval.

Budget Bureau

The budget functions of the agency are vested in the Budget Bureau, the chief of which is appointed by the Director. The Bureau aids the Director in preparing a tentative budget for the Governor's consideration and reviews all budget amendments presented by the various State agencies. The Bureau may investigate the necessity for all expenditures.

Purchasing Bureau

The head of the Purchasing Bureau is also appointed by the Director. This Bureau is charged with the purchase of all supplies, material and equipment for the use of State Agencies. A warehouse is maintained for the storage of supplies, paid for out of the Revolv-

ing Fund of \$300,000.00. An Accounting system has been developed by means of which, through debit and credit entries, funds are transferred from budget appropriations of Using Agencies to reimburse the Revolving Fund. Supplies are withdrawn from the warehouse with a consequent lessening in the amount of clerical labor on the part of the Using Agencies in the payment of invoices. Monthly meetings are held with the Superintendents of the various State Institutions and other State Agencies, at which time samples are examined and contracts awarded.

Publications: *Fiscal Digest*, 1947-1948, 1948-1949

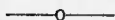
The Budget of the State of Maryland 1948-1949, 1946

1948

1949

Appropriations:\$143,478 \$145,138

Staff: 37.



MARYLAND COMMISSION ON UNIFORM ACCOUNTS

Chairman: James J. Lacy, Comptroller of the Treasury
Daniel L. Clayland, III, State Auditor; Michael J. Pott-
hast, Deputy State Auditor; Herbert Fallin, Budget Director
of Baltimore City; Herbert L. Langrall, C.P.A.; Charles W.
Hatter, C.P.A.; Christian H. Kahl, President Board of Coun-
ty Commissioners, Baltimore County; William F. Messick
President Board of County Commissioners, Wicomico County;
J. Edward Helbig, President Board of County Commissioners,
Garrett County.

Joseph O'C. McCusker, Secretary.

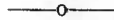
Benjamin Steven Schilling, Jr., Director of Field Survey
308 Keyser Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 4620

The Maryland Commission on Uniform Accounts was created by the General Assembly in 1947. The Commission is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Auditor, the Deputy State Auditor, the Director of the Budget of Baltimore City, two persons nominated by the Maryland Association of Certified Public Accountants, and three County Commissioners appointed by the Governor from a list of nominees submitted by the Boards of County Commissioners of the several counties.

The Commission is presently engaged in a survey of the accounting forms and reports used by the various counties, incorporated cities or towns, and local taxing districts. It is the duty of the Commission to establish, by October 1, 1948, a system of accounting which shall be uniform for each county of the same class and for incorporated cities or towns, and taxing districts of the same grade. The Commission shall design and designate the systems and forms to be used. A uniform system of financial reporting for each county, incorporated city or town or local taxing district shall also be established by the Commission previous to October 1, 1948. Each County, incorporated city or town, or local taxing district shall adopt such forms and systems designed for it as soon as practical after January 1, 1950. Failure to do so will mean the loss of State funds, grants, or State aid which the local unit may be entitled to receive by law. The Act also provides for the filing of an annual report with the Comptroller and the Director of the Fiscal Research Bureau; and it

further provides for an annual audit to be made by the State Auditor, a Certified Public Accountant, or a Fiscal Auditing Committee, of the books of each county, incorporated city or town, or local taxing unit having a population of 2500 or more (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 19, secs. 49-59).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$25,000	\$25,000
Staff: 2.		



STATE LAW DEPARTMENT

Hall Hammond, Attorney General, 1951

J. Edgar Harvey, Deputy Attorney General

Richard W. Case, Assistant Attorney General

Harrison L. Winter, Assistant Attorney General

Special Assistant Attorney Generals:

Joseph D. Buscher, for Comptroller of the Treasury

Robert E. Clapp, Jr., for State Roads Commission

Aaron A. Baer, for Department of Employment Security

Philip T. McCusker, for State Accident Fund

Special Title Attorneys, for State Roads Commission

Frederick A. Puderbaugh

Ernest N. Cory, Jr.

1901 O'Sullivan Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 5413

The Attorney General is elected by the people for a term of four years (Const. 1867, Art. 5, sec. 1). He is the Director of the State Law Department which was established in 1916. The Attorney General serves as legal counsel to the Governor, the General Assembly, and to all Departments, Boards, or Commissions of the State, excepting the Public Service Commission whose counsel is appointed by the Governor. The Attorney General or his Assistants represent the State in all litigations, including criminal appeals, before the Court of Appeals. The Law Department acts as counsel to all Baltimore City officials appointed by the Governor, and to the Clerks of Courts, the Registers of Wills, the Sheriffs, the State's Attorneys, and the Trial Magistrates of the several counties and the City of Baltimore, as well as certain other county officials. The Department, however, does not represent the Boards of County Commissioners, the Boards of School Commissioners, the Board of Supervisors of Elections or such other boards or officials of the counties who have the power to employ and appoint their own counsel. The Attorney General may render an opinion on any legal subject or matter upon the request of the Governor, the General Assembly, or either house thereof, or of any department or agency of the State (Code 1939, Art. 32A).

Publications: *Report and Official Opinions of the Attorney General*, 1946, 1947

Index to the Opinions of the Attorney General, Vols. 1-30; 1946

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$51,592	\$49,632
Staff: 14.		

DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE

Horace E. Flack, Director

Carl N. Everstine, Assistant Director

Elwyn A. Mauck, Director of Fiscal Research Bureau

City Hall, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2000

The Department of Legislative Reference was originally created in 1906 to serve the City of Baltimore; in 1916 the scope of the Department was enlarged to serve the State as well. The Department collects, compiles and indexes information on all questions of proposed legislation. The Department investigates and reports on the laws of Maryland and other States at the request of the Governor, any Committee or member of the General Assembly, or any State agency. At the request of a member of the General Assembly, the Department prepares or aids in the drafting of any law or resolution. During sessions of the General Assembly, the Department maintains offices in Annapolis. Each Department of the State Government is required to transmit to the Department of Legislative Reference at least two copies of each of their reports which are used for exchange and reference purposes by the agency. To aid in their research, the Department maintains a complete index and a complete file on all bills introduced in the General Assembly from 1908 to the present, the Codes and Laws of other States, and a library comprising 19,000 books and 56,000 pamphlets and reports, in addition to a number of periodicals, and clippings from magazines and newspapers. The Department also has supervision of the Archives of Baltimore City.

Fiscal Research Bureau

The Fiscal Research Bureau was established by Act of the General Assembly in 1947 within the Department of Legislative Reference. Its general duties include the collection of data on the revenue and appropriations of the political sub-divisions of the State, the study of State and local taxation, the study of State and local fiscal relationships, and assisting State commissions and the committees of the General Assembly on tax and fiscal matters. Each county, incorporated city or town or special taxing district of 2,500 or more population is required to submit a copy of its annual fiscal report to the Bureau (Code 1939 and 1947, Supp. Art. 41, secs. 100-103H).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$13,539	\$20,423
Staff: 7.		

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COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PROMOTION OF UNIFORMITY OF LEGISLATION IN THE UNITED STATES

Chairman: C. Walter Cole, 1951

H. Vernon Eney, 1951; Roger Howell, 1951.

Masonic Building, Towson 4

Telephone: Towson 3170

The Governor, every fourth year, appoints this Board of three Commissioners, who represent Maryland in the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws. The Commissioners examine into and ascertain the best means to effect uniformity in the laws of the States. They meet on call of the Chairman to determine what

acts to sponsor before the Legislative Council of Maryland. They meet with representatives of the other States in the National Conference to draft laws to be submitted for the approval and adoption of the several States, and to recommend measures for the promotion of uniform legislation. The Commissioners receive no salary but are allowed their actual disbursements for expenses (Code 1939, Art. 41, sec. 105).

Publications: *Annual Report*, 1947

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$980	\$980
Staff: None.		

STATE BANK COMMISSIONER

J. Millard Tawes, Bank Commissioner, 1951

John D. Hospelhorn, Deputy Bank Commissioner

H. E. Meeks, Chief Examiner

Frank L. Wilson, Discount Supervisor

301 Davison Building, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Lexington 4242

The office of the State Bank Commissioner was created in 1910. The Bank Commissioner is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. The State Bank Department has general supervision over all banking institutions in the State, other than national banks. It must examine each institution at least twice a year, and at such other times as the Commissioner may deem expedient and at any time upon request of the board of directors of the institution. Whenever the capital stock of an institution is reduced by impairment, and such impairment is not made good as prescribed by law, or whenever it is found that an institution is being conducted in an unsafe manner, the Bank Commissioner may take possession, as provided by law, and retain possession until it resumes business or is finally liquidated. In case of a failure of any banking institution, excepting National Banks, the Bank Commissioner acts as receiver and liquidates its assets and winds up its affairs under the jurisdiction of the Court. The Commissioner may delegate this power to the Deputy Commissioner or a Senior Examiner. Every bank and trust company is required to submit to the Bank Commissioner, under oath, at least three reports in each calendar year; such reports to exhibit in detail the resources and liabilities of the institution, and show its true condition. These reports are to be published in the local newspapers. All mutual savings institutions are required to report their condition to the Commissioner on June 30 and December 31 of each year. It is the duty of the Commissioner's office to examine each report received from the institutions under its supervision, and when necessary, to verify them, and at the same time to correct any irregularities that may be disclosed or to make any recommendations that may seem advisable. It is the further responsibility of the department to supervise the formation of new banking institutions, to see that all requirements of the law have been complied with, and to issue a certificate authorizing them to commence business. The Commissioner also passes upon all amendments to charters, and all consolidations and voluntary liquidations. On the tenth of February of each year, the Bank Commissioner is required to make a written report to the Gov-

ernor concerning the operations of his office (Code 1939 and Supp. 1947, Art. 11, secs. 11-27; 29-96).

The General Assembly of 1929 passed what is known as the "Credit Union Law", which provides that any seven or more persons, residents of this State, may apply to the Bank Commissioner for permission to organize a Credit Union. The Act further provides that all Credit Unions which are approved and chartered shall be subject to the supervision of the Bank Commissioner (Code 1939, 1947 Supp. Art. 11, secs. 125-150).

The department also has jurisdiction over industrial finance loan companies under the provisions of the "Industrial Finance Law" passed in 1945. The Act generally provides that no person or corporation may charge interest or other charges in the aggregate above that permitted by law, on loans of fifteen hundred dollars or less, if this person or corporation were not a licensee under the terms of the law. All companies and individuals transacting business under the terms of this statute must secure a license from the Bank Commissioner. At least once in every eighteen months, the department is required to make an examination of each licensee; it is further required that each licensee shall submit to the Commissioner an annual report setting forth such relevant information regarding the business and its operations, as the Commissioner may reasonably require. The Bank Commissioner has the power to revoke or suspend licenses for infractions of the law. The Commissioner has the power to exempt certain companies from the terms of the Act. Automatically exempted from the Industrial Finance Act are those companies and individuals who are doing business under the terms of the "Small Loan Law", which is administered by the Administrator of Loan Laws (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 11, secs. 153-195).

Publications: *Annual Report of the Bank Commissioner*,
1946, 1947.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$134,825	\$137,133
Staff: 33.		

BANKING BOARD

James J. Lacy, Comptroller of the Treasury

Morton M. Prentis, Baltimore Clearing House, 1949

Frank W. Wrightson, Associated Mutual Savings Banks of
Baltimore, 1951

F. Ross Myers, Maryland State Banker's Association, 1953

The Banking Board, established in 1935, is composed of the Comptroller of the Treasury, and three members appointed by the Governor, from lists of nominees submitted by (1) the Baltimore Clearing House, (2) the Associated Mutual Saving Banks of Baltimore, and (3) the Maryland State Banker's Association. Each member holds office for six years with one term expiring every two years. The Board meets at the call of the Bank Commissioner to confer and to consult with him in matters pertaining to the banking business or banking institutions in Maryland (Code 1939, Art. 11, sec. 28).

STATE INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

Claude A. Hanley, Insurance Commissioner, 1951
 Hazleton A. Joyce, Deputy Commissioner
 John H. Coppage, Chief Examiner
 Calvert F. Stein, Actuary
 William L. Colleran, Adjustor
 Gerald A. Voith, Insurance Advisor
 Leonard L. Shircliff, Insurance Agent Examiner
 Mollie Edna Bald, Assessment Supervisor
 John J. Myers, Deputy Fire Marshall
 Joseph M. McSweeney, Deputy Fire Marshall
 Denton S. Lowe, Auditor
 Howard E. Gates, Chief, Rating Bureau

901 Davison Building, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 0855

The State Insurance Department was first created in 1872 as a part of the office of the Comptroller of the Treasury. In 1878 the Department became an independent agency. The State Insurance Department is under the direction of the Insurance Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years (Code 1939, Art. 48A, sec. 3).

The Department is responsible for the overall administration and enforcement of the insurance laws of the State. It licenses and examines all insurance agents, insurance companies and brokers doing business within the State. The department conducts periodic examinations of the financial status of all companies organized under the laws of the State and such other companies doing business in Maryland as the Commissioner deems necessary. The Rating Bureau, organized in 1945, is responsible for the promulgating and policing of rates of all classes of insurance, and reviews the rates established to see that they are at all times adequate, reasonable and fair. Rating Bureaus and agencies operating within the State are licensed and reviewed by the department. There is also within the Insurance Department a Fire Investigation Bureau. This Bureau investigates all suspicious fires in the State. The Bureau is also charged with the inspection of all buildings used by the general public, excepting those located in Baltimore City, for the purpose of ascertaining compliance with the fire laws. The Insurance Commissioner has the power to issue orders to secure compliance with fire regulations and to initiate proceedings to condemn any building when the owner fails to abide by the orders of the Commissioner. The Fire Bureau also issues permits for the public display of fireworks and for the sale and use of explosives within the State (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 48A, secs. 69-81e).

Publications: *Maryland Insurance Report*, 1946, 1947.

Directory of Insurance Companies, 1947.

Directory of Insurance Brokers Licensed in Maryland, 1946.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$147,219	\$148,609
Staff: 27.		

ADMINISTRATOR OF LOAN LAWS

Truman B. Cash, Administrator, 1951

John W. Dallam, Deputy Administrator

Henry W. Forster, Chief Supervisor

210 East Lexington Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 7433

The office of Administrator of Loan Laws was established as an independent agency in 1941, superseding the office established under the jurisdiction of the Bank Commissioner. The Administrator is appointed by the Governor for a period of four years (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 41, sec. 133A).

This office administers and enforces the "Uniform Small Loan Law". All persons, corporations, and copartnerships making loans of three hundred dollars or less at a rate of interest of more than six percent per year must first secure a license from the Administrator of Loan Laws. Periodic examinations of the books and accounts of each licensee are made under the Administrator's direction. Each licensee must also submit to the Administrator an annual report of his business transactions. The Administrator has the power to revoke, refuse, or suspend the license of any person or corporation. This agency also investigates complaints of violations by non-licensees and may take legal action to prosecute violators of the Act (Code 1939 and 1947 Supp. Art. 58A, secs. 1-22).

Installment Sales Division

The Installment Sales Division was created in 1943. It administers the Installment Sales Law and exercises general supervision over installment sales finance companies. All companies engaged in installment sales financing must secure a license from this office. All companies licensed in the State must make an annual report to the division. This office also conducts periodic examinations of the books and accounts of all licensees. Investigations of complaints of violations of the law are made, and legal action instituted to prosecute offenders (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 83, secs. 116-145).

Publications: *Summary of Reports Filed by Small Loan Companies and Sales Finance Companies, 1946-1947*
(mimeographed).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$34,935	\$35,222
Staff: 9.		

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PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Chairman: John H. Hessey, 1949

Arthur H. Brice, 1951; Frank Harper, 1953.

Albert L. Deen, Executive Secretary

S. Ralph Warnken, General Counsel, 1951

Phillip H. Dorsey, Jr., People's Counsel, 1949

John C. Masson, Chief Auditor

1701 Munsey Building, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 7510

The Public Service Commission was established in 1910. The Commission, composed of three members, is appointed by the Governor. The term of each member is six years, one term expiring every two

years. The Governor also appoints the General Counsel, for a term of six years, and the People's Counsel for a term of four years. The Public Service Commission has jurisdiction over common carriers including steam and electric railroads, street railways, sleeping car companies, bus lines, express companies, steam boat companies, power boats, ferry companies, carriers by aircraft, toll bridges, and all carriers, generally, engaged in the public transportation of passengers or freight within the State of Maryland. The Commission also exercises jurisdiction over all gas, electric, telephone, telegraph, water, heating and refrigerating companies operating within the State. All taxicabs operating in the City of Baltimore are also under the jurisdiction of the Commission. The Commission has the power to fix both minimum and maximum rates and to suspend schedules pending the determination of the reasonableness of the proposed rates. Public Utilities may not abandon or discontinue the exercise of any franchise without permission of the Commission. All gas and electric meters are tested by the Commission prior to their installation, tests are also made of previously installed meters at the request of the consumer. A laboratory is maintained in which daily tests are made of gas furnished in the City of Baltimore. Regular and frequent tests are made of the gas and electricity furnished in other parts of the State.

The Commission is also authorized to make joint investigations, hold joint hearings, and issue joint or other concurrent orders in conjunction with any official board or commission of any state or the federal government under agreements and compacts between states, under the concurrent powers of states to regulate inter-state commerce as an agency of the federal government, or otherwise. The Public Service Commission is also represented on joint boards created by the Interstate Commerce Commission under the Federal Motor Carriers Act to hear and pass upon applications and proceedings pertaining to inter-state motor carrier operation conducted in or through not more than three states.

Publications: *Public Service Commission Report*, 1946.

Appropriations: 1948 1949

General Funds.....\$134,365 \$135,124

Staff: 31.

STATE ATHLETIC COMMISSION

Chairman: Thomas P. McDonagh, 1951

Michael F. Freedman, 1949; James T. Holmes, 1953.

Joseph M. Kelly, Secretary

612 Davison Building, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Plaza 5732

The State Athletic Commission was established in 1920. The Commission consists of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years, one term expiring every two years. The Commission has supervision over all boxing and wrestling matches scheduled and held in the State of Maryland. It enacts and enforces such rules as are necessary to govern these bouts. It licenses all corporations, associations or persons sponsoring such bouts and all referees, managers, seconds and participants. The Commission collects from all

sponsors of boxing and wrestling matches a fee equal to ten percent of the gross gate receipts (Code 1939, Art. 56, secs. 116A-116R).

Appropriations: None.

	1948	1949
Receipts	\$27,675	\$27,675
Staff: 4.		

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STATE AVIATION COMMISSION

Chairman: Phillip Hayes, 1950

William Mason Shehan, 1951; Robert Gould, 1950; August

B. Haneke, 1950; Charles Z Heskett, 1949.

Richard A. Jamison, Director

Richard Case, Counsel

917 Munsey Building, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Saratoga 4751

The State Aviation Commission, created in 1929, is composed of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. It is the purpose of the Commission to assist and encourage the development of aviation in Maryland. Airports, air navigators, aeronautical schools and instructors in the State are registered and licensed by this agency. All licenses granted by the federal government to pilots living in Maryland and to aircraft operating within the State must be registered with the Commission. In cooperation with federal authorities, the Commission aids in the planning and development of airports and airport sites in Maryland and administers federal funds allocated for that purpose (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 1A, secs. 15, 16).

Publications: *Annual Reports* 1945-1946, 1946-1947.

Air News, quarterly.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds.....	\$ 15,358	\$ 15,697
Special Funds (Aviation- Development)	125,000	
Federal Aid.....	292,150	
Total:		\$ 15,697
Administrative	15,358	
Airport Development.....	417,150	
Grand Total.....	\$432,508	

Staff: 3.

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BOARD OF BOILER RULES

Joseph F. DiDomenico, Commissioner,

Department of Labor and Industry

A. L. Penniman, 1949

George P. Emerson, 1950

12 East Mulberry Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 3596

The Board of Boiler Rules was established in 1920. It is composed of three members two of whom are appointed by the Governor for a term of three years; the third member of the Board being the Commissioner of Labor and Industry. Of the appointive members of the

Board one must be representative of the owners and users of boilers in the State, and one a representative of a boiler insurance and inspection company licensed to do business in this State. The Board is charged with the duty of formulating rules and regulations governing the construction, installation and maintenance of boilers of over fifteen pounds to a square inch, for sale or use in Maryland, and to enforce such rules and regulations (Code 1939, Art. 48, secs. 151-152).

Appropriations: Included in the appropriations of the Department of Labor and Industry.

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MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF MOTION PICTURE CENSORS

Chairman: Helen C. Tingley, 1949

Vice-Chairman and Treasurer: Eva M. Holland, 1950

Secretary: John K. Burkley, 1951

Elmer P. Butz, Chief Clerk

848 North Howard Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Vernon 3370

The Board consists of a chairman, vice-chairman, and secretary, appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate, for a term of three years (Code 1939, Art. 66A, sec. 3). The duties of the Board are to examine all motion pictures to be shown in the State of Maryland. The Board eliminates those which, in its judgment, may tend to corrupt morals or incite crime. The Board furnishes an official approval seal, which must be displayed on the screen when the picture is shown.

Publications: *Annual Reports of the Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors, 1945-46, 1946-47.*

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$46,164	\$46,280
Staff: 13.		

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MARYLAND RACING COMMISSION

Chairman: Stuart S. Janney, Jr., 1953

Frank Small, Jr., 1949; H. Courtenay Jenifer, 1951.

J. William Graham, Secretary

504 Maryland Trust Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 2387

The Maryland Racing Commission was established in 1920. The Commission is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. The Commission licenses all racing corporations, tracks and racing meets held within the State. The Commission promulgates such rules and regulations as may be necessary to govern the races. It may also regulate the size of the purse, the price of admission, or the charge made for any article or service sold at the meets. All persons engaged in racing in Maryland under assumed names must register with the Commission and receive its permission for the use of such name. The Commission has the power to revoke or suspend the license of any person or corporation engaged in racing within the State who violates the racing laws or the rules of the

Commission. The Racing Fund and the Relief Fund of the Maryland Racing Commission are both administered by this agency (Code 1939, 1947 Supp. Art. 78B, secs. 1- 2, 6-18, 22).

The receipts of the Commission from the following sources are distributed by the Comptroller of the Treasury in accordance with law:

Receipts from Mile Tracks: 50 percent General Fund; 50 percent to Counties and Baltimore City.

Tax on Wagers: Half Mile Tracks: 50 percent General Funds; 25 percent Baltimore City; 25 percent Maryland State Fair Board.

Breakage from Half Mile Tracks: 100 percent Maryland State Fair Board.

Publications: *Annual Report of the Maryland Racing Commission*, 1946, 1947.

Maryland Racing Law, 1946.

The Rules of Racing, 1947.

Appropriations and Receipts:	1948	1949
Appropriations from General Funds	\$33,654	\$34,030
Receipts (Estimated)	\$4,965,500*	\$4,965,500*

*Distributed as follows:

Political Sub-divisions: \$2,307,750.

Maryland State Fair Board: \$247,250.

Staff: full time, 3; part time, 12.

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REAL ESTATE COMMISSION

Chairman: M. A. Powers, Chief License Inspector
Arthur H. Seidenspinner, 1949; Charles H. Steffey, 1951.

William G. Nicholson, Executive Secretary

702 Davison Building, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 0781

The Real Estate Commission was established in 1939. The Commission is composed of three members, one of whom is the Chief License Inspector of the State License Bureau, who also acts as Chairman. The remaining two members are appointed by the Governor for four year terms. Both appointive members must have been actively engaged in the real estate business for ten years prior to appointment; and one must be a resident of Baltimore City and the other a resident elsewhere in the State. The Commission licenses all real estate agencies, brokers and salesmen doing business or wishing to do business in Maryland. The Commission has the power to revoke, refuse or suspend the license of any agency or person violating the State real estate laws, or for unethical conduct (Code 1939, Art. 56, secs. 344-350).

Publications: *Roster of Licensed Real Estate Brokers, Associate Brokers, and Salesmen*, 1946, 1947.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds	\$13,179	\$13,179

Staff: 3.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

Joseph F. Di Domenico, Commissioner, 1949
 Margaret W. Kimble, Deputy Commissioner
 Elizabeth Sanders, Supervisor of Permits
 Mary M. Wooten, Supervisor of Permits (Special)
 Edmund Rawa, Supervisor of Street Trades
 William D. Bloom, Chief Industrial Inspector
 Mathew Gibson, Chief Boiler Inspector

12 East Mulberry Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 3596

The Department of Labor and Industry is under the direction of a Commissioner appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. The Department is responsible for the collection of statistics concerning labor in the State of Maryland. The Department is further charged with the examining of the conditions of labor within the State with especial reference to wages and the causes of strikes and disagreements between employee and employer. The Commissioner is required to follow the progress of negotiations in all labor disputes occurring within the State and shall, if deemed necessary, mediate such disputes or compose arbitration boards to arbitrate them. The Department collects, maintains and publishes statistics and information in regard to the volume of production of the various manufacturing industries of the State and the value and volume of shipping over railroads and other transportation companies.

The agency compiles statistics relative to the monthly volume of employment and of payrolls. It is further responsible for the inspection of all boilers in the State and the enforcement of the Steam Boiler Inspection Law. All fee charging employment agencies operating within Maryland are licensed and supervised by the Department. This agency is further responsible for the enforcement of the laws in regard to the hours of labor for females and the Child Labor Laws. Under the terms of the Child Labor Laws, minors between the ages of fourteen and sixteen must receive employment certificates from the Department. Before such certificates are issued, children applying for the same must pass an educational examination and a physical examination given by the physicians of the Department (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 89, secs. 1-13; Art. 56, secs. 270-276). The Department cooperates with the Federal Government in the enforcement of the Walsh-Healy Act.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$97,940	\$99,715
Staff: 32.		

**STATE INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT COMMISSION**

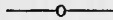
Chairman: Emanuel Gorfine, 1951
 J. Howard Holzer, 1949; Simon F. Reilly, 1954; Daniel T. Doherty, 1950.

DeLancey B. Scrivner, Secretary
 Joseph A. Haller, Director of Safety
 741 Equitable Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 4360

The State Industrial Accident Commission, created in 1914, is charged with the administration of the Workmen's Compensation

Law. The Commission consists of four members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years. The Chairman, who is designated by the Governor, has administrative supervision over the agency. The remaining three Commissioners hear cases. Hearings are held throughout the State in contested cases. The Commission is responsible for the determination of what occupations are covered under the law. It receives reports of accidents, and adjudicates claims for compensation arising under the law. Investigations are made of companies and firms which fail to carry insurance under the terms of the Act. The Commission also has the authority to promulgate safety rules and regulations for insured firms and industries. Through the Safety Department, periodic examinations and inspections are made of the various industrial plants to determine what safety precautions are being taken. The Commission may require any plant or industry under the jurisdiction of the Act to take necessary steps to correct any unsafe condition or practice which may exist. The Safety Department sponsors a Safety Conference in cooperation with the various industries of the State for the purpose of encouraging safe working practices and safe working conditions (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 101, sec. 1).

In recent years many important changes in the Workmen's Compensation Act have been made by the General Assembly. Among the most important of these have been the increase of temporary total disability payments from \$20.00 to \$25.00 a week; the increase of permanent total disability awards from \$6,000.00 to \$7,500.00; the increase of total benefits to dependents from \$5,000.00 to \$7,500.00; the increase of the amounts payable under permanent partial disability from \$18.00 to \$20.00 per week; the broadening of the law in hernia cases and the establishment of a Second Injury Fund.



MEDICAL BOARD FOR OCCUPATIONAL DISEASES

Chairman: Nathan B. Herman, M.D., 1953

John W. Pierson, M.D., 1949; T. Conrad Wolff, M.D., 1951.

741 Equitable Building, Baltimore 2

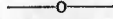
Telephone: Lexington 4360

The Medical Board for Occupational Diseases was established in 1939. The members of the Board are appointed by the Governor, with the approval of the Senate, from a list of nominees submitted by the Deans of the Schools of Medicine of the University of Maryland and The John Hopkins University and by the Council of the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Maryland. Each agency submits a list of three persons, two of whom are experienced in occupational diseases, and one of whom is an experienced roentgenologist. Each appointee to the board must be a licensed physician in good professional standing, two of whom shall have had at least five years practice in the treating, diagnosis, and care of industrial diseases, the third member having been trained in roentgenology and having had five years practice and experience. The Chairman of the Board is designated by the Governor. The Board hears and adjudicates all claims for compensation for disability caused by an occupational disease as defined by the law. The decisions of the Board are subject to review by the Industrial Accident Commission (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 101, sec. 27).

The Appropriation for the administration of the Board is contained in the appropriation of the Industrial Accident Commission.

Publications: *Annual Report of the State Industrial Accident Commission*, 1946.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$174,012	\$161,591
Staff: 51.		



STATE ACCIDENT FUND

Chairman: William B. Lebherz, 1953

Albert H. Blum, Vice Chairman, 1952; John P. Stafford, Secretary, 1949; Royden S. Meise, 1949; J. Edmund McGarry, 1951.

Richard K. Coggins, Superintendent

M. Katherine Sahn, Administrative Assistant

Philip T. McCusker, Attorney to the Board

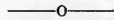
31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 4877

The State Accident Fund, originally a part of the State Industrial Accident Commission, was established as a separate agency in 1941. The State Accident Fund is under the direction of a board of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of five years, the term of one member expiring each year (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 101, secs. 68, 69). The Board annually elects its officers. The Board also appoints the Superintendent who has active direction of the agency. The Board is further empowered to make such rules and regulations as may be necessary to administer the Accident Fund. The State Accident Fund is the State's Workmen's Compensation Insurance Carrier. Through the fund employers may carry insurance for the payment of claims which may arise from accidents and injuries to the employees as allowed under the Workmen's Compensation Law. Representatives of the State Accident Fund are located at Easton and Frederick.

Publications: *Annual Report*, 1946, 1947.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$86,859	\$88,559
Staff: 25.		



DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT SECURITY EMPLOYMENT SECURITY BOARD

Chairman: Russell S. Davis, 1949

Joseph P. McCurdy, 1951; Carl F. Gail, 1953.

Advisory Council:

Representing the Public: Lee L. Dopkin, Chairman of the Council; T. Wallis Lansey

Representing the Employer: Joseph P. Healy, James E. Harper

Representing the Employee: Ralph C. Beard, John E. Lewis

Stephen C. Cromwell, Director Unemployment Compensation Division

David L. B. Fringer, Director Employment Service Division

O'Sullivan Building, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 4110

Employment Security Board

The Department of Employment Security, formerly known as the Unemployment Compensation Board, was established in 1937. The Administration of the Department is vested in a Board of three members appointed for terms of six years (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 95A, sec. 10). The Board is authorized to enact such general and special rules as are necessary for the formulation of the general policy of the Department in administering the Unemployment Compensation Law. The Board also hears and determines appeals from the decisions of the Referees and Special Examiners arising from disputed claims for unemployment compensation.

The Advisory Council

The Unemployment Compensation Law permits the Board to establish an Advisory Council consisting of an equal number of representatives from the public, the employer and the employee. The Advisory Council meets with the Board for the purpose of aiding it to formulate policies and for discussing problems related to the administration of the Law to insure impartiality in the solution of such problems (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 95A, sec. 11e).

Unemployment Compensation Division

This Division of the Department in accordance with the policy set by the Board administers the payment of Unemployment Compensation benefits and the collection of the contributions therefor. Contributions are collected from employers covered under the Unemployment Compensation Law and weekly benefits are made to eligible individuals, that is, those who have accumulated certain wage credits and have become unemployed through no fault of their own. The law provides for a system of experience rating whereby employers who maintain steady employment are eligible for reductions in the rate of contributions. All funds collected under the Law are deposited with the Federal Treasury for the credit of the Unemployment Trust Fund of Maryland and may only be used for the payment of benefits.

Employment Service Division

The Employment Service Division operates a free employment service, registering those in all occupational groups for re-employment and serving to make a contact between employer and prospective employee. The Employment Service provides vocational guidance and counseling and administers aptitude and proficiency tests to those who desire them. The division also operates a staff devoted to labor market reporting, securing data regarding the size of the labor market, the types of positions open, the size and type of the labor supply available, current wage rates and other related material. The data collected is tabulated and presented in charts and studies relating to special areas or special subjects. The Division conducts a drive for the placement of the physically handicapped each October. It gives special Assistance to the State Employment Commissioner's office to secure personnel for State Hospitals. The Employment Division has assumed control of the Farm Labor Program which has as its object the recruitment and distribution of labor for agricultural purposes.

Branch Offices

The Department operates seventeen field offices throughout the State for the convenience of the public in filing claims for unemploy-

ment compensation or for registering for employment. These offices are located in the following cities:

Annapolis: 61 Maryland Avenue
 Baltimore City:
 39 Hopkins Place
 16 Guilford Avenue*
 Bel Air: 2 Wall Street
 Cambridge: 101 Race Street
 Chestertown: 11 Court Street
 Cumberland: 146 Union Street
 Easton: Dover and Harrison Street
 Elkton: 117 North Street
 Frederick: Winchester Hall
 Hagerstown: 111 S. Potomac Street
 Hyattsville: 4214 Gallatin Street
 Oakland: 10 Alden Street
 Salisbury: Gunby Building
 Silver Spring: The Armory
 Towson: 26 W. Pennsylvania Avenue
 Westminster: Times Building

Under the terms of the Social Security Act, the Unemployment Compensation fund is locally administered, while the Federal Government pays the administrative expenses of the agency.

Publications: *Annual Reports*, 1946, 1947, 1948
 Report on Administrative Survey of the Unemployment Compensation Board of Maryland, 1946
 Unemployment Compensation Law for 1947

Appropriations:	1948	1949
State of Maryland.....	\$16,400**	\$16,400**
Federal Government	\$2,500,000	\$2,500,000
Unemployment contributions.....	\$8,000,000	\$8,000,000

Total administered by agency	\$10,516,400	\$10,516,400
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Staff: 857.

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE EMPLOYMENT AND REGISTRATION STATE EMPLOYMENT COMMISSIONER

Walter D. Owens, State Employment Commissioner, 1949
 Margaret Dambly Frank, Chief Personnel Examiner
 Lillian Hoshall Trost, Administrative Assistant
 Ruth Engel Hubbard, Chief Clerk
 Evelyn Robinson Edberg, Classification Analyst
 Paul E. Carliner, M.D., Medical Examiner

31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Saratoga 7000

The State Employment Commissioner's office was established in 1920. The Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor for a

* For professional and administrative employment registration.

** Paid by the State in payment for assistance given to the State Employment Commissioner in recruiting personnel for the State Mental Hospitals.

term of six years, is the head of the Department of State Employment and Registration. The Commissioner is responsible for the administration of the Merit System Law and is empowered to make such rules and regulations, subject to the approval of the Governor, as are necessary to carry out the provisions of the Act (Code 1939 and 1947 Supp. Art. 64A, secs. 4 and 5). Examinations are given by the Commissioner's office for the various grades and classes of positions in the State's service and from the registers established by means of these examinations, appointments are made. The Commissioner's office surveys, from time to time, the duties and qualifications necessary for the various positions in the classified service for the purpose of revising the classification of the positions. The Merit System, a professional example of modern practice in public employment, functions as a procurement agency charged with the duty of supplying the State's departments and institutions with the most competent personnel at the stated rate of pay.

Publications: *Annual Report of the Employment Commissioner of 1946, 1947*

Laws Governing the Maryland Classified Service,
revised, 1947

You and Your State Job, 1948

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$106,798	\$108,554
Staff: 46.		

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STATE EMPLOYEES STANDARD SALARY BOARD

Ex-officio Members: Walter N. Kirkman, Director Department of Budget and Procurement; Walter D. Owens, State Employment Commissioner; Joseph O'C. McCusker, Chief Deputy Comptroller.

Appointed Members: James A. Downey, 1953; Brooke E. Furr, 1953; Charles D. Harris, 1953; George W. Reed, 1953.

Walter N. Kirkman, Secretary

318 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 2050

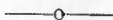
The State Employees Standard Salary Board was established in 1941. The Board of seven members is composed of the Director of Budget and Procurement, the State Employment Commissioner, and the Chief Deputy Comptroller, *ex-officio*, and four persons appointed by the Governor for six-year terms.

The Board prepared and recommended to the Governor a pay plan for all classes of positions in both the Classified and Unclassified Service, to the end that all positions in such services involving comparable duties, experience, responsibilities and authority be paid in accordance with the standard salary schedule. In establishing rates of pay, the State Employees Standard Salary Board gave consideration to experience, the prevailing rates of pay for services performed, and for comparable services in public and private employment, living costs, maintenance, or other benefits received by employees, and the State's financial condition and policies. The pay plan, as approved by the Governor, has the force of law. Amendments to the plan may, from time to time, be recommended by the Board, and when approved

by the Governor have the force of law. Each employee in the Classified and Unclassified Service is paid at one of the rates set forth in the pay plan for the grade or class of position in which he is employed. The pay plan is used by the Governor in the preparation of the budget. The Board has the authority to formulate rules and regulations for the administration of the Act. These rules include provisions for automatic increases, from minimum to maximum, of the rates established by the schedule; and, after approval by the Governor, have the force of law. Meetings of the Board are held each month (Code 1947, Supp. Art. 64A, secs. 15-17).

Publications: *Standard Salary Plan*, 1948

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$1,000	\$1,000
Staff: None.		



BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Chairman: Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer

Ex-officio Members: James J. Lacy, Comptroller of the Treasury; Walter N. Kirkman, Director of Budget and Procurement; Walter D. Owens, State Employment Commissioner.

Appointed by the Board of Public Works: Frank Harper, 1949.

Elected by the Members: Albert S. Gordon, 1951; George E. Gannon, 1949.

John P. Mannion, Director

Thomas I. Hays, Executive Secretary

C. W. Barnes, Assistant Executive Secretary

31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 6169

The State Employees' Retirement System was established in 1941 to provide a plan of retirement and administer pensions to retired state employees. The System is under the direction of a Board of Trustees of seven members, four of whom are ex-officio; one is appointed by the Board of Public Works for a four-year term, and two are elected for four-year terms by the State Employees who are members of the Retirement System. Not included within the Retirement System are the faculty members of the State Teachers Colleges, Morgan College and the University of Maryland who are members of the Teachers' Retirement System, the uniformed personnel of the Maryland State Police who have their own Retirement Plan, and certain other groups of State Employees as defined by law (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 73B).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$1,105,560	\$1,169,723
Staff: 8.		

BOARD OF TRUSTEES TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Chairman: Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer

Ex-officio Members: James J. Lacy, Comptroller of the Treasury; Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., State Superintendent of Schools.

Elected by the Members: Edwin W. Broome, Althea Fuller.

John P. Mannion, Director

Thomas I. Hays, Executive Secretary

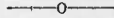
31 Light Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Saratoga 3929

The Teachers' Retirement System was established in 1927. It is administered by a Board of Trustees of five members, three of whom are ex-officio members and the remaining two are elected by the membership of the retirement system. The system administers the retirement allowances and benefits for the teachers of the State and is responsible for the proper investments and administration of funds entrusted to its care. In addition to the teachers of the public schools of the State, the members of the faculties of the State Teachers Colleges, the University of Maryland, and Morgan College are members of the System (Code 1939 and 1947 Supp. Art. 77, sec. 100).

Appropriations:	1948	1949
County Teachers.....	\$1,485,040	\$1,673,678
Baltimore City Teachers.....	1,087,861	1,226,535
Administration	24,952	25,182
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$2,597,853	\$2,925,395
Miscellaneous Appropriation No. 2, item 30, to continue emergency supplements to existing pensions for Retired School Teachers:		
	1948	1949
	\$89,978	\$94,761

Staff: 5.



BOARD OF TRUSTEES MARYLAND STATE POLICE RETIREMENT AND PENSION FUND

Ex-officio Members: Chairman: Col. Beverly Ober, Superintendent of State Police; James J. Lacy, Comptroller of the Treasury; Hooper S. Miles, State Treasurer; Walter N. Kirkman, Director of Budget and Procurement.

Appointed Member: Howard M. Bubert, M.D., Medical Examiner, Maryland State Police.

Advisors to the Board: Horace E. Flack, Director Department of Legislative Reference; Joseph Buscher, Assistant Attorney General.

Pikesville Armory, Pikesville

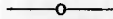
Telephone: Mohawk 3701

The Maryland State Police Retirement and Pension Fund is administered by a Board of Trustees consisting of the Superintendent of the Department of State Police, the Comptroller of the Treasury, the State Treasurer, the Director of the Department of Budget and Procurement and one member from the Department of State Police

appointed by the Board of Public Works. The Board of Trustees has appointed two advisors and an investment board which supervises the investments of the Board's Funds. It is the duty of the Board to prescribe necessary rules and regulations for the operation of the retirement system and to approve those applying for disability pensions or retirement. At the present time an actuarial study of other retirement plans is being made for the purpose of recommending a more equitable system (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 88B, sec. 35A).

Appropriations: None.

Staff: None.



STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

President: Tasker G. Lowndes, 1953

Nicholas Orem, Vice President, 1954; Wendell D. Allen, 1949; Oscar B. Coblenz, 1952; Harry Y. George, 1948; Horace M. Morgan, 1950; Mrs. Alvin Thalheimer, 1951.

Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Secretary-Treasurer

Officers of Administration

Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., State Superintendent of Schools
John J. Seidel, Assistant State Superintendent for Vocational Education

James E. Spitznas, Director of Instruction

Merle S. Bateman, Director of Teacher Certification Accreditation and Publications

Bessie C. Stern, Director of Finance Statistics and Educational Measurements

Helen M. Clark, Director of Library Extension

Robert C. Thompson, Director of Vocational Rehabilitation

Wilbur Devillbiss, Supervisor of High Schools

E. Clarke Fontaine, Supervisor of High Schools

Grace L. Alder, Supervisor of Elementary Schools

David W. Zimmerman, Supervisor of Special Education

Thomas C. Ferguson, Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation

Paul E. Huffington, Supervisor of Colored Schools

Elisabeth Amery, Supervisor of Home Economics

Harry M. McDonald, Supervisor of Agriculture

R. Floyd Cromwell, Supervisor of Educational and Vocational Guidance

Hershel M. James, Supervisor of Industrial Education

Gladys T. Hopkins, Supervisor of Curriculum

Gertrude N. Bowie, Supervisor of School Lunch Program

James L. Reid, Supervisor of School Lunch Program

William O'Dell, Supervisor of Surplus Property

R. Christine Hogan, Supervisor Finance Statistics and Educational Measurements

W. G. Eckles, Supervisor of Buildings and Plant

Glen D. Brown, Supervisor of Industrial Education for Adults

Brian M. Benson, Auditor

Charles V. Akeley, Assistant Supervisor of Finance Statistics
Charles C. Conlon, Jr., Assistant Supervisor of Accreditation
M. Eleanor Rice, Assistant Supervisor of Teacher Certification
Ethel E. Sammis, Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation

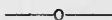
Marie Wheatley, Assistant Supervisor of Curriculum
Dorothy Shires, Assistant Supervisor of Elementary Schools
George M. Crawford, Assistant Supervisor of Curriculum
E. B. Dexter, Assistant Supervisor of Surplus Property
F. J. Thuman, Consultant Architect (part time)
Ruth E. Hobbs, Administrative Assistant I.

1111 Lexington Building, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 3071

The State Board of Education is composed of seven members, who are appointed by the Governor for terms of seven years (Code 1939, Art. 77, sec. 5). The State Superintendent of Schools is appointed by the State Board of Education for a term of four years (Code 1939, Art. 77, sec. 27). He is ex-officio secretary and treasurer to the Board. In addition to general control of the State School System, the Superintendent is charged with the duties of interpreting school laws and acting in all controversies and disputes involving the proper administration of the public school system.

The State Department of Education provides for the training of elementary and junior high school teachers in the State Teachers Colleges for which the State Board of Education and the State Superintendent act as trustees. It is responsible for the certification of teachers, and accreditation of private schools charging fees. It is charged with the responsibility of setting up standards, rules, and regulations for examination, classification and education of children who because of mental or physical handicaps are incapable of receiving proper benefit from ordinary public school instruction. It is charged further with the responsibility of establishing a division for the vocational rehabilitation and placement, in remunerative employment, of persons whose capacity to earn a living has been destroyed or impaired. It is the duty of the Department to give high school equivalent examinations to determine the educational attainment of persons, nineteen years or over, who have not graduated from high school. The Department is also developing a State-wide public library service and a school library service.

The organization of the Department is in six Divisions: (1) Instruction, (2) Vocational Education, (3) Certification and Accreditation, (4) Finance, Statistics, and Educational Measurements, (5) Vocational Rehabilitation, and (6) Library Extension. The head of the Division of Vocational Education is the Assistant State Superintendent for Vocational Education. All other Divisions are headed by Directors.



DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Robert C. Thompson, Director

1112 Lexington Building, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 7230

The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation offers an extended program as a result of the increases in the amount and character of Federal aid which became available in 1943 and in 1948. Any citizen of the State 16 years of age or over is eligible if permanently disabled. Besides the main office in Baltimore, there are branch offices in Baltimore, Hagerstown, Salisbury, and Hyattsville.

DIVISION OF LIBRARY EXTENSION

Helen M. Clark, Director

400 Cathedral Street, Baltimore

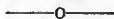
Telephone: Mulberry 6580

The Division of Library Extension is a central library agency, under the immediate supervision of a Director, appointed by the State Board of Education on nomination by the State Superintendent of Schools (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 77, sec. 163).

Librarians of the Division work throughout the State to improve and develop libraries. They meet and talk with groups of citizens who are interested in library service for counties, towns, schools and state institutions. They visit libraries and advise librarians, library trustees, teachers and administrators. Guidance in library organization, book selection, budgets, personnel and community relations is also given.

Residents of counties served by county libraries, or cities and towns served by public libraries, may get these services through their local libraries, but any one or any group within the State and outside the City of Baltimore may borrow in person or by mail.

The State Superintendent of Schools authorizes the payment to the County Board of Library Trustees of any county in which a library is established, those funds subject to its order to which the county and the library may be entitled, and such funds are added to the Public Library Fund. All money levied or appropriated is used for current operations of the county library and not for the purchase of land, the erection of buildings, or for debt reduction. In order to extend these benefits to the several political subdivisions of the State, not more than \$5,000 is made available to any one political subdivision of the State.



STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES

Earle T. Hawkins, President, State Teachers College, Towson

Lillian C. Compton, President, State Teachers College, Frostburg

J. D. Blackwell, President, State Teachers College, Salisbury

William E. Henry, Jr., President, State Teachers College, Bowie

The four State Teachers Colleges provide for training of elementary and junior high school teachers. In 1931, the General Assembly increased the teachers course to three years, and in 1934, the State Board of Education extended the course to four years. Junior Colleges were inaugurated at the State Teachers Colleges in September, 1946.

The staffs of the State Teachers Colleges are as follows: 57 at Towson, 32 at Frostburg, 29 at Salisbury, and 25 at Bowie. The enrollments are as follows: 620 at Towson, 235 at Frostburg, 163 at Salisbury, and 148 at Bowie.

Publications: *Directory of School Officials and Teachers of Maryland*, 1946

Supplement to the Public School Laws of Maryland, 1946

Maryland High School Equivalence Certificate, 1946

Maryland's Program of Vocational Rehabilitation for Disabled Persons, 1946

Report of a Survey of Higher Education in the State of Maryland, 1947

Requirements for Certificates, 1947

Public School Laws of Maryland, 1948

Summary of Important Sections of the Maryland Public School Laws, 1948

Maryland's Program of Vocational Rehabilitation for Disabled Persons, 1948

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds.....	\$25,505,406	\$28,228,197
Fees (Teachers Colleges)	146,036	149,080
Federal Funds	500,000	500,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$26,151,436	\$28,877,277
Staff: 135*		

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STANDARD MARYLAND COLLEGES

Approved by
Maryland State Board of Education

SENIOR COLLEGES:

College of Notre Dame.....	Baltimore 12
Goucher College.....	Baltimore 18
Hood College.....	Frederick
Johns Hopkins University.....	Baltimore 18
Loyola College.....	Baltimore 12
Maryland State College (Colored).....	Princess Anne
Morgan State College (Colored).....	Baltimore 14
Mount Saint Mary's College.....	Emmitsburg
Saint John's College.....	Annapolis
Saint Joseph's College.....	Emmitsburg
Saint Mary's Seminary.....	Baltimore 1
University of Baltimore School of Business Industry and Management.....	Baltimore 1
University of Maryland.....	College Park and Baltimore 1
Washington College.....	Chestertown
Western Maryland College.....	Westminster
Woodstock College.....	Woodstock
Washington Missionary College.....	Takoma Park

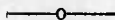
TEACHERS COLLEGES:

State Teachers College.....	Frostburg
State Teachers College.....	Salisbury
State Teachers College.....	Towson 4
State Teachers College (Colored).....	Bowie
Coppin Teachers College (Colored).....	Baltimore 17

* Does not include employees at the Teachers Colleges.

JUNIOR COLLEGES:

Hagerstown Junior College.....	Hagerstown
Montgomery Junior College.....	Bethesda 14
Mount Saint Agnes Junior College.....	Baltimore 9
Saint Charles College.....	Catonsville 28
Saint Mary's Female Seminary.....	St. Mary's City
University of Baltimore.....	Baltimore 1
*State Teachers College (Colored).....	Bowie
*State Teachers College.....	Frostburg
*State Teachers College.....	Salisbury
*State Teachers College.....	Towson 4
Veterans Institute (Baltimore City College).....	Baltimore 18



MARYLAND STATE SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

Members of the Board of Visitors:

President: John H. Baker

Charles E. Moylan, Vice President; William M. Storm, Secretary; Charles McC. Mathias, Treasurer; Robert E. Delaplaine, Chairman, Executive Committee; J. Norman Ager; Joseph D. Baker, Jr.; Floyd J. Carter, D.C.; Charles H. Conley, M.D.; George R. Dennis, Jr.; William W. Hanly; Joseph H. Hines; J. V. Jamison III; J. Tyson Lee; Tasker G. Lowndes; D. John Markey; Samuel Marvin Peach; Harry B. Shaw; Walter E. Sinn; Palmer Tennant; Bernard O. Thomas, M.D.; Oscar E. Webb; Wallace Williams.

Ignatius Bjorlee, LL.D., Superintendent

242 South Market Street, Frederick

Telephone: Frederick 132

The Governor appoints the members of the Board of Visitors for an indefinite term. All scholarships are free to deaf children of the State. The average enrollment over the past ten years has been 180. The aim of the school is to make deaf children self-supporting members of society. Besides the regular course of study, including high school, every boy at graduation has learned some trade, such as printing, cabinet-making or tailoring, while every girl has completed a course in domestic science, household arts or cosmetology. The vocational training department is supplied with modern equipment, and the trades and academic buildings are modern. Aurex and Fairchild hearing aid sets, for class room use, and Western Electric audio-meters, for testing hearing, have been installed. Since 1942, the school has added military training, rhythmic training, Boy Scouts and Girl Scouts.

The school was chartered in 1867, and opened in 1868, in barracks buildings of Camp Frederick. One barracks building still stands and was recently restored. The cornerstone of the main building was laid May 31, 1870.

Publications: *The Maryland Bulletin*, Vol. LXVI, 1946*The Maryland Bulletin*, Vol. LXVII, 1947*The Maryland Bulletin*, Vol. LXVIII, 1948

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$158,224	\$159,028
Staff: 57.		

* First two years.

MARYLAND WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND

Chairman and Counsel: John G. Schilpp

Frederick A. Dolfield, Treasurer; William T. Schackelford, Sr.; Charles M. See; C. Warren Bledsoe.

Associate Members: Francis M. Andrews

William S. Ratchford, Secretary and Superintendent

E. Allen Schilpp, Assistant Secretary

601 N. Fulton Avenue, Baltimore 17

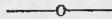
Telephone: Gilmore 4566

The Maryland Workshop for the Blind is a State Institution, incorporated in 1908 (An. Code 1939, Art. 30, sec. 8). Control is vested in a Board of five Trustees, three of whom are appointed by the Governor, with Senate approval, and two are elected by the Board of Directors of the Maryland School for the Blind.

The Workshop is conducted for the training, and employment of all blind citizens of Maryland over eighteen years of age. Besides the functions of employment and training, the Workshop is a distributing agency for the U. S. Government owned Talking Book Machines.

The Home Service Department includes home teaching, rehabilitation and training of the adult blind, in cooperation with the Vocational Rehabilitation Division of the State Department of Education. The Vending Stand Department includes licensing establishment, and maintenance of vending stands in Federal, state, county, municipal, and other buildings.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$37,240	\$37,240
Staff: 100.		



THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

The Board of Regents and The State Board of Agriculture

Chairman: William P. Cole, Jr., 1949

Edward F. Holter, 1950; Stanford Z. Rothschild, Secretary, 1952; J. Milton Patterson, Treasurer, 1953; E. Paul Knotts, 1954; Peter Wood Chichester, 1951; Harry A. Nuttle, 1957; Philip C. Turner, 1950; Mrs. John L. Whitehurst, 1956; Charles P. McCormick, 1957; Millard E. Tydings, 1951.

Officers of Administration

H. C. Byrd, LL.D., D.Sc., President of the University

T. B. Symons, M.S., D.Agri., Director of Extension Service, Dean of College of Agriculture

H. F. Cotterman, Ph.D., Dean of the Faculty

J. T. Williams, Ph.D., Dean of Administration, Maryland State College

J. Freeman Pyle, Ph.D., Dean of College of Business and Public Administration and Acting Dean of College of Arts and Sciences

J. Ben Robinson, D.D.S., F.A.C.D., Dean of School of Dentistry

Harold Benjamin, Ph.D., Dean of College of Education, Director of Summer School

S. S. Steinberg, B.E., C.E., Dean of College of Engineering

C. O. Appleman, Ph.D., Dean of Graduate School

M. Marie Mount, M.A., Dean of College of Home Economics
 Roger Howell, LL.B., Ph.D., Dean of School of Law
 H. Boyd Wylie, M.D., Acting Dean of School of Medicine
 Florence M. Gipe, M.S., R.N., Superintendent of Nurses,
 Director of School of Nursing
 Andrew G. DuMez, Ph.D., Dean of School of Pharmacy
 W. B. Kemp, Ph.D., Director of the Agricultural Experiment
 Station
 W. J. Huff, Ph.D., D.Sci., Director of the Engineering Ex-
 periment Station
 R. B. Corbett, Ph.D., Associate Dean of College of Agricul-
 ture and Associate Director of Extension Service
 Geary F. Eppley, M.S., Dean of Men
 Adele H. Stamp, M.A., Dean of Women
 H. C. Griswold, Col., Inf., U. S. Army, Acting Dean, College
 of Military Science, Physical Education and Recreation,
 and Commandant
 Alma H. Preinkert, M.A., Registrar
 Edgar F. Long, Ph.D., Director of Admissions
 Charles L. Benton, M.S., C.P.A., Comptroller
 Howard Rovelstad, M.A., B.S.L.S., Acting Director of
 Libraries
 Harold A. Sayles, A.B., Assistant Superintendent of Uni-
 versity Hospital
 Louis R. Burnett, M.D., Medical Director
 George W. Fogg, M.A., Personnel Director
 George O. Weber, B.S., Business Manager
 Frank K. Haszard, B.F.S., Director of Procurement and
 Supply.

College Park

Telephone: Warfield 3800

College Park

College of Agriculture
 Agricultural Experiment Station
 Extension Service
 College of Arts and Sciences
 College of Business and Public Administration
 College of Education
 College of Engineering
 College of Home Economics
 Graduate School
 Summer School
 Department of Military Science and Tactics

Baltimore

School of Dentistry
 School of Law
 School of Medicine
 School of Nursing
 School of Pharmacy
 The University Hospital
 College of Education, Baltimore Division

Princess Anne

Maryland State College

The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoints the eleven Regents of the University of Maryland. This board also functions as the State Board of Agriculture. Terms of all members are for nine years from the first Monday in June. The gov-

ernment of the University is vested by law in the Regents. The administration of the University is vested in the President (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 77, sec. 235).

The University of Maryland is located at College Park, in Prince George's County, eight miles from Washington and thirty-two miles from Baltimore. The campus fronts on the Baltimore-Washington Boulevard. The Professional Schools of Medicine, Nursing, Pharmacy, Dentistry, and Law, and the University Hospital, are located in Baltimore in the vicinity of Lombard and Greene Streets. The Maryland State College is the division of the University of Maryland for Negroes, and is located at Princess Anne in Somerset County. It is the Negro land grant college of Maryland, and is so recognized by the United States Office of Education.

College Park

The College of Agriculture includes the following departments: Agricultural Chemistry, Agricultural Economics and Farm Management, Agricultural Education and Rural Life, Agricultural Engineering, Agronomy (including Crops and Soils), Animal Husbandry, Botany, Dairy Husbandry, Entomology and Bee Culture, Horticulture including Pomology, Vegetable Gardening, Landscape Gardening and Floriculture, Plant Pathology, Plant Physiology and Bio-Chemistry, Poultry Husbandry, and Veterinary Science.

The College of Business and Public Administration provides professional training in economics and business administration for students who plan to be in executive, teaching, investigating or administrative positions.

The College of Education offers seven curricula as follows: academic, business education, elementary education, home economics education, nursery school education, industrial education, and physical education.

The College of Engineering includes the Departments of Chemical, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical and Aeronautical Engineering.

Graduate work is offered, under the supervision of the Dean of the Graduate School, by members of the various faculties of instruction and research.

The College of Home Economics is organized into the Department of Foods and Nutrition, Textiles and Clothing, Home and Institutional Management, and Practical Arts.

The College of Arts and Sciences is divided into one Lower Division and four Upper Divisions. Under the latter are grouped the following departments:

A. The Divisions of Biological Sciences: Bacteriology, Botany, Entomology, Genetics, and Zoology.

B. The Division of Humanities: Art, Classical Languages and Literatures, Comparative Literature, English Literature and Philology, Foreign Languages and Literatures, Music, Philosophy, and Speech.

C. The Division of Physical Sciences: Astronomy, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematics, and Physics.

D. The Division of Social Sciences: Economics, History, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology.

The Department of Military Science and Tactics has charge of the work of the Reserve Officers' Training Corps unit established by the War Department. Students are required to take the Basic R.O.T.C. courses.

Extension in Agriculture and Home Economics

The Extension Service is the branch of the University of Maryland, established by Federal and State law, which is designed to assist the farmer and his family in promoting the prosperity and welfare of agriculture and rural life. Its work is conducted in co-operation with the United State Department of Agriculture.

The Extension Service is represented in each county of the State by a county agent and by a home demonstration agent.

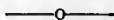
Practically every phase of agriculture and rural home life comes within the scope of the work undertaken by the Extension Service. Farmers are supplied with details of crop and livestock production, and with instructions for controlling disease and insect pests; they are encouraged and aided in organized effort and helped with marketing problems.

The Extension Service works in co-operation with all other branches of the University of Maryland and with all agencies of the United States Department of Agriculture. It co-operates with all farm and community organizations in the State which have as their major object the improvement of agriculture and rural life; and it aids in every way possible in making effective the regulatory work and other measures instituted by the State Board of Agriculture.

Research and Agricultural Experiment Station

The Agriculture Experiment Station is the Agricultural research agency of the University, which has for its purpose the increase of knowledge, primarily for the direct benefit of the farmer. It is also the source of agricultural information for use in the classroom and for demonstrations in the field. The Experiment Station work is supported by both State and Federal appropriations.

The Maryland Station, in addition to the work conducted at the University, operates a sub-station farm of fifty acres at Ridgely, Caroline County, and a farm of about sixty acres at Upper Marlboro for tobacco investigations. Experiments in co-operation with farmers are conducted at many different points in the State. These tests consist of studies with soils, fertilizers, crops, orchards, insect and plant disease control, and stock feeding.



MARYLAND STATE COLLEGE

J. T. Williams, President

Princess Anne

Telephone: Princess Anne 39

The Maryland State College, Division of the University of Maryland (formerly known as Princess Anne), is located at Princess Anne in Somerset County. It is the Land Grant College of Maryland for Negroes, offering a full four-year curriculum in Agriculture, Home Economics, Mechanical and Commercial Industries, and Industrial Arts, and in the Arts and Sciences; leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science. The enrollment during the school year 1947-1948 was 192.

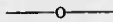
Brief History of the University

The history of the present University is the history of two institutions; the old privately-owned and operated University of Maryland in Baltimore and the Maryland State College (formerly Maryland Agricultural College) at College Park.

In 1807 the College of Medicine of Maryland was organized; the first class was graduated in 1810. A permanent home was established in 1814-1815 by the erection of the building at Lombard and Greene Streets in Baltimore. Here was founded one of the first medical libraries (and the first medical school library) in the United States. In 1812, the General Assembly of Maryland authorized the College of Medicine of Maryland to "annex or constitute faculties of divinity, law, and arts and sciences," and by the same Act declared that the "colleges or faculties thus united should be constituted an university by the name and under the title of the University of Maryland." By authority of this Act, steps were taken in 1813 to establish a "faculty of law," and in 1823 a regular school of instruction in law was opened. Subsequently there were added: in 1882 a Department of Dentistry which was absorbed in 1923 by the Baltimore College of Dental Surgery, founded in 1840; in 1889 a School of Nursing; and in 1904 the Maryland College of Pharmacy.

The Maryland State College was chartered in 1856 under the name of the Maryland Agricultural College. For three years the College was under private management. In 1862 the Congress of the United States passed the Land Grant Act. This Act granted each State and Territory that should claim its benefits a proportionate amount of unclaimed western lands, in place of scrip, the proceeds from the sale of which should apply under certain conditions to the "endowment, support, and maintenance of at least one college where the leading object shall be, without excluding other scientific and classical studies, and including military tactics, to teach such branches of learning as are related to agriculture and the mechanic arts, in such a manner as the Legislatures of the States may respectively prescribe, in order to promote the liberal and practical education of the industrial classes in the several pursuits and professions of life." This grant was accepted by the General Assembly of Maryland, and the Maryland Agricultural College was named as the beneficiary of the grant. In the fall of 1914 control was taken over entirely by the State. In 1916 the General Assembly granted a new charter to the College, and made it the Maryland State College.

In 1920, by an Act of the State Legislature, the University of Maryland was merged with the Maryland State College, and the name of the latter was changed to the University of Maryland.



UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND and STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE

Publications: Cooperative Association Laws of Maryland, 1946.¹
Comparative Census of Maryland Agriculture by Counties, 1946.²
Your Farm Lease, 1947.³
Technique for Classifying Farm Land for Tax Purposes, 1946.⁴
Postwar Revenues for Rural Public Services in Maryland, 1946.⁴
Improving Farm Income Tax Reporting, 1946.⁴
Forest Taxation in Maryland, 1947.⁴
Farm Real Estate Trends in Maryland, 1947.⁴

¹ Extension Bulletin.

⁴ Experiment Station.

⁵ Miscellaneous Publication.

The Drainage Law of Maryland, 1947.²
Labor Utilization in Dairy Building, 1947.⁴
Tomato Late Blight and Its Control, 1947.²
Handling Maryland Orchard Plantings, 1946.³
Grape Culture in Maryland, 1946.³
Growing Strawberries in Maryland, 1947.³
Effect of Variety, Maturity and Canning Procedure on Quality and Nutritive Values of Lima Beans, 1947.⁴
Root-Knot, 1946.¹
Feeds and Feeding Practices for Chickens, 1946.¹
Culling for Most Profitable Egg Production, 1947.¹
Breeding Turkeys for More Profitable Production, 1946.¹
Raising Turkeys for Market, 1946.¹
Poultry Laying Houses, 1946.¹
What R.O.P. Means to You, 1946.²
Hand-book for L-H Club Leaders, 1947.¹
Agricultural Extension Service, Annual Report, 1946, 1947.
Agricultural Experiment Station, Annual Report, 1946, 1947.
Biennial Report of the University and the State Board of Agriculture, 1944-1946.
General Catalog, 1947-1948.
Academic Regulations, 1947-1948.
Curricula and Courses of Study in Education, 1948-1949.
The Graduate School, 1948-1949.
Summer School, 1948.

Publications of Bureau of Business and Economic Research:

Studies in Business and Economics.
 Vol. I, No. 1—*Economic Survey of Allegany County, Maryland*, 1947.
 Vol. I, No. 2—*Maryland Business Barometer*, 1947.
 Vol. I, No. 3—*Building Activities in Maryland and Vicinity*, 1947.
 Vol. I, No. 4—*Inflation—Problems and Proposals*, 1948.

Publications of the Bureau of Public Administration:

Improving the Government of Hagerstown, 1946.
Improving the Government of Cumberland, 1947.
Small Government Career Service, A Manual for Maryland, 1948.
Improving Government in Dundalk, 1948.
Improving the Government of Takoma Park, 1948.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds:		
Educational Programs.....	\$1,003,231	\$1,075,666
Agricultural Experiment Station.....	220,568	221,673
Agricultural Extension Service.....	506,883	510,650
Livestock Sanitary Board.....	303,593	305,118
Maryland State College.....	115,983	116,331
Total Educational Programs & Procedures.....	\$2,150,032	\$2,229,438

¹ Extension Bulletin.

² Extension Circular.

³ Extension Mimeograph.

⁴ Experiment Station.

⁵ Miscellaneous Publication.

Professional Schools.....	1,331,151	1,911,450
Administration, Student Welfare, etc.....	566,586	604,017
Total General Funds:		
Less General Fund Deductions.....	80,955	94,893
Net General Funds.....	\$3,966,814	\$4,650,007
Special Funds*.....	\$4,840,727	\$4,919,453
Federal Funds (estimated).....	474,012	474,012
Total Funds (all sources).....	\$9,281,552	\$10,281,472
The following funds are administered by the University and State Board of Agriculture but not controlled by them:		
County Agriculture Extension.....	\$300,000	\$300,000
Maryland Agricultural Society.....	2,265	2,265
Staff:		
Faculty	1,103	
Clerical and others	2,344	
Total	3,447	

* Estimated student fees.

MORGAN STATE COLLEGE

Board of Trustees

Chairman: Morris A. Soper, 1953

Willard W. Allen, 1951; Levin C. Bailey, 1955; Carrington L. Davis, 1956; Bliss Forbush, 1949; Josiah F. Henry, Jr., 1957; Ivan E. McDougale, 1950; Carl J. Murphy, 1954; H. Milton Wagner, Jr., 1952.

Martin D. Jenkins, President

D. O. W. Holmes, President*

George C. Grant, Dean

James H. Carter, Secretary, Business Manager

Edward N. Wilson, Registrar

Hillen Rd. at Arlington Ave., Baltimore 12 Telephone: Hamilton 0756

Morgan State College was organized under the auspices of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1867, as the Centennial Biblical Institute. The School remained under Church jurisdiction until its purchase by the State of Maryland in 1939. The name of the school was changed to Morgan College in 1890 in honor of Dr. Lytton Morgan whose gift of a large sum of money to the institution enabled it to offer academic work on a collegiate level. The College moved to its present location on Hillen Road in 1917 from its former location on Edmondson Avenue, Baltimore. Morgan State College is under the direction of a Board of Trustees of nine members, appointed by the Governor for terms of nine years, the term of one member expiring each year. The administration of the College is vested in the President who is appointed by the Board of Trustees (Code 1947, Supp. Art. 65A).

Morgan State College is an institution of higher learning for Negro youth devoting its primary efforts to the training of prospective teachers for the junior and senior high schools, and the preparation of students for entrance to graduate and professional schools. It also

* Retired June 30, 1948.

offers courses for women in homemaking and prepares students for employment in recreational and leisure-time activities through its departments of music, drama, and physical education. Through courses in commerce, training is given to students looking forward to careers in business. In order to perform these functions the College operates in three divisions: (1) *The College* which at the Campus on Hillen Road offers a standard four year course in the liberal arts and teacher training; (2) *The Summer School*, which meets at the Hillen Road campus for six weeks each summer and is designed primarily to offer "in-service-training" to colored teachers in Maryland schools; (3) *The Evening School* which is operated in cooperation with the Department of Education of the City of Baltimore; courses are given each evening throughout the academic year at Douglass High School providing an opportunity for youth and adults to secure instruction on the college level and to provide "in-service-training" to teachers in the Baltimore area. During the academic year 1947-48, Morgan had a net enrollment in all divisions of 2036, with 1436 regular students, 375 evening students, and 562 summer students.

Publications: *Report of the President to the Board of Trustees, 1946, 1947.*

Morgan State College Bulletin.

Appropriations and Receipts:		1948
General Fund		\$416,887
Tuition		\$168,825
Room, Board, Laundry.....		\$119,577
Student Fees		\$34,800
Athletics		\$34,753
Prizes		\$100
Miscellaneous		\$21,242
Total Receipts and Appropriations.....		\$796,084
Staff: Professional and Faculty	80	
Classified service	74	
Total		154

—o—

STATE SCHOLARSHIPS FOR NEGROES

Edward N. Wilson, Secretary

Morgan State College, Baltimore 12

Telephone: Hamilton 0756

The first State Scholarship fund for negroes was established in 1933 when the Commission on Higher Education for Negroes received an appropriation for this purpose. Since 1939, the fund has been administered by the Board of Trustees of Morgan State College. It is the purpose of the fund to render financial assistance to qualified negroes of the State for the pursuit of professional and graduate studies not available to them in this State. Three grants are made each year—first semester, second semester, and summer semester.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$60,000	\$60,000
Staff: 1.		

ST. MARY'S FEMALE SEMINARY**Members of the Board of Trustees:**

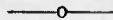
President: R. Ames Hendrickson, 1951

R. Bascom Broun, Jr., Vice President, 1953; C. Ethelbert Abell, 1949; Edward Early, 1953; Mrs. George L. Ewalt, Jr., 1953; J. Donelan Hurry, 1953; Robert V. Palmer, 1949; Agnes C. Sasscer, 1949; L. Harold Sothoron, 1951; J. Spence Howard, 1951; Mrs. Felix E. Wathen, 1949; Lawrence P. Williams, 1951.

M. Adele France, President and Chief Administrative Officer
St. Mary's City Telephone: Great Mills 1

The members of the Board of Trustees are appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. The seminary was chartered in 1839 as a monument to commemorate the two-hundredth anniversary of the founding of Maryland. The school operates as a four-year junior college; the curriculum covering the last two years of high school and the first two years of college. The State has established twenty-nine four-year scholarships, one for each county and each Legislative District of Baltimore City. The scholarships are awarded annually on a basis of need after examination by the County Board of Education or the Board of School Commissioners for Baltimore City (Code 1939, supp. art 77, sec. 236). The 1947-48 enrollment is 90.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds	\$34,341	\$36,834
Special Funds	\$32,500*	\$32,500*
Staff: 24.		

**THE ANATOMY BOARD OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND**

Chairman: Carl L. Davis, M.D.

Vice Chairman: William L. Straus, Jr.

Mary Frampton, Secretary

29 South Green Street, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Plaza 1100

The Anatomy Board is an ex-officio body, composed of a demonstrator of anatomy from each medical school in the State (P.L.L. Code 1930, Art. 4, sec. 298). The purpose of the agency is the fair distribution of bodies to qualified medical schools. These bodies are of deceased persons required to be buried at public expense. Such bodies are used only for the promotion of medical science within the State. If any person claims to be of kin to the deceased, or a friend to the deceased during his life and asks to have the body for burial, it shall be surrendered for interment.

	1948	1949
Special Fees	\$61.50	\$61.50

Staff: 1.

———— * Estimated student fees.

STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

State Board of Health

Chairman: Robert H. Riley, M.D., Dr. P. H.

Huntington Williams, M.D., Dr. P. H.,

Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City

Members appointed by the Governor: George M. Anderson, D.D.S., 1953; J. W. Bird, M.D., 1951; Thomas S. Cullen, M.D., 1949; Maurice C. Pincoffs, M.D., 1953; A. L. Penniman, Jr., C. E., 1949; Lloyd N. Richardson, Phar.D., 1951.

Robert H. Riley, M.D., Dr. P. H., Director

C. H. Halliday, M.D., Chief, Bureau of Communicable Diseases

C. A. Perry, Sc.D., Chief, Bureau of Bacteriology

William F. Reindollar, Sc.D., Chief, Bureau of Chemistry

Edward Davens, M.D., Chief, Bureau of Child Hygiene

A. L. Sullivan, Chief, Bureau of Food and Drugs

Dean Roberts, M.D., Chief, Bureau of Medical Services

George L. Hall, Chief, Bureau of Sanitary Engineering

Arthur W. Hedrich, Sc.D., Chief, Bureau of Vital Statistics

W. Ross Cameron, M.D., Chief, Division of Cancer Control

Herbert G. Fritz, F.A.C.H.A., Chief, Division of Hospital Construction and Administration

William F. Reindollar, Sc.D., Acting Chief, Division of Industrial Health

J. Davis Donovan, Chief, Division of Legal Administration

Kenneth B. Jones, M.D., Chief, Division of Mental Hygiene

Richard C. Leonard, D.D.S., Chief, Division of Oral Hygiene

James P. Slicher, Chief, Division of Personnel and Accounts

Helen L. Fisk, R.N., Chief, Division of Public Health Nursing

Consultants:

Joseph Earle Moore, M.D., Venereal Diseases

George E. Bennett, M.D., Services for Crippled Children

Grant E. Ward, M.D., Cancer Control

J. H. Mason Knox, Jr., M.D., Child Hygiene

Victor F. Cullen, M.D., Tuberculosis

Ralph P. Truitt, M.D., Mental Hygiene

Allen W. Freeman, M.D., Public Health Administration

2411 North Charles Street, Baltimore 18 Telephone: University 4280

The Department of Health is governed by the State Board of Health. The Board is composed of the Director of the Department of Health and the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City and six members appointed by the Governor for a term of six years. The Director of the Department also serves as Chairman of the Board (Code 1947 supp. Art. 43, sec. 4).

Full-time health service in each county, provided since 1934, is the result of gradual development. In 1914 a law was enacted dividing the State into ten Sanitary Districts, each consisting of two or three counties and each in charge of a Deputy Health Officer. Increased functions, making it necessary to decrease the territory covered, resulted in the County Health Department Law of 1922, which opened the way for full-time health departments in individual counties. A third law, passed in 1931, increased the number of Sanitary Districts to twenty-three, one in each county, and authorized the establishment of full-time health service in each county. Every county has had its own full-time health department since 1934. Each County

Health Officer is also the Deputy State Health Officer in his district. Through them the Director of Health exercises supervision over all matters affecting public health in the counties of Maryland.

Within the Executive office work regarding Public Health Education, nutrition and dietetics is carried on. The Public Health Education program includes assembling and distributing information on health promotion and disease prevention; preparing press releases, issuing a monthly bulletin; and compiling reports and other printed materials concerning the work of the Department. The Nutrition Program is educational. It stresses the need for adequate and well-balanced diets, and provides consultation in county and school clinics. The Consultant Dietitian is concerned with improving the diets in hospitals and institutions, particularly in the State Tuberculosis Sanatoria.

Eight bureaus established by Acts of the General Assembly function within the State Department of Health (Code 1939 & 1947 supp. Art. 43, secs. 33 & 191). Each is responsible for a particular phase of the public health program.

The Bureau of Communicable Diseases investigates the occurrence, distribution and types of communicable diseases reported in individuals and communities, in order that the proper control measures may be instituted. The Bureau studies the sources and routes of infection, assists local health authorities and private physicians in the diagnosis of communicable diseases, assists in finding unrecognized or unreported cases and gives advice as to the proper collection of laboratory specimens. The Pasteur treatment is administered to persons who may have been exposed to rabies. Services for Crippled Children, provided under the Bureau of Communicable Diseases, include orthopedic clinics, hospitalization, physiotherapy treatments, and a program, operated in several counties, for the prevention of deafness and rheumatic fever. A Venereal Disease Control Program, consisting of clinics, provision for rapid treatment of syphilis, and educational work, is carried on by this Bureau. The Tuberculosis Control Program, carried on in cooperation with the Maryland Tuberculosis Association, stresses early diagnosis and prevention as well as treatment (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 34).

The Bureau of Bacteriology organized in 1912 assists physicians and health officers in the diagnosis of disease incidental to treatment and control. Bacteriological and serological tests are made to aid in the diagnosis of infectious diseases. Many clinical laboratory tests are made, such as urinalysis and hematological and chemical tests of blood. The Bureau controls all laboratory work done in the counties of Maryland in connection with the diagnosis and control of human illness. Samples of water, shellfish, milk and other foods are examined incidental to control through the Chief Engineer and the Food and Drug Commissioner. The central laboratory is located at 2411 North Charles Street, Baltimore, with branch laboratories in Annapolis, Cambridge, Cumberland, Elkton, Easton, Frederick, Hagerstown, La Plata, Prince Frederick, Rockville, and Salisbury (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 35).

The Bureau of Chemistry determines the sanitary quality of drinking waters, milk and food substances; the legality of drug products, pharmaceutical, and medicinal preparations sold to the public. Chemical laboratories are operated at 2411 North Charles Street, Baltimore, and Cambridge, Maryland (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 37).

KEY TO MAP SHOWING LOCATION OF MARYLAND STATE INSTITUTIONS

1. State Teachers College, Frostburg.
2. Miners Hospital, Frostburg.
3. State Reformatory for Males, Breathedsville.
4. Ritchie Hospital, Camp Ritchie.
5. State Sanatorium, Highfield.
6. Maryland State School for the Deaf, Frederick.
7. Henryton Sanatorium, Sykesville.
8. Springfield State Hospital, Sykesville.
9. Montrose School for Girls, Reisterstown.
10. Rosewood State Training School, Owings Mills.
11. Mt. Wilson Sanatorium, Mt. Wilson.
12. Spring Grove State Hospital, Catonsville.
13. State Teachers College, Towson.
14. Maryland Training School for Boys, Loch Raven.
15. Maryland Penitentiary, Baltimore.
16. Morgan State College, Baltimore.
17. House of Correction, Jessups.
18. Maryland Reformatory for Women, Jessups.
19. Maryland Training School for Colored Girls, Glen Burnie.
20. Crownsville State Hospital, Crownsville.
21. University of Maryland, College Park.
22. State Teachers College, Bowie.
23. Cheltenham School for Boys, Cheltenham.
24. St. Mary's Female Seminary, St. Mary's City.
25. Maryland State College, Division of the University of Maryland, Princess Anne.
26. State Teachers College, Salisbury.
27. Eastern Shore Sanatorium, Salisbury.
28. Eastern Shore State Hospital, Cambridge.

The Bureau of Sanitary Engineering supervises the purity of water throughout the State and examines all sewage, water works, and refuse disposal projects. Through the State Board of Health, it can require local authorities to install sewerage or water works or to alter their construction or operation. The Bureau exercises supervision over the disposal of trade wastes, stream pollution in general, and aerial pollution (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 38).

The Bureau of Vital Statistics registers births and deaths in the State; it receives copies of the marriage and divorce records for statistical tabulation and as a safeguard against destruction of the original records maintained in the counties. The Bureau issues certified and uncertified copies of the birth and death records, and a "Registered Notice" of each new birth certificate is also sent to the mother on registration of the birth. It publishes current vital statistics monthly and annually and makes statistical studies based upon population, births, deaths, marriages, divorces, etc. (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 39).

The Bureau of Child Hygiene works through the counties in an advisory and building capacity. It promotes, develops and extends the county programs. Upon request of the County Health Officers, and with the approval of local physicians, arrangements are made for obstetrical and pediatric consultation clinics, health conferences for infants and pre-school children, and summer round-up clinics for children about to enter school. A School Health Program is operated in cooperation with the State Department of Education (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 40).

The Bureau of Medical Services assists in the medical care of the indigent through a program which includes physician services, diagnostic examinations, nursing homes, dental care and drugs. The Bureau licenses hospitals and nursing homes, and administers chronic disease hospitals in cooperation with the Division of hospital Construction and Administration. The Emergency Maternity and Infant Care Program for the wives and children of service men has been administered under this bureau (Code 1947, supp. Art. 43, sec. 44A). The Division of Cancer Control was organized within the Bureau of Medical Services in 1946. It cooperates with the Maryland Division of the American Cancer Society in the development of a State Cancer Control Program. The principal activities under this program include: education of lay and professional groups; provision of Cancer Detection Clinics and Tumor Clinics; research in cancer control and aid to the medically indigent.

The Chief of the Bureau of Food and Drugs is State Food and Drug Commissioner. This Bureau investigates food and drug products manufactured or sold in the State in order to determine their purity, honesty of labeling, and compliance with the Food and Drug Acts. Its personnel inspects dairies, canneries, pharmacies, stores, markets, seafood establishments, slaughter houses and other places where food or drugs are produced, manufactured or sold (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 191).

Also operating within the Department are eight Divisions organized by the State Board of Health.

The Division of Industrial Health enforces the provisions for the prevention of occupational disease as included in the Workman's Compensation Law. The Staff visits plants to determine the extent and severity of health hazards and to make recommendations for needed corrections.

The Division of Oral Hygiene is charged with the organization and supervision of county and school dental clinics. Educational work on the importance and maintenance of health is carried on through lectures, clinics, moving pictures and pamphlets distributed by the Division.

The Division of Hospital Construction and Administration administers the hospital construction program according to the State plan prepared under the Hill-Burton Act. Under this program Federal funds for construction are made available on a matching basis and are allotted according to a priority schedule which is part of the State plan. Preliminary studies of projected construction are made in co-operation with the sponsoring groups. Inspections are made during construction. This office also shares, with the Bureau of Medical Services, responsibility for administration of chronic disease hospitals.

The Division of Personnel and Accounts purchases supplies, materials and equipment for all the bureaus and divisions. It exercises general supervision over all employees and accounts of the Department. The Division also supervises the finances of the County Health Departments and works with county and town officials in preparing joint budgets for local health work.

The Division of Public Health Nursing supervises the development of the nursing program; directs public health nursing technique, the recruitment of nursing personnel; and correlates the Department's nursing program with other public health nursing services operating in Maryland.

The Division of Legal Administration is charged with the investigation of all infractions of public health laws, and prosecutes violators. This Division also administers the Bedding and Upholstery Law.

The purpose of the Mental Hygiene Division is to inaugurate and direct a non-institutional mental health program for Maryland. It provides psychiatric service in areas of the State where no such service is available through the operation of mental health clinics, staffed by psychiatrists, psychologists, and psychiatric social workers working in conjunction with county health officers and public health nurses.

The division of Tuberculosis Services is the successor to the Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatoria Commission. The State Board of Health now has control and supervision of all State Tuberculosis sanatoria (Code 1947 supp. Art. 43, sec. 94A). During the year 1946, the State Department of Health, through its county health officers conducted 497 tuberculosis clinics in the counties at which 14,399 patients were examined and 55 new cases discovered. A total of 1070 patients were admitted to the four State sanatoria during 1946.

Publications: *Annual Report of State Tuberculosis Sanatoria, 1946*

Public Health in Maryland, 1946

Appropriations:	1948	1949
State Department	\$1,046,584.00	\$1,065,702.00
Bureau of Medical Services	911,870.00	1,035,583.00
Special Funds:		
Licenses	24,435.00	24,550.00
County Funds	86,200.00	86,200.00
Federal Aid	1,152,919.30	1,152,919.30
Total	\$3,222,008.30	\$3,364,954.30
Staff: 305.		

THE STATE SANATORIUM

J. B. Lyon, M.D., Acting Superintendent
 State Sanatorium, Near Sabillasville Telephone: Highfield 91

This institution, opened in 1908, is located in Western Maryland and provides for the care of patients in all stages of tuberculosis. It was one of the first tuberculosis sanatoria to be built in the United States and was planned largely in accordance with the general ideas of the treatment of tuberculosis at that time. The Sanatoria cares for an average of 325 patients.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$663,655*	\$663,655*
Staff: 254.		

Eastern Shore Branch

Seth H. Hurdle, M.D., Acting Superintendent
 Salisbury Telephone: Salisbury 705

This institution was placed under the control of the Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatoria in 1928. It is caring for 60 patients from the Eastern Shore.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$75,071*	\$75,071*
Staff: 27.		

Henryton Branch

Reuben Hoffman, M.D., Superintendent
 Sykesville Telephone: Sykesville 175

This institution opened in 1923, provides for the care of 390 colored patients.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$523,887*	\$523,887*
Staff: 203.		

Mount Wilson Branch

Stewart S. Shaffer, M.D., Superintendent
 Mount Wilson Telephone: Pikesville 68

This institution, opened in 1925, provides for the care of patients in all stages of tuberculosis. It now has 209 patients.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$288,267*	\$288,267*
Staff: 111.		

* The total appropriation for the Sanatoria of \$1,550,880 is subject to 2% general fund deduction. The amounts allocated to the individual institutions are controlled by the State Sanatorium and may be changed according to need.

RITCHIE HOSPITAL

J. A. McCallum, M.D., Superintendent
 Camp Ritchie Telephone: Highfield 225

Ritchie Hospital, located near the summit of the Blue Ridge Mountains, has been in operation since the fall of 1947. It functions under the Bureau of Medical Services, and in cooperation with the Division of Hospital Construction and Administration. The hospital is for the care of indigent, chronic disease patients of the State. To date, the

hospital has had 115 patients and has had an average number of 85 patients at a time. The capacity is 200. There are two staff doctors, eleven nurses and forty-four hospital attendants.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$306,253	\$312,165
Staff: 80.		

COUNCIL OF MEDICAL CARE

Victor F. Cullen, M.D., Page Jett, M.D., the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty; R. H. Riley, M.D., Director of the State Department of Health; J. W. Bird, M.D., State Board of Health; Alan M. Chesney, M.D., The Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; G. Carroll Lockard, M.D., The University of Maryland School of Medicine; P. J. McMillin, Maryland-D. C. Hospital Association; J. Milton Patterson, State Department of Public Welfare; F. Noel Smith, D.D.S., Maryland State Dental Association; Martha Johnson, Maryland State Nurses Association; George H. Preston, M.D., State Commissioner of Mental Hygiene; A. G. DuMez, Maryland Pharmaceutical Association; Douglass Shepperd, M.D., Maryland Medical Association.

The Council on Medical Care is composed of fourteen members chosen as follows: two appointed by the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty, two appointed by the State Board of Health, one of whom is the Director of the State Department of Health; one member each from the faculties of the medical schools of the University of Maryland and The Johns Hopkins University, named by the governing body of the respective Medical Schools; one Maryland Hospital Administrator named by the Maryland-District of Columbia Hospital Association; one member of the State Dental Association as named by its governing body; one nurse appointed by the Directors of the State Nurses Association, one member appointed by the Executive Board of the Maryland Medical Association; one member appointed by the governing body of the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association, the Commissioner of Mental Hygiene, the Director of the State Department of Welfare, and the Superintendent of the State Tuberculosis Sanatoria. The term of each member is for two years. The Council advises the Department of Health in the formulation of policies in regard to the administration of the Medical Care program (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 43, sec. 44A).

ADVISORY BOARD ON HOSPITAL LICENSING

Chairman: Winford H. Smith, M.D., 1953

J. Douglas Colman, 1950; William L. Galvin, 1949; William D. Noble, M.D., 1951; J. Oliver Purvis, M.D., 1949; Ridgeway Trimble, M.D., 1952; Benjamin W. Wright, 1952.

The Advisory Board on Hospital Licensing was established in 1945. It consists of seven members appointed by the Governor for a term of five years. Of the first seven appointees, one serves for one year, two for two years, one for three years, two for four years, and one for five years. The Board recommends and assists the Department of Health in the establishment of minimum standards for the licensing of hospitals within the State (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 43, sec. 496-I).

ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HOSPITAL CONSTRUCTION

W. D. Noble, M.D., 1951; Harvey H. Weiss, Superintendent Sinai Hospital, 1951; Mrs. Roy C. F. Weagly, 1949; C. E. Wise, Jr., 1949; Peregrine Wroth, Jr., M.D., 1949; Ralph Young, M.D., 1949; J. Douglas Colman, 1950; Maurice C. Pincoffs, M.D., 1950; George H. Preston, M.D., Commissioner of Mental Hygiene, 1950; Robert H. Riley, M.D., Director State Department of Health, 1950; Winford H. Smith, M.D., 1950; Ernest L. Stebbins, M.D., 1950; Huntington Williams, M.D., Commissioner of Health, 1950; Walter D. Wise, M.D., 1950; Benjamin W. Wright, 1950; J. David Cordle, 1951.

The Advisory Board on Hospital Construction was established in 1947. It is composed of eleven members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years, but of those first appointed, three serve for one year, four for two years, and four for three years. The Council is to consult and advise with the Board of Health in the administration of a State plan of Hospital Construction under the terms of the "Hill-Burton" Act (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 43, sec. 496L).

MINERS HOSPITAL

Board of Trustees

Appointed by the Governor: Chairman: W. O. McLean, M.D., 1951; J. Edwin Winters, Vice Chairman, 1949; Edward Ryan, 1951; William Jenkins, 1949.

Elected by the Board: Michael J. Byrnes, 1949; Walter J. Mackey, 1949; William Lemert, 1949.

Mary T. Howie, R.N., Acting Superintendent

54 Tarn Terrace, Frostburg

Telephone: Frostburg 275

Miners Hospital, established in 1912, is governed by a Board of Trustees of seven members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor for terms of four years; three members are elected by the Board for two year terms (Acts 1912, Ch. 441).

The Hospital, founded originally for the purpose of providing hospital facilities to miners and their families, today serves as a general hospital for the residents of Frostburg and vicinity. While rated as a thirty-five bed hospital, present demands require that it serve an average of about 50 patients. It occupies a two-acre site.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds	\$42,155	\$43,243
Fees	\$40,000*	\$40,000*
	<u>\$82,155</u>	<u>\$83,243</u>

Staff: 31.

* Estimated.

STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

State Board of Public Welfare

Lee L. Dopkin, 1953; William L. Galvin, 1951; James M. Hepbron, 1949; Sidney Hollander, 1951; Frank C. Marino, M.D., 1953; Thomas W. Pangborn, 1949; Mrs. J. Enos Ray, 1949; Ernest O. Wheatley, 1951.

J. Milton Patterson, Director

Elizabeth G. Smith, Assistant to the Director

120 W. Redwood Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 0050

The State Department of Public Welfare is the central, coordinating and directing agency of all welfare activities in the State, including Aid to Dependent Children, Old Age Assistance, Child Welfare Services, and any other welfare activities, financed in whole or in part by the State or Federal Government. The Governor is authorized to designate the Chairman of the Board, and to arrange the terms of the members so that they will hold office for staggered terms of six years, the terms of three members expiring on June 1st of every second year (Code 1947, Art. 88A, sec. 2).

In each county there is a County Welfare Board, constituting an administrative department of the local government, with authority to administer under the supervision, direction and control of the State Department, the welfare activities within each county, including the care of neglected, dependent and delinquent children. Each County Board consists of seven persons, who are appointed for six-year terms, with the exception of a County Commissioner, who is designated each year by the Board of County Commissioners.

The duties of the Department include the supervision of all public and private institutions having the care, custody or control of dependent, delinquent, abandoned or neglected children, and the investigation of the system of public and private institutions, organizations and agencies of a charitable nature in the State, including those which receive part of their income from the State, except those placed by law under the supervision of another State agency. Prior to the convening of each regular session of the General Assembly, the Director furnishes to the Governor a report which includes activities of the Department, the conditions of all charitable institutions, organizations, and agencies, including hospitals receiving financial aid from the State, and recommendations as to appropriations. All monies appropriated to institutions, organizations, agencies and hospitals are paid on a per capita basis at the rates, and subject to the rules and regulations, established by the State Board of Public Welfare.

The Department licenses any person or institution maintaining a house in which two or more persons beyond the age of 65 shall be cared for and for which a charge is made, except persons caring for relatives. It has the administration of the laws regarding the placement of children in this State by out-of-State agencies. The Department licenses agencies, institutions, and individuals having the care and custody of minors; these include child placement agencies and foster homes for minors. Individuals not regularly engaged in the business of providing foster homes for minors, who receive into their home one or more minors, other than children related to them by blood or marriage, must register with the State Department of Public Welfare their intention to receive such minor, stating whether or not the purpose is to adopt.

The State Department of Public Welfare is responsible for the supervision, direction and control of the four State training schools. In developing the program within each training school, including provision for after-care supervision, the Department establishes rules and regulations, standards of care, policies of admission, transfer and discharge, and may order changes in the policies, conduct or management of the four State training schools. Subject to these limitations, each of the schools is under the general management of its Board of Managers. The Governor appoints members for staggered terms of three years, so arranged that the terms of at least two members expire June 1 of each year. Members are eligible for reappointment to an additional term or terms, but not immediately succeeding the second term (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 88A, sec. 18).

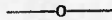
Publications: *Biennial Report, 1945-46.*

Directory of Local Welfare Board Members, 1946.

Public Assistance: Average Monthly Payment, 1947.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
State Funds	\$5,586,954	\$5,641,858
Federal Funds	\$4,975,350	\$4,987,619
County Funds	\$2,858,995	\$2,868,458
Total	<u>\$13,421,299</u>	<u>\$13,497,935</u>

Staff: 44 (in State Department Office).



CHELTHENHAM SCHOOL FOR BOYS

Members of the Board of Managers:

President: William E. Henry, 1951

Willard W. Allen, 1951; William M. Brady, 1951; John Thomas Colbert, 1954; Charles E. Cornish, 1950; Edward N. Wilson, 1950; Bertha B. Proctor, 1950; James Arthur White, 1950; Violet Hill Whyte, 1951.

Hiawatha R. Harris, Acting Superintendent

Cheltenham

Telephone: Brandywine 2211

The Governor appoints the nine members of the Board of Managers. All terms expire June 1, six years from appointment. Members are eligible for re-appointment. The institution is responsible for the custody, care, education and training of male colored delinquent youths. The capacity of the school is 200; the average population is 230.

The school has adequate machinery for carpenter's work and shoe repairing. The institution is located on 1,230 acres of land of which approximately 60 acres comprise main buildings, staff dwellings, and campus, and approximately 800 acres are for farming and allied activities.

Publications: *Cheltenham Needs and Possibilities at Present Location, 1947.*

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$308,863	\$313,636
Staff: 74.		

MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS

Members of the Board of Managers:

President: James A. Gary, Jr., 1949

William Preston Lane, Jr., Governor

James J. Lacy, Comptroller

Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer

Richard H. Baker, 1953; S. Duncan Black, 1953; Henry F. Barrett, 1949; William F. Bohnenberg, 1953; Lewis W. Lake, 1953; Lawrason Riggs of J., 1951; Albert Stark, 1951; Ralph L. Thomas, 1949.

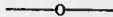
Elbert L. Fletcher, Superintendent

Loch Raven

Telephone: Towson 12

This institution is responsible for the custody, care, education and training of juvenile delinquent white boys. The average population of the school is 298. The school employs 96 persons and has a professional staff of 13 which includes elementary teachers, vocational instructors, psychologist and nurse. Boys are trained in automobile repairing, electrical work, mechanical drawing, pipe fitting, power plant operating, sheet metal work, architectural drawing, brick masonry, tile setting, illustrating, printing, carpentry, cabinet making, painting, farming, dairying, greenhouse practice, laundering, tailoring and cooking. The course of training aims to give the boy an understanding of the related theory of industrial arts and practice.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$350,118	\$351,407
Staff: 96.		



MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR COLORED GIRLS

Members of the Board of Managers:

Chairman: Howard H. Murphy, 1951

Victorine Quille Adams, 1950; Ethel Harris, 1952; Truly Hatchett, 1951; William A. Lottier, 1950; Baxter L. Matthews, 1952; Dallas F. Nicholas, 1952; James F. Stewart, 1950; Anita Williams, 1951.

Muriel E. Johnson, Superintendent

Dorsey Road, Glen Burnie

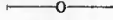
Telephone: Glen Burnie 154

The function of this school is to rehabilitate colored girls between the ages of twelve and eighteen admitted through the Courts, who have been adjudged delinquent on the basis of violations of laws, incorrigibility, truancy or immorality. The objective of the school is correction through education, consisting of academic, vocational, religious, recreational and physical training. The institution is situated on 160 acres of land, of which 60 acres are used for farming. The inventory value of land, buildings and equipment is \$289,536.67.

The capacity of the institution is now 72 girls, but the new building under construction will house an additional twelve. The institution is now caring for about 90 girls. There are forty-two employees including the professional staff of superintendent, assistant supervisor, farm manager, nurse, dietician, two case workers, four academic teachers and a recreational supervisor. In addition to

this regular staff, the school also has the services of four part-time workers, a physician, a psychiatrist, a chaplain and a dentist.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$116,302	\$117,033
Staff: 40.		



MONTROSE SCHOOL FOR GIRLS

Members of the Board of Managers:

President: Mrs. Adolf Guttmacher, 1951

William Preston Lane, Jr., Governor

Granville H. Hibberd, Vice-President, 1951; Clarence A. Tucker, Treasurer, 1949; Mrs. Harold Donnell, Recording Secretary, 1949; Mrs. Claude B. Hellman, Corresponding Secretary, 1951; Mrs. William V. Elder, 1953; Mrs. Frank A. Kaufman, 1953; Wallace Reidt, 1953; Albert N. Smith, 1949.

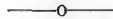
Edith P. Gardner, Superintendent

Reisterstown

Telephone: Worthington 153

The Montrose School for Girls is under the supervision of a Board of Managers appointed by the Governor. The Board is responsible to the Department of Public Welfare for the conduct of the School (Code 1947, supp. Art. 88A, sec. 17). The school was established as a private institution in Baltimore City in 1886. It was purchased by the State in 1918 and moved to its present location in 1922. The school is responsible for the custody and training of white juvenile delinquent girls. The average population of the school is 140. The school occupies a tract of 486 acres.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$150,506	\$148,140
Staff: 40.		



GOVERNOR'S COMMISSION ON PROBLEMS AFFECTING THE NEGRO POPULATION

Chairman: Joseph P. Healy, 1953

David S. Jenkins, 1957; George D. Hicks, 1957; Thomas J. Healy, 1957; Walter T. Dixon, 1949; Joseph C. Mattingly, 1949; D. O. W. Holmes, 1949; Thomas B. McAdams, 1953; T. B. Symons, 1953; I. Bradshaw Higgins, 1954; Harry T. Phoebus, 1954; William J. Muth, 1954; Glenn D. Brown, 1955; Mrs. William L. Fitzgerald, 1955; Vivian G. Alleyn; 1955; Robert H. Riley, 1956; Alexander P. Shaw, 1956; Joseph Kolodny, 1956.

Josiah F. Henry, Executive Secretary

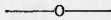
22 St. Paul Place, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2171

The Governor's Commission on Problems Affecting the Negro Population, also known as the Commission on Race Relations, was created in 1943, superseding the Inter-Racial Committees appointed in 1927

and 1933. The Commission is composed of eighteen members appointed by the Governor for nine year terms (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 49B). The Commission has made a survey of the political, economic and social needs of the Negro population of Maryland. It acts as a clearing house for information concerning the Negro in Maryland. Acting in cooperation with the State officials and agencies and officials of local governmental units, the Commission attempts to find the cause and practical solutions to the special problems confronting the Negro. The Commission also cooperates in exchanging information and data with other race-relation agencies throughout the United States.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$8,000	\$8,000
Staff: 1.		



BOARD OF MENTAL HYGIENE

Chairman: George H. Preston, M.D.

F. S. Robertson, 1949; Waitman F. Zinn, 1949; Kenneth B. Jones, 1952; Edith Stern, 1952; Andrew C. Gillis, 1953; Thomas H. Sprunt, 1953.

George H. Preston, Commissioner

330 North Charles Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Saratoga 3934

The Board of Mental Hygiene was created in 1922, under Governor Ritchie's Reorganization Plan. The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints a Commissioner of Mental Hygiene and six associate members of the Board. The Commissioner, who serves as Chairman of the Board, is appointed upon the recommendation of the associate members and for no specified term of office. The associate members hold office for six years. Of the associate members, three at least are from the City of Baltimore, four at least are physicians, and one must be a woman (Code 1939, Art. 59, sec. 15).

This agency cooperates with the State hospitals and with private hospitals in planning future activity and methods of care for the mentally ill, both within institutions and in the community. Major effort has been directed toward improving hospital service and clinic service for the mentally ill. This Board supplanted the Lunacy Commission which for thirty-eight years had had as its function responsibility for the mentally afflicted wards of Maryland. The duties and powers of the Board remained unchanged and it continued to function as a separate Board, in cooperation and consultation with the Director of Welfare. Admissions are taken care of in the hospitals themselves, and the operation and management of these institutions are in the charge of the several superintendents.

Publications: *Study of Feeble-minded, Epileptic and Psychotic Children* made jointly with the Department of Public Welfare, 1946.

Annual Report, 1946, 1947.

	1948	1949
Appropriations:		
General Funds	\$25,939	\$26,396
Boarding-Out Care	\$65,831	\$68,876

Staff: 8.

CROWNSVILLE STATE HOSPITAL

Members of the Board of Managers:

President: Leo V. Miller, 1949

Ex-officio members: William Preston Lane, Jr., Governor;
Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer; James J. Lacy, Comptroller.

William Berkley Butler, M.D., Treasurer, 1949; A. Gordon
Boone, 1953; Mrs. John L. Sanford, 1951; Napoleon B.
Steward, 1953; Elmer G. Linhardt, 1951.

Jacob Morgenstern, M.D., Superintendent

Arnold H. Eichert, M.D., Clinical Director

Elizabeth Moss, Administrative Assistant

Crownsville

Telephone: South Shore 2751

The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints six members of the Board of Managers, two biennially, for a term of six years from the first day in May. The Governor, the Treasurer and the Comptroller serve ex-officio. This hospital is for the care of the colored mentally ill of the State. For admission of city patients, applications are made through the Baltimore City Department of Public Welfare. For admission of county patients, applications are made through the County Commissioners of the county in which the patient is a resident, and on the certificates of two registered physicians who have practiced at least five years. The hospital is equipped to care for 1,450 patients. Its staff includes 10 physicians, 1 registered nurse, 1 social worker, 3 supervisors, 3 practical nurses, 11 charge attendants and 90 hospital attendants.

In July 1937, the Winterode Building became the Division for Mental Defectives. It is a special school for colored children.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$1,065,344	\$1,159,638
Staff: 212.		

EASTERN SHORE STATE HOSPITAL

Members of the Board of Managers:

Chairman: Ralph H. Grier, 1953

Ex-officio members: William Preston Lane, Jr., Governor;
Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer; James J. Lacy, Comptroller.

Mace Brohawn, 1953; Norman C. Mason, 1949; Jesse D.
Maxwell, 1951; Oliver S. Mullikin, 1949; Clarence Robertson,
1951; A. Fletcher Sisk, 1951; E. W. Sterling, 1949; James
F. McGraw, 1953.

Robert B. May, M.D., Superintendent

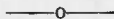
Cambridge

Telephone: Cambridge 445

The Governor, the Comptroller, and the Treasurer are ex-officio members of the Board of Managers of the Eastern Shore State Hospital. The Governor appoints nine other members, one from each of the counties of the Eastern Shore. Members are appointed for terms of six years, one third being replaced every two years (Code 1939, Art. 59, sec. 69). The hospital is for the care of the mentally ill of the State. For admission, applications are made through the County Commissioners of the county in which the patient is a resident, and on the certificates of two registered physicians who have practiced at

least five years. The hospital is equipped to care for 500 patients. It now has about 480 patients.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$362,384	\$388,937
Staff: 100.		



SPRING GROVE STATE HOSPITAL

Board of Managers:

President: William G. Knapp, 1953

John T. Tucker, Vice-President, 1953; G. Herbert Rice, Secretary-Treasurer, 1949; Willie Green Day Perry, 1951; Anton Hagel, 1949; Lester P. Goodhand, 1951; Lawrence K. Blucher, 1951; J. Sterling Geatty, M.D., 1949; Robert Spittel, 1953.

Silas W. Weltmer, M.D., Superintendent

Isadore Tuerk, M.D., Clinical Director

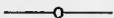
Catonsville 28

Telephone: Catonsville 400

Spring Grove State Hospital is governed by a Board of Managers composed of nine members appointed by the Governor for a term of six years; the terms of three members expiring every two years (Code 1939, Art. 44, sec. 1). The Hospital was established in 1797. It provides for the hospitalization of mentally ill white persons. The average number of patients is 2,630. The hospital is also conducting a School of Practical Nursing.

Publications: *History of Spring Grove State Hospital, 1797-1947*, published 1947.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$1,411,223	\$1,531,825
Staff: 480.		



SPRINGFIELD STATE HOSPITAL

Board of Managers:

Ex-officio Members: William Preston Lane, Jr., Governor; James J. Lacy, Comptroller; Hooper S. Miles, Treasurer.

James Clark, 1951; Thomas J. Tingley, 1953; Charles Carroll, Jr., 1953; S. Luther Bare, 1949; James W. Toohey, 1949; H. Hamilton Hackney, 1951.

Robert E. Gardner, M.D., Superintendent

Sykesville

Telephone: Sykesville 194

The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints six members of the Board of Managers, for terms of six years. The Governor, the Comptroller, and the Treasurer serve ex-officio (Code 1939, Art. 44, sec. 12). The purpose of the hospital is the care of the mentally ill of the State. There are about 2,970 patients hospitalized and about 620 on parole. For admission of county patients, applications are made through the County Commissioners of the county in which the patient is a resident, and on the certificates of two registered physicians who have practiced at least five years. Patients are received upon order of the Department of Public Welfare of Baltimore City.

The institution grounds cover 1,400 acres. The hospital has its own farm, dairy and piggery. It does its own printing, and makes all the uniforms for the hospital attendants.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$1,746,289	\$1,860,471
Staff: 680.		

ROSEWOOD STATE TRAINING SCHOOL

Members of the Board of Visitors:

President: Frank E. Shipley, M.D.

John K. Harper, Vice President; Norman Stump, Treasurer; Philip J. Jensen, Secretary; Hammond Clary; Mrs. Henry E. Corner; Esther L. Richards, M.D.; Michael P. Smith; Milton P. Hill, M.D.; Thomas P. Keating, Jr.

George A. Johns, M.D., Superintendent

Owings Mills

Telephone: Pikesville 1600

The school operates under the management of the Board of Visitors, but no vacancies in the Board are to be filled until the membership is reduced to seven. Thereafter, the Board will consist of seven members to be appointed biennially by the Governor, for staggered terms of six years, so arranged that the terms of at least two members shall expire on June 1st of every second year (Code 1947, Supp. Art. 59, sec. 5). All commitments to Rosewood State Training School shall be through and with the consent of the Board of Mental Hygiene (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 59, sec. 52).

The purpose of this institution, incorporated in 1888, is the education, training and treating of feeble-minded children. There are modern hospital facilities and a nine-room grade school where children receive both academic and industrial training. For 1250 patients, there are 204 employees, including a professional staff of twenty. The institution is located on a tract of 587 acres, of which 200 acres are used for farming and allied activities.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$933,441	\$1,021,097
Staff: 204.		

BOARD OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Chairman: John E. Clark, Chairman Commission of Tide-water Fisheries

Ex-officio Members:

Ernest A. Vaughn, Director Department of Game and In-land Fish

Joseph T. Singewald, Jr., Director Department of Geology, Mines, and Water Resources

Joseph F. Kaylor, Director Department of State Forests and Parks

R. V. Truitt, Director Department of Research and Education

Appointed by Governor:

G. Ellsworth Leary, 1948; George S. Miles, 1949; M. E. Towner, 1950; Norman E. Carr, 1951; Nelson R. Coulbourn, 1952; Isaiah Howman, 1953.

William H. Bayliff, Executive Secretary

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 3405

While Maryland has long been interested in the conservation of her natural resources, having created a Fisheries Commission so long ago as 1876, there had been little attempt to coordinate the various conservation problems until 1941. The creation of the Board of Natural Resources in that year brought together nine independent agencies into five associated departments. These departments are: the Department of Tidewater Fisheries, the Department of Game and Inland Fish, the Department of State Forests and Parks, the Department of Geology, Mines, and Water Resources, and the Department of Research and Education (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 19A, secs. 1-4). The original Act provided that the Board of Natural Resources be composed of the Chairman of the Commission of Tidewater Fisheries, who is also by law designated as Chairman of the Board, the administrative heads of the other four departments, as well as six members appointed by the Governor as follows: two from the Eastern Shore, two from the Western Shore, and two from the State-at-large. A subsequent Act authorized the Governor to appoint two additional members from the State-at-large (Ch. 498, Acts 1947). The terms of the appointive members are for a period of five years and are staggered. The Board thus contains a nucleus of permanent professional members and a group of laymen chosen for their interest in conservation problems. The Board is directed to integrate and to correlate the activities of the five departments and to report annually on their activities and accomplishments. The Board also has final approval powers over all regulations promulgated by the Commission of Tidewater Fisheries in regard to the crab fisheries (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 39, sec. 110B).

Publications: *Annual Reports of the Board of Natural Resources*, 1946.

Six Year Conservation Program, Annapolis, 1946.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$8,412	\$8,489
Staff: 2.		

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DEPARTMENT OF TIDEWATER FISHERIES

The Commission:

Chairman: John E. Clark, 1953

Allan A. Sollers, 1951; George T. Harrison, 1949.

David H. Wallace, Director

John C. Widener, Engineer

J. R. E. Turpin, Seafood Auditor

Ralph C. Hammer, Shellfish Culturist

William W. Watson, Personnel and Public Relations

A. S. Creighton, Commander Patrol Fleet

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 2351

The appointment of an Oyster Commission in 1884 and its subsequent report was the beginning of the State's concern with tidewater

fisheries. In 1907, a more permanent agency was created to deal with this problem; it was known as the Shellfish Commission. The duties of this commission were assumed by the Conservation Commission in 1916 and its successor, the Conservation Department, founded in 1922. However, the scope of these two agencies included not only tidewater fish, but also game and inland fish. The Commission of Tidewater Fisheries and its affiliated Department were created in 1941 as part of the Board of Natural Resources. The Chairman of the Commission and the two associate members are appointed by the Governor for a term of six years with overlapping tenure of office. The Commission formulates the basic policy which is administered by the Department of Tidewater Fisheries. The Commission also has power to make regulations governing the Crab Fisheries and to enter into compact with the State of Virginia in this regard, subject to review and approval by the Board of Natural Resources. The Department is administering a three-part program for the conservation of the fisheries. The first is concerned with "farming" for the purpose of conserving and increasing the oyster. The second is a fish management program which limits the number of commercial licenses issued each year for the taking of fin-fish. The third is a program of interstate cooperation which is concerned primarily with the crabbing industry. In addition, each of these crabbing, fin-fishing, and oystering are subject to certain regulatory restrictions. To enforce these regulations, the Department maintains a fleet of thirty-four patrol boats and one patrol plane (Code 1947, Art. 19A, secs. 6-10).

Publications: The Report of the Department is published with the Report of the Board of Natural Resources.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds	\$519,453	\$516,647
Special Funds	4,450	4,450
Fees and License	38,453	38,453
Total	\$562,356	\$559,550

Staff: 127.

DEPARTMENT OF GAME AND INLAND FISH

The Commission:

Chairman: Garner Wood Denmead, 1953

J. H. Gambrill, Jr., Vice-Chairman, 1950; A. Gordon Fleet, 1949; Fulcher P. Smith, 1951; Jonathan D. Longfellow, 1952.

Ernest A. Vaughn, Director

Harold Smith Kolmer, Secretary

George B. Shields, Chief Game Warden

Frank L. Bentz, Director Public Relations

Edwin M. Barry, Chief Game and Inland Fish Management

Albert M. Powell, Superintendent Fish Hatcheries

510 Munsey Building, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Saratoga 3054

Region I: Allegany, Garrett and Washington Counties

Joseph A. Minke, Regional Game Warden

Dale Howard Arner, Wildlife Field Superintendent

Region II: Frederick, Carroll, Howard, and Montgomery Counties

Benjamin F. Phebus, Regional Game Warden

Malcolm E. King, Wildlife Field Superintendent

- Region III: Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's Counties
Arthur D. Jones, Regional Game Warden
Phillip D. Lines, Wildlife Field Superintendent
- Region IV: Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Cecil and Harford Counties
E. C. Kerns, Regional Game Warden
George D. P. Patterson, Wildlife Field Superintendent
- Region V: Caroline, Kent, Queen Anne's and Talbot Counties
James W. Ivens, Jr., Regional Game Warden
Howard Robert Zeller, Wildlife Field Superintendent
- Region VI: Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico and Worcester Counties
Battie Mixon, Regional Game Warden
John Warren, Wildlife Field Superintendent

The Department of Game and Inland Fish is associated with the Board of Natural Resources. The present Department, established in 1943, supersedes the Game and Inland Fish Commission and the Game and Inland Fish functions of the Conservation Department. The Department of Game and Inland Fish is under the direction of a commission of five members appointed by the Governor from the several geographical regions of the State. The term of each member is five years, one term expiring each year. The Commission elects a chairman and a Vice-Chairman from its membership, and appoints the Director of the Department. The Commission has the power to promulgate such rules and regulations as it deems necessary for the conservation of the resources in its charge. Such rules may restrict, extend or enlarge the terms of the game and fresh water fish laws. The Department enforces the game and fresh water fish laws and such additional regulations as it enacts. It also receives the proceeds from the sale of angling and hunting licenses, these funds being used to finance the activities of the department (Code 1947, Art. 89, sec. 3).

As of June 30, 1947, the Department owned game farms and refuges totaling 10,629½ acres. It has under lease another 12,774. The Department also operates State-owned game farms as follows: Gwynnbrook State Game Farm in Baltimore County, Wicomico State Game Farm in Wicomico County, Montgomery County Game Farm, and Washington County Game Farm. At these plants large numbers of bobwhites, chukar partridges, wild ducks and wild turkeys are raised.

During the period from 1940 to 1946, the Department purchased and developed the following wildlife demonstration areas: Indian Springs, 1,265 acres; Idylwild, 521 acres; Millington, 561 acres; Girdletree, 550 acres; Wellington, 380 acres; and the LeCompte, 479 acres. All of these refuges were acquired under the Federal Aid in Wildlife Restoration Act.

In April 1946 a State-wide cooperative farm-game project in cooperation with the Soil Conservation Service and other agencies was approved by the Fish and Wildlife Service and is now being carried on in all twenty-three counties of Maryland. Another land use practice in Maryland which has resulted in direct benefit to many species of wildlife is the development and maintenance of over 100,000 acres of State forest lands in cooperation with the Department of Forests and Parks.

In several sections of Maryland special emphasis has been placed on refuges giving protection to critically reduced species, particularly wild turkeys, wild waterfowl and the Bryant fox squirrel.

The Commission now owns and operates a fresh water fish hatchery at Lewistown, Frederick County, where trout and black bass are propagated in captivity. It also owns and operates trout rearing stations at Bear Creek in Garrett County and Beaver Creek in Washington County.

Publications: Since 1944 the Reports of the Department of Game and Inland Fish have been published with the *Report of the Board of Natural Resources*.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
Hunting and Angling Fees.....	\$426,071.00	\$414,919.00
Federal Grants	37,021.00	37,021.00
Total	\$463,092.00	\$451,940.00
Anticipated Receipts:	1948	1949
Game Fund	\$320,662.00	\$320,717.00
Anglers Fund	\$105,409.00	\$ 94,202.00
Balance on Hand:		
Game Fund	\$533,333.60
Anglers Fund	\$204,230.64
Staff: 86.		

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE FORESTS AND PARKS

The Commission:

Chairman: John M. Nelson, Jr., 1949

Bernard I. Gonder, 1953; J. Miles Lankford, Maryland Farm Bureau, 1950; J. Wilson Lord, Maryland State Grange, 1951; Sydney D. Peverley, 1952.

Joseph F. Kaylor, Director

H. C. Buckingham, State Forester

Karl E. Pfeiffer, Assistant Director, Timber Management

Edward B. Ballard, Assistant Director, Recreation

Adna R. Bond, Assistant Forester

Findley Burns, Public Relations

David O. Prince, Roadside Trees

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 2329

DISTRICT OFFICES

District 1—Cumberland

(Allegany, Frederick, Garrett, Washington Counties)

William A. Parr, District Forester

Jack E. Paulhamos, Assistant District Forester

Joseph Frescolom, Assistant District Forester

Carl G. Heczko, Assistant District Forester

Elmer H. Upole, Supervisor

M. E. Martin, Supt. Savage River Forest

Cecil Ramsey, Supt. Potomac Forest

Harry Hartman, Supt. Swallow Falls Forest

Robert L. Palmer, Supt. Washington Monument Park

Edward C. Whyte, Supt. Fort Frederick Park

District 2—Laurel

(Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Howard, Montgomery, Prince George's, St. Mary's Counties)

A. J. Pickall, District Forester
Raymond Luedtke, Asst. District Forester
Carl Stravinsky, Asst. District Forester
Henry W. Schlosser, Supervisor
E. W. Brickerd, Supervisor
Percy Miller, Supt. Cedarville Forest
M. E. Martin, Jr., Supt. Patapsco Forest

District 3—Salisbury

(Caroline, Dorchester, Somerset, Talbot, Wicomico, Worcester Counties)

John J. Mohr, District Forester
John Davis, Asst. District Forester
William Kier, Asst. District Forester
Robert G. Dennis, Supervisor
William E. Seeders, Supervisor
Lawrence Parsons, Acting Supt. Pocomoke Forest

District 4—Bel Air

(Baltimore, Cecil, Harford, Kent, Queen Anne's Counties)

William H. Johnson, District Forester
Henry Stasiek, Asst. District Forester
Paul H. Seward, Supervisor
Charles W. Bayles, Supervisor
Roy I. Armour, Supt. Elk Neck Park

The Commission of State Forests and Parks consists of five members appointed by the Governor, one recommended by the Maryland Farm Bureau, one by the Maryland State Grange; a third member shall have had practical experience in the lumbering business, while the remaining two shall have an interest in the advancement of forestry. The members serve for a term of five years with overlapping tenure of office. They select their chairman and appoint the State Forester who serves as director of the Department of State Forests and Parks (Code 1943 Supp. Art. 39A, secs. 1-2).

A forestry department was first organized in 1906 under the Board of Regents of the University of Maryland. The present Department, associated with the Board of Natural Resources was organized in 1941, and is the successor of the first department (Code 1943 Supp. Art. 39A, secs. 1-2). The Department of State Forests and Parks administers the tree marketing program under which woodland owners who plan to dispose of their timber may secure a free marking service to yield maximum return in saw timber and other forest products, with due provision made for a sustained yield of successive timber crops. The Department also administers the Forest Conservancy Districts Act designed to ensure the practice of forestry on privately owned woodlands throughout the State (Code 1943 Supp. Art. 39A, secs. 52-64). The district foresters of the Department serve as executive officers and secretaries of local forestry boards set up under the Act. Another responsibility of the department is the protection from fire of 2,700,000 acres of public and private woodland. To carry out this assignment, the department maintains a specially trained fire control force, which is supplemented by 600-700 forest wardens commissioned by the Governor. The protection of approximately 3,000,000 trees along the state highways is also a re-

sponsibility of the Department. A force of wardens is employed to supervise tree trimming operations by the public utility companies along their pole-line rights of way.

The Department administers nine State Forests with a total area of 119,185 acres. These forests serve as demonstration areas in forestry management. Recreational areas have been developed in several of them, notably, Herrington Manor on the Swallow Falls and New Germany on the Savage River. Parallel to this is the administration of seven State Parks of scenic or historic interest totaling 4,830 acres. The State Forests and Parks and their areas are as follows:

Swallow Falls State Forests, Garrett,	7,132
Savage River State Forest, Garrett,	51,516
Potomac State Forest, Garrett,	12,107
Washington Mt. State Park, Washington,	45
Green Ridge State Forest, Allegany,	25,430
Ft. Tonolway State Park, Washington,	20
Ft. Frederick State Park, Washington,	279
Gambrill State Forest Park, Frederick,	1,088
Elk Neck State Park, Cecil,	994
Patapsco State Forest Park, Howard,	1,088
Cedarville State Forest Park, Prince George's and Charles,	3,509
Doncaster State Forest, Charles,	1,464
Pocomoke State Forest, Worcester,	12,377
Seth Demonstration State Forest, Talbot,	124
Wye Oak State Park, Talbot,	1.5
Elk Neck State Forest, Talbot,	3,762

Publications: Since 1941 the reports have been published with the reports of the Board of Natural Resources.

The Old Line Acorn, monthly publication.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds	\$290,640	\$295,550
Special Funds		
Forest Reserve	41,106	42,262
Roadside Tree Fund	80,855	81,920
Federal State Co-op-land.....	12,770	8,006
Federal Grants	110,000 (1)	107,000 (2)
Totals	\$535,371	\$427,738

(1) Federal funds are granted under the Clark- McNary Act and may be used for fire protection only.

(2) Tentative allotment.

Staff: 101.

DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY, MINES AND WATER RESOURCES

The Commission:

Chairman: Arthur B. Stewart, 1952

Mervin A. Pentz, 1953; Joseph C. Lore, Jr., 1949; Harry R. Hall, 1950; Holmes D. Baker, 1951.

Joseph T. Singewald, Jr., Director

The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore 18 Telephone: University 0771

The Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources was established in 1941, superseding the State Geological and Economic Survey

Advisory Commission, the Bureau of Mines, the Water Front Commission, and the Water Resources Commission. The Department is under the direction of a Commission of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of five years. The term of one member expires each year. The Commission selects its own Chairman and appoints the Director of the Department. Those functions of the Department dealing with geology and water resources are under the immediate supervision of the Director; the supervision of the mining industry is charged to the Bureau of Mines.

The Department has supervision of topographic, geologic, hydrographic, and magnetic surveys. It prepares topographic, geologic and such other maps as may be necessary to meet a specific need. Reports on the extent and character of the State's mineral and water resources are prepared by the department. In cooperation with the United States Government, surveys of the water resources of the State are made. The agency investigates and recommends plans and policies for the protection of the State's waterfront and waterways against erosion. The Department has the further power to control and to conserve, in so far as is practicable, the surface and underground waters of Maryland; and to that end has jurisdiction over the construction and repairs of reservoirs, dams, and other water-way obstructions. In this regard, the Department works in cooperation with the Bureau of Sanitary Engineering of the State Department of Health. In order to carry out this function, the Department licenses all water well drillers in the State and issues a permit for each well to be drilled. The Commission also has the power to promulgate and enforce such rules as may be necessary to conserve the State's water resources (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 19A, secs. 12-12C and Art. 96B).

Publications: Topography Map of Prince George's County, 1946.

Note: The Annual Reports of the Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources excepting the Reports of the Bureau of Mines, since 1941 have been published with the Report of the Board of Natural Resources.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
(Geologic and Water Resources only) General Funds.....	\$78,326	\$78,596
Staff (Geologic and Water Resources only):	3.*	

BUREAU OF MINES

John J. Rutledge, Chief Mine Engineer

A. E. Mulleneaux, Fuel Combustion Advisor

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 2261

The first Mine Inspectors were appointed by the Governor in 1878 serving in Allegany and Garrett Counties. These inspectors functioned independently, reporting only to the Governor, until 1916 when they were placed within the Department of Labor and Statistics. The inspection powers became a function of the Bureau of Mines upon its organization in 1922 as a unit of the Department of Labor and Statistics. Upon the organization of the Board of Natural Resources in 1941, the Bureau was transferred to the newly-created Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 89, sec. 17). The Bureau of Mines is responsible for the inspection of all

*Employees working on Water Resources Survey are under jurisdiction of the federal government.

mines within the State in order to maintain proper sanitation, ventilation, and safety standards in all mining operations. The Bureau has further jurisdiction over the weighing of all coal mined in the State. The testing and inspecting of the scales and weights of all coal dealers within the State (except in Baltimore City) comes within the jurisdiction of the Bureau (Code 1939, Art. 89, sec. 62). All persons or corporations engaging in open-pit or strip mining operations are required to register with the Bureau previous to the beginning of their operations and to report periodically during such operations. Upon the completion of such mining operations, the cuts must be so covered as to make possible the reclamation of the land. The Bureau of Mines examines all applicants for certificates of competency as mine foremen, assistant mine foremen, and fire bosses. In cooperation with the University of Maryland, the Bureau conducts courses in mining operations at Frostburg (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 89, secs. 180-192).

Publications: Monthly Notes, published monthly.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$30,156	\$30,462
Employees: 7.		

DEPARTMENT OF RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

The Commission:

Chairman: B. H. Willier, 1949

E. N. Cory, 1950; Franklin D. Day, Secretary, 1952; Earle T. Hawkins, 1948; Carroll B. Nash, 1951.

R. V. Truitt, Director

George B. Gray, Administrative Assistant

Solomons

Telephone: Solomons 2771

The Department of Research and Education was created in 1941 to function as a fact gathering and fact disseminating agency in the promotion of conservation work in Maryland, and to carry on the work of the State Weather Service. Supervision of the Department is vested in a Commission of Research and Education, consisting of five members appointed by the Governor from among the citizens of the State, each of whom must have either special training in or experience with natural resources. The members are appointed for terms of five years with overlapping tenure of office. The members of the Commission select their Chairman and appoint the Director of the Department and such staff members as may be necessary (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 19A, secs. 120-126).

The Department maintains four major programs—research, education, hatcheries, and the State Weather Service. The center for the researches and the educational program is at Solomons Island, the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory. With the creation of the Department in 1941, work was expanded to cover the several fields of conservation in the State. The research program is concerned primarily with the applied aspects of conservation. Biological and economic problems, including hydrography and pollution, dealing with the more prominent fisheries have been emphasized. A periodical, research reports and educational pamphlets are issued. Emphasis in this work is on the school and college level. Lectures and demonstrations are provided for adults through clubs and other agencies. Courses are held at the Chesapeake Biological Laboratory for graduate students, teachers, school administrators and conservation law

enforcement officers. Hatcheries for commercial fishes, the yellow perch and the shad, are provided at Severn Run and Charlestown, while in cooperation with the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, shad hatchery activities are supported on the Potomac River. Fry are provided for all major tributaries and streams in the State. The State Weather Service is a joint project of the Federal government and the State. It provides pertinent and useful information to the general public, especially to the farmers and to air and water transportation interests. Headquarters for the Service are in the U. S. Custom House, Baltimore. In furthering this work, periodic and special publications are issued.

Publications: Nash, Carroll B., *Environmental Characteristics of a River Estuary*. 1947.

Morse, Dorothy Clum. *Some Observations on Seasonal Variations in Plankton Population, Patuxent River, Maryland, 1943-1945*. 1947.

Cronin, Lewis Eugene. *Anatomy and Histology of the Male Reproductive System of Callinectes sapidus Rathbun*. 1947.

Thompson, R. H. *Fresh-Water Dinoflagellates of Maryland*. 1947.

Beaven, G. Francis. *Effect of Susquehanna River Stream Flow on Chesapeake Bay Salinities and History of Past Oyster Mortalities on Upper Bay Bars*. 1947.

Hammer, Ralph C. *Maryland Commercial Fish Hatchery Operations*. 1946.

Kaylor, Joseph F. *Trees of Maryland*. 1946.

Bennett, Robert R. *Ground Water in the Baltimore Area, Maryland*. 1946.

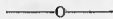
Miller, T. M. *Utilization of Marine Products*. 1947.

Coker, Coit M. *Maryland Commercial Fish Hatchery Operations*. 1947.

Annual Report. 1946, 1947.

Maryland Tidewater News (monthly).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$90,697	\$93,292
Staff: 18.		



WATER POLLUTION CONTROL COMMISSION

Chairman: Joseph H. McLain, 1953

Ex-officio Members: Robert H. Riley, Director, Department of Health; John E. Clark, Chairman, Board of Natural Resources; R. V. Truitt, Director, Department of Research and Education; Ernest A. Vaughn, Director, Department of Game and Inland Fish.

Appointed Members: Shepperd T. Powell, 1951; Frank C. Wachter, 1949.

Paul W. McKee, Executive Secretary

Guy E. Lerner, Chemist

John G. Walters, Chemist

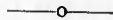
Court of Appeals Building, Annapolis Telephone: Annapolis 9176
The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore Telephone: Belmont 3654

The Water Pollution Control Commission was created in 1947 as a result of the recommendation of the temporary Committee on Water

Pollution which had been designated to study the problem of water pollution in 1945. The Commission is composed of seven members, three of whom are appointed by the Governor for a term of six years, except that of the first three appointed one shall serve for two years, one for four years, and the third for six years. The other four members are the Director of the State Department of Health, the Chairman of the Board of Natural Resources, the Director of the Department of Game and Inland Fish, and the Director of the Department of Research and Education. The Chairman, who must be one of the appointed members, is designated by the Governor.

The Commission has the power to pass such regulations as are necessary to prevent the pollution of the streams and waters within the State. The Agency studies and investigates all sources of stream pollution; it may request or suggest that known polluters take proper steps to correct the situation. Should any request or suggestion not be complied with, the Commission may order that the request be fulfilled within a definite period of time. Any polluter who has a complaint or feels a specific hardship in complying may receive a hearing before the Commission. The department has collected data in regard to stream pollution in the various regions of the State and municipal sewage disposal, and is currently making a survey of industrial waste disposal. The agency maintains, at The Johns Hopkins University, a Laboratory for the purpose of determining the amount and cause of water pollution through chemical and bacterial analysis (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 19A, secs. 29-34).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$22,990	\$22,390
Staff: 4.		



MARYLAND STATE FAIR BOARD

Mitchell Digges, 1951; Granville H. Hibberd, 1951; Edward F. Holter, 1951; Lloyd Balderston III, 1949; Guy Harmon, 1949; Louis McL. Merryman, 1949; Harry Rieck, 1950; P. C. Turner, 1950; Roy C. Weagly, 1950.

Bel Air

Telephone: Bel Air 480

The Maryland State Fair Board is composed of nine members appointed by the Governor for a term of three years. However, of the members of the present Board, three were appointed for one year, three for two years, and three for three years from July, 1947. It is the function of the Board to encourage and foster agriculture through the promotion and assistance of bona fide agricultural fairs and exhibits. Financial assistance is extended to qualifying organizations for premium awards to exhibitors of agricultural displays (Code 1947, Supp. Art. 2A, secs. 16-18).

Appropriations: None

Special Funds:

	1948	1949
(share of racing funds)	\$247,250*	\$247,250*
Staff: 1		

*Estimated

INSPECTOR OF TOBACCO STATE TOBACCO WAREHOUSE

J. Edward Proutt, Chief Inspector

P. Augustine Wheatley, Administrative Assistant

S. Charles at Conway Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Calvert 5785

The Inspector of Tobacco, an office established in 1888, is appointed by the Governor. He must be a resident of one of the tobacco growing counties and a tobacco grower or a duly qualified tobacco dealer. The Inspector of Tobacco is responsible for the proper and adequate inspection and grading of tobacco grown, sold or stored within the State of Maryland. He is also responsible for the supervision of the State Tobacco Warehouse and all property connected therewith in the City of Baltimore (Code 1939, 1947 Supp. Art. 48, secs. 9-49).

Appropriations: None	1948	1949
Receipts from Storage and Inspection of Tobacco.....	\$60,426	\$61,154
Staff: 20		

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COMMISSIONER OF TOBACCO MARKETING

Herman W. Hewitt, Sr., 1947

Valley Lee

Telephone: Great Mills 36-F-12

The office of Commissioner of Tobacco Marketing was created by the General Assembly (Code 1939, Art. 48, sec. 51). The Commissioner is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. He grants licenses to all persons or corporations engaged in buying and selling leaf tobacco; he has the power to revoke licenses with the right of appeal in the Circuit Court. The Commissioner makes rules and regulations as to the manner in which persons and corporations engaged in buying and selling leaf tobacco shall keep their books and records, which shall be open to inspection by the said Commissioner.

Appropriations: None	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$3,000	\$3,000
Staff: None		

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MARYLAND TOBACCO AUTHORITY

Chairman: W. B. Posey, 1951

Ninion Barber, 1949; W. W. Dyson, 1949; Stanforth Shepherd, 1950; J. P. Ryon, 1950; Walter D. Addison, 1951; Edward A. Miller, 1951; W. B. Posey, 1951.

John B. Morsell, Secretary-Treasurer

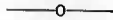
The Maryland Tobacco Authority was created by the General Assembly of Maryland in 1947, and began to function July 1, 1948. The Authority is composed of seven members appointed by the Governor. Of the members first appointed, two shall serve for one year, two for

two years, and three for three years, and upon the expiration of their terms, their successors shall serve for three years (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 48, secs. 59F, 59G; Acts 1948 (sp. sess), Ch. 22). The Board elects its own Chairman.

The Authority may make investigation and studies of any phase of tobacco marketing or production in the State, provide information relative to the tobacco price structure; and make recommendations for legislation to provide more effective handling of tobacco, to fix the marketing periods, and to assure the accuracy of weights and measures used by tobacco commission selling agencies. The Authority is further empowered to license commission agencies and purchasers. The agency shall also collect a fee from the owner of tobacco sold at a commission agency. The funds as collected shall be used by the agency.

Appropriations: None.

Staff: 2.



MARYLAND STATE APPLE COMMISSION

Chairman: John P. Caspar, 1949

Joseph C. Harrison, 1952; Marshall T. Heaps, 1949; E. Dwight McCain, 1950; Eugene W. Scott, 1950; W. Lee Allen, 1951; D. Eldred Rinehart, 1951.

Harold K. Smith, Secretary

Hancock

Telephone: Hancock 18

The Maryland State Apple Commission was created within the State Board of Agriculture by the General Assembly of 1947. The Commission of seven members is appointed by the Governor from a list of fruit growers approved by the Executive Committee of the Maryland State Horticulture Society. The terms of the members is for four years, however, of the first group, one was appointed for one year, two for two years, two for three years, and two for four years. All successive appointments shall be for full four-year terms. The purpose of the Commission is to raise funds for conducting publicity and advertising, sales promotion, education, and research to increase demands for, and consumption of, Maryland apples. All apples of U. S. Number 1 Canner Grade or better, grown in Maryland and sold in commercial trade are subject to a tax of one cent a bushel; however, the first five hundred bushels sold by any producer are tax-exempt. Commercial growers must report all apples sold during the crop season by December 31 each year, apples sold after the season shall be reported by the close of the following May. The funds received by the Commission for these purposes are deposited with the State Treasurer in a Merchandising Fund and none of this money may be used for any other purpose (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 97, secs. 66-78).

Publications: *The Maryland Apple Merchandizing Law*, 1947.

Appropriations: None.

Special Fees: No record available at present date.

Staff: 1.

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION

Board of Correction

Reuben Oppenheimer, Chairman and Director, 1951

Edwin F. A. Morgan, 1949; James H. Grove, 1949; James C. Anderson, 1952; Gertrude E. Horigan, 1952; Howard E. Crook, 1953; R. Emmet Bradley, 1953.

Harold E. Donnell, Superintendent of Prisons

Alice J. Ford, Secretary-Treasurer

1503 Standard Oil Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 3789

The Department of Correction was organized in 1939 superseding the Board of Welfare and the Board of Prison Control in the supervision and administration of the penal institutions of the State. The Department is administered by a Board of Correction appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Chairman of the Board, who is also the Director of the Department, is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years, while associate members of the Board are appointed for six terms. The Board has power to make such rules and regulations as are necessary for the government of the institutions under its control (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 27, sec. 743).

The Department supervises and operates the State Use Industries, which provide employment to the prisoners in the various penal institutions. The goods manufactured in the State Use Industries Shops are for sale to the various agencies of the State of Maryland, the Federal Government, the District of Columbia, and the States and Territories of the United States as well as to the political subdivisions thereof. Manufactured products are also available to religious and charitable institutions providing the goods are used for their own use and are not for resale. In addition to the State Use Industries, employment of prisoners is also provided in the Public Works program of the State. The earnings of the prisoners is credited to their account and is payable to them upon release.

The Division of Welfare and Employment of the Department of Correction acts as a classification agency of each new admission to each of the correctional institutions. The Division secures information and data concerning the prisoner to classify him properly as to his abilities and to aid in his rehabilitation. The use of the indeterminate sentence, in two of the State's correctional institutions—the Reformatory for Males and the Reformatory for Women—has made the work of the Welfare Division increasingly important. All data collected by the Division concerning an individual prisoner both at the time of his admission and during the time of his confinement is reviewed by the Board of Correction previous to recommending him for parole or probation.

The Department of Correction is further responsible for making an annual inspection of the county jails of Maryland, making recommendations for their improvement.

Publications: *Annual Report*, 1946.

Annual Report of Inspection of the County Jails of Maryland, 1947.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$28,959	\$29,836
Staff: 9.		

MARYLAND MANUAL

MARYLAND PENITENTIARY

Edwin T. Swenson, Warden

954 Forrest Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Vernon 2135

The concept of a central penitentiary for an entire State was a creation of eighteenth century humanitarianism in America. It was original in form in that for the first time a penal institution was designed to serve more than a single county, town or parish, and it was original in purpose in that it proposed to treat its inmates not as enemies of society to be punished, but as penitents to be reformed. With this concept in mind the General Assembly of Maryland, in 1804, appointed a Commission to construct such an institution; however, because of financial difficulties the penitentiary was not completed and opened until 1811; the second institution of its type in the United States. The institution has operated continuously since the date of its opening. During its first 100 years, the institution was governed by a Board of Inspectors or a Board of Managers. With the establishment of the Board of Prison Control (now the Board of Correction) in 1917, the institution was placed under its control.

Today, the Penitentiary is a maximum security penal institution, and long-term offenders are confined here. All sentences of death are also executed at the Penitentiary.

Prisoners are employed at the State Use Industries shops which are designed to provide employment and practical vocational training. The following shops are now operating: printing, auto tag, shoe manufacturing, woodworking, brush manufacturing, sewing, metal, mattress and upholstering.

The average population of the penitentiary is approximately 1,250.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$591,357	\$593,947
Staff: 128.		

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MARYLAND HOUSE OF CORRECTION

J. LeRoy Wright, Warden

Jessups

Telephone: ElkrIDGE 157

The Maryland House of Correction was established in 1878. It is a medium security penal institution for male offenders who are convicted of crime and sentenced to imprisonment for three months or more. The institution operates a farm and maintains a herd of dairy cattle which supplies dairy products to this institution, the Penitentiary and the Reformatory for Women. Under the States Use Industries Organization, a soap factory, cannery, tobacco and clothing shop are operated. Other inmates are employed under the Public Works program. A school is also operated at the House of Correction. The institution is located on a farm of 1,268 acres. The average population of the House of Correction is 1400 (Code 1939 and 1947 Supp. Art. 27, secs. 746, 766, 789).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$591,782	\$596,891
Staff: 101.		

MARYLAND STATE REFORMATORY FOR MALES

Henry Russell Raymond, Superintendent

Breathedsville

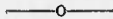
Telephone: Breathedsville 2800

The Maryland State Reformatory for Males was established in 1945 at the penal institution originally established as the State Penal Farm in 1931. The Reformatory is a minimum security institution.

Male offenders from 16 to 25 are committed to the Reformatory by the Courts for an indeterminate sentence. While primarily for youthful offenders, the Board of Correction may transfer prisoners of any age from the House of Correction or the Penitentiary to the Reformatory. The Board may also transfer incorrigible and unmanageable inmates of the Reformatory to other institutions.

The Reformatory conducts an educational program with regular classes in basic education as well as in vocational and industrial arts education. The institution has the part-time services of a psychologist to aid in the classification and examination of those committed. Located on an 875 acre farm, a dairy cattle herd is maintained which supplies dairy products to the Reformatory as well as to other state institutions. A cannery is also operated. The average population of the Reformatory is 750 (Code 1939 and 1947 Supp. Art. 27, secs. 758-760A).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$482,622	\$482,680
Staff: 106.		



MARYLAND STATE REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN

Helen De Corse McArthur, Superintendent

Jessups

Telephone: Elkridge 442

The Maryland State Reformatory for Women was established in 1941. All women convicted of either felonies or misdemeanors, who are sentenced to confinement by a Court or a Justice of the Peace to any institution other than a jail, are confined at the Reformatory. It is within the discretion of the Court as to whether the sentence imposed shall be of a definite or an indeterminate length. Of the 180 women now confined, approximately one half are serving indeterminate sentences. A sewing shop is operated as a unit of the State Use Industries. Approximately ten acres of garden have been developed by the women for the institutional table (Code 1939 and 1947 Supp. Art. 27, sec. 761A-761c).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$121,436	\$123,720
Staff: 27.		

DIVISION OF PAROLE AND PROBATION

Chairman: F. Murray Benson, 1949

Hall Hammond, Attorney General

Charles F. Snyder, Chief Probation Officer, Supreme
Bench of Baltimore City

Harold E. Donnell, Superintendent of Prisons.

F. Murray Benson, Director

John G. Eggen, Executive Secretary

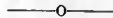
State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 2304

The Division of Parole and Probation was created as the successor to the Parole Commissioner (Code 1939, Art. 41, sec. 75). The Board of Parole and Probation is charged with responsibility for the administration of parole in Maryland. The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints the Director, who automatically becomes the Chairman of the Board of Parole and Probation. The Director, the Attorney General, the State Superintendent of Prisons, and the Chief Probation Officer of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City constitutes the Board. The last three members serve ex-officio and without pay. It is the Director who has the sole power to recommend persons to the Governor for release on parole, but the Division makes such investigations of applicants for executive clemency as the Governor directs. The Governor has the sole power to pardon. The Director serves also as Administrator of the Inter-State Compact for the reciprocal supervision of parolees and probationers. The Division makes available the services of its investigating officers to the Circuit Courts and the Criminal Court of Baltimore City. In addition to the Annapolis office, there are offices located in Baltimore City, Chestertown, Hagerstown and Upper Marlboro.

The Inter-State Compact places under the jurisdiction of the Administrator, during the parole or probationary period, any person convicted of an offense within the State of Maryland who may thereafter be placed on probation or released on parole to reside in another State. Similarly, the administrator decides whether parolees and probationers from another State may reside in Maryland. The Division is currently carrying about 120 cases under the Inter-State Compact.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$109,190	\$113,887
Staff: 31.		

**MILITARY DEPARTMENT**Major General Milton A. Reckord, the Adjutant General and
Commanding GeneralColonel E. Leslie Medford, Military Assignment, Personnel
Officer and Chief Clerk.

Court of Appeals Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 4711

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

Major General Milton A. Reckord, Quartermaster General

Brigadier General Harry C. Ruhl, Executive Officer and
State Quartermaster

5th Regiment Armory, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Mulberry 3388

The Charter of Maryland granted to Lord Baltimore the power to raise troops to put down insurrection or rebellion and to subdue the

enemies of the province. The military has been since that time an integral part of the State's functions. The present military establishment of Maryland is in conformity with the National Defense Act of 1922 and subsequent amendments (Code 1939 and 1947 Supp. Art. 65). The Adjutant General is appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate and serves until his successor is appointed and qualified or until he is removed from office as a result of sentence imposed by court martial (Const. 1867, Art. 85, sec. 2). The Adjutant General, as the ranking line officer, is head of the Military Department and exercises all the powers and duties of that office in conformity with the regulations and customs of the United States Army. The Department is responsible for the preparation of all forms necessary for use by the State's military service, and it prepares the reports and returns required by the United States. A register of all commissioned officers and a record of all enlisted men of the Maryland National Guard is maintained. The Ranking Line Officer is the custodian of all State and federal property in use by the organized militia and apportions and provides for the proper application of funds for the military establishment. The department is also responsible for the care and maintenance of all armories located in Maryland and all other properties which may be occupied, purchased or leased by the military service. The Ranking Line Officer has the power to make all reasonable and necessary regulations in regard to the use of such facilities, and all applications for the use of the armories should be made to him.

In time of war or other national emergency when the National Guard is absent from the State, the Governor, as Commander in Chief, has the power to organize the Maryland State Guard. Such forces are separate and distinct from the National Guard and are composed of officers, commissioned or assigned and all able-bodied male citizens of the State who volunteer for service. Such forces are uniformed as prescribed by the Governor. The Governor also has the power to reduce the number or to disband such forces whenever he deems it necessary.

Allotment of Troops to the State of Maryland by the Department of the Army

Hq. and Hq. Detachment Maryland National Guard

Ground Troops:—29th Division Units:

- 29th Infantry Div. Hq. (in part)
- 29th Infantry Div. Special Troops Hq.
- 29th Infantry Division Hq. Company
- 729th Ordnance Maintenance Company
- 29th Quartermaster Company
- 115th Infantry
- 175th Infantry
- 29th Division Artillery Hq. & Hq. Battery (in part)
- 110th Field Artillery Battalion (105 mm. How.)
- 224th Field Artillery Battalion (105 mm. How.)
- 121st Engineer (C) Battalion
- 104th Medical Battalion
- 29th Infantry Division Band

Ground Forces—other than 29th Division

- 702d AAA Gun Battalion, Sem Type A
- 253d Signal Radar Maintenance Unit, Type C
- 231st T.C. Truck Battalion, Hq. and Hq. Det.
- 147th T.C. Truck Company (Troop)

MARYLAND MANUAL

726th T.C. Truck Company (Troop)
 Quartermaster Salvage Repair Company

Air Units (Allotted by Department of the Air)
 104th Fighter Squadron, S.E.
 Utility Flight
 Det. B, 213th Air Service Group (Fighter)
 104th Weather Station (Type A)

Armories

State-owned Armories are located in the following cities and towns:

Annapolis	Frederick
Baltimore—Fifth Regiment Armory	Hagerstown
Bel Air	Hyattsville
Cambridge	Kensington
Centreville	Laurel
Chestertown	Pikesville
Crisfield	Pocomoke City
Cumberland	Salisbury
Denton	Silver Spring
Easton	Towson
Elkton	Westminster

Publications: *Guide to Organization of the Maryland National Guard*, 1946.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds	\$298,570	\$300,914
Armory Board	15,000	15,000
Federal Funds	2,000,000*	2,000,000*
Total	\$2,313,570	\$2,315,914
Staff: 82.		



DEPARTMENT OF MARYLAND STATE POLICE

Colonel Beverly Ober, Superintendent, 1951
 Major Edward McK. Johnson, Executive Officer
 Captain Andrew Conner, Administrative Officer
 Captain R. M. Ridgely, Traffic and Training Division
 Lieutenant William H. Weber, Field Force Operations
 Lieutenant George E. Davidson, Bureau of Criminal Identification and Statistics
 Lieutenant Wilbur H. Conroy, Director of Training School
 Howard M. Bubert, M.D., Medical Director
 Pikesville Armory, Pikesville Telephone: Mohawk 3701
 Pikesville 101

The Department of State Police was established in 1935. The Department is under the direction of the Superintendent who is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. The Maryland State Police are responsible for the enforcement of the criminal and motor vehicle laws of the State. The Police have jurisdiction in all parts of the State except within the limits of any incorporated municipality which maintains a police force, save (1) when in pursuit of an

* Federal Appropriations are approximate.

offender or suspected offender; (2) in search of an offender or suspect wanted for a crime committed in another jurisdiction; (3) when seeking to interview a witness to a crime; or (4) when requested by the chief executive officer or the chief police officer of the municipality, or when ordered by the Governor; or (5) when enforcing the Motor vehicle laws of the State (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 88, secs. 3, 21, 24).

To aid in the carrying on of its work, the Department operates a Bureau of Criminal Identification and Statistics. The Bureau maintains fingerprint and photograph files and cooperates with the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the police forces of other jurisdictions in the exchange of information relating to the identification of offenders or suspects. The General Assembly in 1941 authorized the establishment of the Traffic Collision Statistical Bureau. This Bureau receives reports of accidents from the various local police departments throughout the State, tabulating and analyzing such reports and preparing a monthly summary and analysis of all accidents which is published in cooperation with the Maryland Traffic Safety Commission. A Traffic Staff has been organized within the Department for the purpose of promoting traffic safety and traffic safety educational programs. The members of the staff speak before civic groups and organizations and plan to build a library of motion pictures and related visual aids to augment its work.

The Communication Bureau, established in 1935, provides radio and teletype communication service with the various police barracks throughout the State. It is a unit in a teletype network covering fourteen States and the District of Columbia. The Bureau also provides radio communication service to the patrol boats of the Department of Tidewater Fisheries. Through the Communication service the latest weather forecasts are transmitted to the local barracks for dispatch to County Agricultural Agents; such reports are also transmitted to the District headquarters of the State Roads Commission. During 1947, the Bureau handled 236,000 teletype messages and 350,000 radio messages. The Department provides ambulance service to rural areas as well as emergency service in the case of accidents. It maintains ten ambulances throughout the State for this purpose. A Training School is operated by the Department at Fort Meade for the purpose of training recruits for the State Police service. The School is also available for the training of local peace officers. The work of the Department is carried on through its local barracks located throughout the State as follows:

Southern Maryland, Troop A

Headquarters,

Barrack A. Waldorf

Barrack H. Waterloo

Western Maryland, Troop B

Headquarters,

Barrack B. Frederick

Barrack C. Cumberland

Central Maryland, Troop C

Headquarters,

Barrack D. Benson

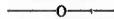
Barrack F. Conowingo

Barrack G. Randallstown

provisions which may become a part of the contract. Through the maintenance division, the Commission provides the necessary resurfacing, drainage and snow removal of the highways included in the State's system. The agency, through its Materials Division conducts and makes tests of all materials used in the construction and maintenance of the highways and bridges and in the maintenance of the Ferry System. A traffic survey division is also maintained by the Commission for the purpose of making traffic counts, traffic origin and destination surveys, and such other surveys as are necessary to determine the need of highway improvement through rerouting, widening, straightening, or clearance of sight obstacles; as well as to determine the need for traffic signals, warning signs, and destination markers. The department also prepares state and individual County road maps. It has also made two extensive city traffic surveys one in Baltimore City and the other in Hagerstown.

Five Year Highway Program

The General Assembly of 1947 authorized a five year highway improvement and construction program beginning in 1948. This program contemplates the expenditure of approximately \$40,000,000 each year during the five year period. The Legislature further authorized the issuance of Revenue Bonds for the purpose of constructing toll bridges, tunnels, and roads and to consolidate the income from any two or more projects to the support of the bond debt. The selection of the route as a toll road or the project as a toll bridge must be made in accordance with the specific provisions of the law (Code 1947, Art. 89B, secs. 122A-122U).



ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION

Chairman: Chester F. Hockley

J. Truman Thompson, T. Howard Duckett, J. McKenney
Willis, Jr., J. Vincent Jamison, Jr., Herman L. Gruber.

The Advisory Council on Highway Construction was appointed by the Governor in October 1947 to consult and advise with the members of the State Roads Commission in the planning of the construction of highways which are projected under the five-year program and to aid the Commission in such other matters under its supervision as it may deem necessary.

Financing the State Roads System

The State Roads Commission administers all financial transactions relative to the operation and construction of the highway network under its jurisdiction. The Construction of new roads is financed from a portion of the Commission's 50 per cent of the gasoline tax, and the titling tax, together with regular Federal funds and special Federal appropriations made available for the construction of highways and bridges, and contributions from the Counties. The State Roads Commission also receives 50 per cent of the net registration fees collected. The participating share of the State Roads Commission of the gasoline taxes (50 per cent) and the titling excise tax (100 per cent) will become a consolidated fund, usable solely for the debt service on an authorized issue of one hundred million of Highway Construction Bonds, the proceeds from the latter to be used for the construction of certain types of projects under certain conditions,

exclusive of toll projects. The Commission's share of the Motor Vehicle Fund (50 per cent) is dedicated to the maintenance of the State System of highways and bridges, and together with other funds provides costs necessary for the conduct of the State Roads Commission as a road organization. During the fiscal year 1947, the total receipts of the Commission were \$16,622,771.17; the total disbursements \$14,280,633.87. These exclude the receipts and disbursements of the toll facilities.

Toll Facilities

The State Roads Commission operates three toll facilities consisting of two bridges and a ferry system.

SUSQUEHANNA RIVER BRIDGE

Abram S. Wilson, Superintendent

Havre de Grace

The Susquehanna River Bridge crosses the Susquehanna River from a point near Perryville in Cecil County to a point near Havre de Grace in Harford County. The bridge is constructed of steel and concrete and is approximately 7,613 feet in length. It was opened in August 1940. The total cost of the bridge to September 30, 1947 was \$4,617,600.35.

Income and Traffic:

Income from Tolls:

October 1, 1946 to September 30, 1947.....	\$713,650.62
October 1, 1947 to February 29, 1948.....	\$266,873.53

Traffic Transactions:

October 1, 1946 to September 30, 1947.....	3,695,828
October 1, 1947 to February 29, 1948.....	1,369,200

POTOMAC RIVER BRIDGE

Elwood E. Schaefer, Superintendent

Newburg

The Potomac River Toll Bridge crosses the Potomac River from a point near Newburg, Charles County, Maryland, to a point in the State of Virginia near Dahlgren. The bridge is constructed of concrete and steel, and is approximately 11,446 feet in length. It was opened to traffic December 10, 1940. The total cost of the Bridge to September 30, 1947 was \$5,528,129.57.

Income and Traffic:

Income from Tolls:

October 1, 1946 to September 30, 1947.....	\$606,326.80
October 1, 1947 to February 29, 1948.....	\$244,385.45

Traffic Transactions:

October 1, 1946 to September 30, 1947.....	594,038
October 1, 1947 to February 29, 1948.....	237,713

MARYLAND TRAFFIC SAFETY COMMISSION

General Chairman: Isaac S. George, 1947

Caesar L. Aiello, 1947; Hamilton R. Atkinson, 1949; Mrs. Guy R. Clements, 1949; Washington I. Cleveland, 1951; Edwin A. Dempsey, 1951; W. Lee Elgin, 1951; Mrs. Harry L. Marcus, 1949; Holger Jensen, 1951; A. Burton Metzger, 1947; Col. Beverly Ober, 1947; John R. Sherwood, 1951; S. S. Steinberg, 1947; William B. Usilton, 3rd, 1947; Charles J. Wells, 1949; Major Ezra B. Whitman, 1951; Charles Bertram Hoffberger, 1949; Lloyd C. Culler, 1949.

W. H. Bishop, Jr., Executive Secretary

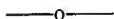
415 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Vernon 7240

The Maryland Traffic Safety Commission was organized in 1941. The Commission of eighteen members is appointed by the Governor for six-year terms, one-third of these terms expiring every two years.

The Commission seeks to promote traffic safety on the streets and highways of Maryland; and seeks to coordinate the activities of public and private agencies interested in, or affected by, the problems of traffic safety, assisting such agencies to augment their programs by study, education and information. The Commission has enlisted the aid of business associations, civic groups, and newspapers in the promotion of traffic safety. In cooperation with the Department of State Police, the Commission releases monthly reports of traffic accidents and fatalities in the State (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 41, secs. 175, 176).

Appropriations Included with State Road Commission Budget.
Staff: 1



MARYLAND STATE PLANNING COMMISSION

Chairman: Henry P. Irr, 1949

Ex-officio Members: Joseph R. Byrnes, President Legislative Council; John B. Funk, Chief Engineer.

Appointed Members: William L. Galvin, 1949; Robert H. Riley, M.D., 1949; Robert M. Reindollar, 1949; Thomas B. Symons, 1949.

I. Alvin Pasarew, Director

104 Equitable Building, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 6411

The Maryland State Planning Commission, established in 1933, consists of the President of the Legislative Council and the Chief Engineer of Maryland as Ex-officio members and six members appointed by the Governor.

The functions of this Commission are to prepare or coordinate plans for the physical development of the State including plans for complete systems of State or regional highways, expressways, parkways, parks, water supply and forest reservations and airways and air terminals; to advise with State departments and bureaus, local authorities and individuals, with a view to the coordination of all physical development plans related to State activities; to make surveys of rural land utilization to determine areas suitable for field crops, reforestation, watershed protection, recreation, summer residence and urban expansion, to prepare a long-term development program of major State improvements; and generally, to make available information on subjects affecting the health and welfare of the people of Maryland. The

offender or suspected offender; (2) in search of an offender or suspect wanted for a crime committed in another jurisdiction; (3) when seeking to interview a witness to a crime; or (4) when requested by the chief executive officer or the chief police officer of the municipality, or when ordered by the Governor; or (5) when enforcing the Motor vehicle laws of the State (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 88, secs. 3, 21, 24).

To aid in the carrying on of its work, the Department operates a Bureau of Criminal Identification and Statistics. The Bureau maintains fingerprint and photograph files and cooperates with the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the police forces of other jurisdictions in the exchange of information relating to the identification of offenders or suspects. The General Assembly in 1941 authorized the establishment of the Traffic Collision Statistical Bureau. This Bureau receives reports of accidents from the various local police departments throughout the State, tabulating and analyzing such reports and preparing a monthly summary and analysis of all accidents which is published in cooperation with the Maryland Traffic Safety Commission. A Traffic Staff has been organized within the Department for the purpose of promoting traffic safety and traffic safety educational programs. The members of the staff speak before civic groups and organizations and plan to build a library of motion pictures and related visual aids to augment its work.

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Southern Maryland, Troop A

Headquarters,

Barrack A. Waldorf

Barrack H. Waterloo

Western Maryland, Troop B

Headquarters,

Barrack B. Frederick

Barrack C. Cumberland

Central Maryland, Troop C

Headquarters,

Barrack D. Benson

Barrack F. Conowingo

Barrack G. Randallstown

Eastern Shore, Troop D

Headquarters,

Barrack I. Easton

Barrack E. Salisbury

Publications: *Report of Maryland State Police, 1939-1947, 1948.*

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$1,428,790	\$1,407,214
Staff: 343.		

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DEPARTMENT OF POSTMORTEM EXAMINERS MARYLAND POSTMORTEM EXAMINERS COMMISSION

Chairman: Robert H. Riley, M.D., Director State Department of Health

Vice-Chairman: Hugh R. Spencer, M.D., University of Maryland School of Medicine

Secretary, Huntington Williams, M.D., Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City

Arnold R. Rich, M.D., Johns Hopkins Hospital

Colonel Beverly Ober, Superintendent Maryland State Police

Medical and Technical Staff:

Howard J. Maldeis, M.D., Chief Medical Examiner

George G. Merrill, M.D., Assistant Medical Examiner

Earl L. Royer, M.D., Assistant Medical Examiner

John R. Davis, M.D., Medical Investigator

W. G. Helfrich, M.D., Medical Investigator

W. H. Kammer, Jr., M.D., Medical Investigator

C. J. Lubinski, M.D., Medical Investigator

Henry C. Freimuth, Ph.D., Toxicologist

John P. Haney, Technician, Pathological Laboratory

700 Fleet Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2000

The executive direction of the Department of Postmortem Examiners is vested in a Commission composed of the Director of the State Department of Health, the Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City, the Superintendent of Maryland State Police, and the Professors of Pathology at the Johns Hopkins University and the University of Maryland. The Department, which was established in 1939, replaces the county coroner by Deputy Medical Examiners for each county who are appointed by the Commission. It is the duty of the Department, or the Deputy Medical Examiners assigned to it, to investigate violent and suspicious deaths or those unattended by a physician. A report of all deaths investigated must be filed with the Department. The records of the Department are open for inspection to the family of the deceased and are acceptable in Court as evidence of the facts contained (Code 1939, Art. 22, secs. 1-7).

Appropriations:	1948
City of Baltimore	\$53,634*
Staff: 15. Deputy Medical Examiners, Substitutes, and Pathologists: 95.	

* The expenses of the agency are paid by the City of Baltimore, excepting that the Deputy Medical Examiners of each county are paid by the county for each death investigated.

STATE FUEL COORDINATOR

Walter N. Ruth, Coordinator

Robert S. Castle, Executive Assistant

312 Tower Building, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 1830

The Office of State Fuel Coordinator was established in January, 1948 at the direction of the Governor for the purpose of insuring an adequate supply of fuel for residential users during the critical heating period by coordinating fuel deliveries of the various fuel oil companies and distributors. The Fuel Coordinator and four regional fuel coordinators were appointed by the Governor. An Industry Advisory committee composed of representatives of the oil industry and the Oil Heat Association was formed for the purpose of advising and counseling the State Fuel Coordinator. Regional Offices of the Coordinator were established at the following locations:

Hagerstown: J. B. Misch, Regional Coordinator

Rockville: J. Vaughn Smith, Regional Coordinator

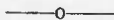
Prince Frederick: John D. Gray, Regional Coordinator

Salisbury: Fred P. Adkins, Regional Coordinator

Appropriations:	1948	1949
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Emergency Funds	\$15,000
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Staff: 3.



STATE ROADS COMMISSION

Chairman: Robert M. Reindollar

Russell H. McCain, Joseph M. George

Lamar H. Stewart, Secretary

William F. Childs, Jr., Chief Engineer

William A. Codd, Chief Auditor

Robert E. Clapp, Special Assistant to the Attorney General

108 E. Lexington Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 4370

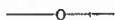
The State Roads Commission was established in 1908 succeeding to the highway survey functions of the Maryland Geological and Economic Survey. The Commission consists of three members, appointed by, and holding office at the pleasure of, the Governor. One of the members must be a resident of the Eastern Shore, one a resident of the Western Shore, and one a resident of Baltimore City, or a person who, at the time of his appointment and for a period of at least two years prior thereto, has continuously had his principal place of business, or employment or professional activity in Baltimore City. At least one member must be affiliated with one of the two leading political parties different from that to which the Governor belongs (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 89B, sec. 1).

The State Roads Commission has jurisdiction over the construction, maintenance and administration of the State highway system; and in addition, maintains, constructs, or reconstructs the road systems of eleven of the twenty-three counties of the State. It is responsible for the making of preliminary surveys and plans for the construction of any proposed highway, making final reviews of those plans and making necessary recommendation for the specification and special

provisions which may become a part of the contract. Through the maintenance division, the Commission provides the necessary resurfacing, drainage and snow removal of the highways included in the State's system. The agency, through its Materials Division conducts and makes tests of all materials used in the construction and maintenance of the highways and bridges and in the maintenance of the Ferry System. A traffic survey division is also maintained by the Commission for the purpose of making traffic counts, traffic origin and destination surveys, and such other surveys as are necessary to determine the need of highway improvement through rerouting, widening, straightening, or clearance of sight obstacles; as well as to determine the need for traffic signals, warning signs, and destination markers. The department also prepares state and individual County road maps. It has also made two extensive city traffic surveys one in Baltimore City and the other in Hagerstown.

Five Year Highway Program

The General Assembly of 1947 authorized a five year highway improvement and construction program beginning in 1948. This program contemplates the expenditure of approximately \$40,000,000 each year during the five year period. The Legislature further authorized the issuance of Revenue Bonds for the purpose of constructing toll bridges, tunnels, and roads and to consolidate the income from any two or more projects to the support of the bond debt. The selection of the route as a toll road or the project as a toll bridge must be made in accordance with the specific provisions of the law (Code 1947, Art. 89B, secs. 122A-122U).



ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION

Chairman: Chester F. Hockley

J. Truman Thompson, T. Howard Duckett, J. McKenney
Willis, Jr., J. Vincent Jamison, Jr., Herman L. Gruber.

The Advisory Council on Highway Construction was appointed by the Governor in October 1947 to consult and advise with the members of the State Roads Commission in the planning of the construction of highways which are projected under the five-year program and to aid the Commission in such other matters under its supervision as it may deem necessary.

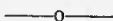
Financing the State Roads System

The State Roads Commission administers all financial transactions relative to the operation and construction of the highway network under its jurisdiction. The Construction of new roads is financed from a portion of the Commission's 50 per cent of the gasoline tax, and the titling tax, together with regular Federal funds and special Federal appropriations made available for the construction of highways and bridges, and contributions from the Counties. The State Roads Commission also receives 50 per cent of the net registration fees collected. The participating share of the State Roads Commission of the gasoline taxes (50 per cent) and the titling excise tax (100 per cent) will become a consolidated fund, usable solely for the debt service on an authorized issue of one hundred million of Highway Construction Bonds, the proceeds from the latter to be used for the construction of certain types of projects under certain conditions,

exclusive of toll projects. The Commission's share of the Motor Vehicle Fund (50 per cent) is dedicated to the maintenance of the State System of highways and bridges, and together with other funds provides costs necessary for the conduct of the State Roads Commission as a road organization. During the fiscal year 1947, the total receipts of the Commission were \$16,622,771.17; the total disbursements \$14,280,633.87. These exclude the receipts and disbursements of the toll facilities.

Toll Facilities

The State Roads Commission operates three toll facilities consisting of two bridges and a ferry system.



SUSQUEHANNA RIVER BRIDGE

Abram S. Wilson, Superintendent
Havre de Grace

The Susquehanna River Bridge crosses the Susquehanna River from a point near Perryville in Cecil County to a point near Havre de Grace in Harford County. The bridge is constructed of steel and concrete and is approximately 7,613 feet in length. It was opened in August 1940. The total cost of the bridge to September 30, 1947 was \$4,617,600.35.

Income and Traffic:

Income from Tolls:

October 1, 1946 to September 30, 1947.....	\$713,650.62
October 1, 1947 to February 29, 1948.....	\$266,873.53

Traffic Transactions:

October 1, 1946 to September 30, 1947.....	3,695,828
October 1, 1947 to February 29, 1948.....	1,369,200



POTOMAC RIVER BRIDGE

Elwood E. Schaefer, Superintendent
Newburg

The Potomac River Toll Bridge crosses the Potomac River from a point near Newburg, Charles County, Maryland, to a point in the State of Virginia near Dahlgren. The bridge is constructed of concrete and steel, and is approximately 11,446 feet in length. It was opened to traffic December 10, 1940. The total cost of the Bridge to September 30, 1947 was \$5,528,129.57.

Income and Traffic:

Income from Tolls:

October 1, 1946 to September 30, 1947.....	\$606,326.80
October 1, 1947 to February 29, 1948.....	\$244,385.45

Traffic Transactions:

October 1, 1946 to September 30, 1947.....	594,038
October 1, 1947 to February 29, 1948.....	237,713

CHESAPEAKE BAY FERRY SYSTEM

B. Frank Sherman, General Manager

George W. Phillips, Assistant General Manager

J. L. Daniel, Port Engineer

State Office Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 2121

In 1941, the State Roads Commission purchased the Claiborne-Annapolis Ferry Company, which included everything used in connection with the operation of ferry service across Chesapeake Bay between Annapolis and Matapeake and across Eastern Bay between Romancoke and Claiborne. The name was changed to the Chesapeake Bay Ferry System, which is self-supporting, deriving its revenue from ferry tolls. In 1943, a new ferry terminal was constructed and opened for traffic at Sandy Point. Also, a new ferry slip was constructed at Claiborne.

The double-end ferryboat, the Motorship "Governor Herbert R. O'Connor" was completed and placed in service on February 22, 1947. With the addition of this vessel, the existing fleet numbers four vessels—the Motorship "John M. Dennis," the Motorship "Governor Harry W. Nice," and the Motorship "Governor Emerson C. Harangton, II."

During the year 1946, the ferries transported 1,410,135 passengers and 1,560,248 passengers during the year 1947.

Income and Traffic Transactions:

Income from tolls:

June 1, 1946 to May 31, 1947.....	\$1,047,242.98
June 1, 1947 to February 29, 1948.....	931,933.90

Disbursements:

June 1, 1946 to May 31, 1947:

Operation	\$ 758,186.22
Debt Service	94,350.00

June 1, 1947 to February 29, 1948:

Operations	\$ 689,671.28
Debt Service	6,707.50

Traffic Transactions (including passengers):

June 1, 1946 to May 31, 1947.....	1,465,877
June 1, 1947 to February 29, 1948.....	1,273,682

Publications: *Chesapeake Bay Ferry System, Monthly Financial Report.*

Report of Transportation Study, Baltimore Metropolitan Area, 1946 (4 vols.).

Operating and Financial Report, 1945-46.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
Special Funds:		
Motor Vehicle Fund.....	\$21,910,830*	\$22,460,723*
Federal Funds	4,791,532	4,200,000
Total	\$26,712,362	\$26,660,723
Staff: 2,000.		

* Appropriation includes salary and operating expenses for Traffic Safety Commission and salaries of Chesapeake Bay Ferry System.

DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES

W. Lee Elgin, Commissioner, 1949

D. Marshall Schroeder, Deputy Commissioner

Owen R. E. McGeeney, Auditor

Michael A. Noppinger, Registrar of Titles

Guilford Ave. at 21st St., Baltimore 18 Telephone: University 3900

The Office of Commissioner of Motor Vehicles was established in 1910. The Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years, serves as the Director of the Department. The Department of Motor Vehicles is responsible for the issuance of drivers' licenses and for the titling, registration and licensing of all motor vehicles operating continuously within the State.

The Department examines all persons seeking drivers' licenses in the State, the examination includes a road test and a knowledge of the motor vehicle laws of the State. These examinations are conducted in Baltimore City and in eighteen other cities and towns throughout the State. All motor vehicles registered in the State must have issued for them a certificate of title. There is levied an excise tax of two percent of the fair value of the vehicle for each original title registration and each subsequent transfer of title. The tax is collected by the Department. All commercial vehicles operating within the State of Maryland must carry financial responsibility insurance with an insurance firm licensed to do business within the State. All policies carried must be registered with the Department which issues a permit for operation in the State. All persons involved in Motor Vehicle accidents within the State and who are unable to satisfy a judgment arising therefrom must present to the Department adequate evidence of financial responsibility before their operator's license can be restored. The Department maintains a file on all accidents occurring within the State, reports of which are required to be submitted by the terms of the law, and in addition a record of each individual owner who has been found guilty of a traffic violation.

The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may refuse, suspend or revoke an operator's license to any person whom he deems unfit or unable to operate a Motor Vehicle. Appeals are permitted to the Courts from the decision of the Commissioner, except in those cases where the revocation is mandatory.

All fees collected for the registration and titling of Motor Vehicles and all fines levied by Justices of the Peace, Magistrates, and the Traffic Court of Baltimore City are collected by the Department for deposit to the credit of the Motor Vehicle Revenue Fund (Code 1939 and 1947 Supp. Art. 66½, secs. 3, 4, 21, 22, 78, 82, 83, 94-110H, 285).

Publications: *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles*, 1946.

Motor Vehicular Laws of Maryland, 1947.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
Special Funds	\$796,353	\$755,555
Staff: 264		

MARYLAND TRAFFIC SAFETY COMMISSION

General Chairman: Isaac S. George, 1947

Caesar L. Aiello, 1947; Hamilton R. Atkinson, 1949; Mrs. Guy R. Clements, 1949; Washington I. Cleveland, 1951; Edwin A. Dempsey, 1951; W. Lee Elgin, 1951; Mrs. Harry L. Marcus, 1949; Holger Jensen, 1951; A. Burton Metzger, 1947; Col. Beverly Ober, 1947; John R. Sherwood, 1951; S. S. Steinberg, 1947; William B. Usilton, 3rd, 1947; Charles J. Wells, 1949; Major Ezra B. Whitman, 1951; Charles Bertram Hoffberger, 1949; Lloyd C. Culler, 1949.

W. H. Bishop, Jr., Executive Secretary

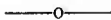
415 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Vernon 7240

The Maryland Traffic Safety Commission was organized in 1941. The Commission of eighteen members is appointed by the Governor for six-year terms, one-third of these terms expiring every two years.

The Commission seeks to promote traffic safety on the streets and highways of Maryland; and seeks to coordinate the activities of public and private agencies interested in, or affected by, the problems of traffic safety, assisting such agencies to augment their programs by study, education and information. The Commission has enlisted the aid of business associations, civic groups, and newspapers in the promotion of traffic safety. In cooperation with the Department of State Police, the Commission releases monthly reports of traffic accidents and fatalities in the State (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 41, secs. 175, 176).

Appropriations Included with State Road Commission Budget.
Staff: 1



MARYLAND STATE PLANNING COMMISSION

Chairman: Henry P. Irr, 1949

Ex-officio Members: Joseph R. Byrnes, President Legislative Council; John B. Funk, Chief Engineer.

Appointed Members: William L. Galvin, 1949; Robert H. Riley, M.D., 1949; Robert M. Reindollar, 1949; Thomas B. Symons, 1949.

I. Alvin Pasarew, Director

104 Equitable Building, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Lexington 6411

The Maryland State Planning Commission, established in 1933, consists of the President of the Legislative Council and the Chief Engineer of Maryland as Ex-officio members and six members appointed by the Governor.

The functions of this Commission are to prepare or coordinate plans for the physical development of the State including plans for complete systems of State or regional highways, expressways, parkways, parks, water supply and forest reservations and airways and air terminals; to advise with State departments and bureaus, local authorities and individuals, with a view to the coordination of all physical development plans related to State activities; to make surveys of rural land utilization to determine areas suitable for field crops, reforestation, watershed protection, recreation, summer residence and urban expansion, to prepare a long-term development program of major State improvements; and generally, to make available information on subjects affecting the health and welfare of the people of Maryland. The

Commission maintains a current inventory of study and research conducted by State agencies, in behalf or in the interests of the State (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 88C).

To carry out these functions the Commission is at present (1) studying the medical needs and facilities of the State especially in regard to dental care and tuberculosis; (2) surveying the agencies of the State having jurisdiction over the water resources of Maryland; (3) making an inventory of the research programs being carried on by the various State agencies; (4) continuing its collection and study of the social and economic trends within the State; (5) surveying the Capital Improvement Programs and needs of the various State agencies and institutions; and (6) studying zoning problems and plans of the State highways.

The Commission is also surveying the Baltimore Metropolitan Area for the purpose of coordinating the public services of the area. It is also making a survey of the Anne Arundel Capital Improvement program. At the request of the General Assembly of 1947, the Commission is conducting a survey of the farm produce marketing facilities of the City of Baltimore. The Commission will make a report of its findings to the Governor and Legislative Council and to the Mayor and Council of Baltimore City on or before October 1, 1948 (Acts of 1947, J. R. 12).

Publications: Local Government Reporting in Maryland. January 1947. Mimeographed. 33 pages.

Six-Year Capital Improvement Program for Maryland. Revised 1947. Mimeographed. 178 pages.

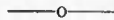
Interim Report of Committee on Medical Care. January 1947. Printed. 38 pages.

Manual of Coordinates for Places in Maryland. Sept. 1947. Printed. 151 pages.

Federal Grants-in-Aid and State Legislative Program, February 1947. Typed. 16 pages.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds	\$29,239	\$29,601
Special Appropriation (Marketing Facility Study).....	7,500	.....
Total	\$36,739	\$29,601

Staff: 9



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS

John B. Funk, Chief Engineer, 1951

Lawrence P. Sangston, Principal Architect

James J. O'Donnel, Mechanical and Electrical Engineer

Albert P. Backhaus, Constructional Engineer

Garret O. Billmire, Principal Field Engineer

S. Virginia Little, Secretary

210 East Lexington Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2530

The Department of Public Improvements was created by the General Assembly in 1947. The director of the Department is the Chief Engineer, who is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 78A, sec. 8-C). The Department provides the

certificates and patents for land from the settlement of the Province of Maryland in 1634, records of deeds, or abstracts of same, from 1786 to the present time, and abstracts of mortgages and releases from 1900 to the present time. An Act of 1874 provided that extracts of all deeds should be sent by the Clerks of the several counties and of Baltimore City to the Land Office and there bound and indexed (Code 1939, Art. 54, secs. 14, 17). The Commissioner hears and determines all disputes which may arise concerning the validity of surveys. The Land Office is now engaged in making, filing, and recording plats for subdivisions of land; copies of such plats are sent to the Supervisors of Assessments upon request. All plats that have been filed with the Clerks of Courts before June 1, 1945, are being microfilmed by the Land Office (Code 1947, Art. 17, secs. 72C, 72D).

All land now included in the limits of the State of Maryland was granted to Cecil, Lord Baltimore, in 1632. In 1680, there was established a Land Office, and four years later "The Land Council". This body was authorized to hear and determine all matters relating to land. Four years later when Maryland became a crown colony, the Land Office was closed. In 1715, after a long contest with the Governor and Council, the Secretary and the Assembly, the Lord Proprietor emerged with his rights restored, and the Land Office was reopened. After the Revolution, the State assumed the control of the Land Office (Act of Assembly of April Sess. 1777). From 1781 until 1841, there was a Land Office for the Western Shore and another for the Eastern Shore. The Constitution of 1851 created the office of the Commissioner of the Land Office.

Publications: *Biennial Report of the Commissioner of the Land Office*, 1946.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$28,827	\$24,877
Staff: 7		

HALL OF RECORDS COMMISSION

Chairman: Ogle Marbury, Chief Judge of Court of Appeals

William Preston Lane, Jr., Governor; James J. Lacy, Comptroller; Isaiah Bowman, President The Johns Hopkins University; John S. Kieffer, President St. John's College; J. Hall Pleasants, President Board of Peabody Institute; George L. Radcliffe, President Maryland Historical Society.

Morris L. Radoff, Archivist

Gust Skordas, Assistant Archivist

Roger Thomas, Assistant Archivist

Hall of Records, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 4111

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All public officials and all agencies of the State, as well as the counties, cities and towns of Maryland are authorized to deposit at the Hall of Records all records and documents not in current use. It

Commission maintains a current inventory of study and research conducted by State agencies, in behalf or in the interests of the State (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 88C).

To carry out these functions the Commission is at present (1) studying the medical needs and facilities of the State especially in regard to dental care and tuberculosis; (2) surveying the agencies of the State having jurisdiction over the water resources of Maryland; (3) making an inventory of the research programs being carried on by the various State agencies; (4) continuing its collection and study of the social and economic trends within the State; (5) surveying the Capital Improvement Programs and needs of the various State agencies and institutions; and (6) studying zoning problems and plans of the State highways.

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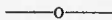
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Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds	\$29,239	\$29,601
Special Appropriation (Marketing Facility Study).....	7,500
Total	\$36,739	\$29,601

Staff: 9



DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS

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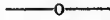
210 East Lexington Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2530

The Department of Public Improvements was created by the General Assembly in 1947. The director of the Department is the Chief Engineer, who is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 78A, sec. 8-C). The Department provides the

necessary technical assistance to the Board of Public Works which is charged with the administration of the Capital Improvements program. The Department also acts as approving agency under the Hill-Burton Act, which provides federal aid for hospital construction. The Department of Public Improvements prepares the specifications for all buildings being constructed under its supervision, appoints the architect and supervises and approves the architectural drawings and designs. In cooperation with the Maryland Planning Commission, the Department has organized site-planning panels at many of the State institutions where construction is in progress or contemplated. Through these individual planning committees, the sites of buildings and other improvements may be selected with the thought of the maximum growth and development of the institution. The Department also maintains a record drawing of each institution showing water supply lines, sewage disposal systems and public utilities locations. These drawings will show all changes made and thus provide at all times accurate and complete information regarding all building sites. An inspection division is also maintained by the Department to insure that the standards and specifications established are observed. In addition to these continuing functions, the Department is preparing the State building code which will be presented to the General Assembly. The agency is also supervising the demolition of the former Naval Base at Solomons.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$38,455	\$38,455
Staff: 8		

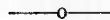


BOARD OF ARCHITECTURAL REVIEW

Chairman: Laurence Hall Fowler

James R. Edmunds, Jr., T. Worth Jamison, Jr., Henry Powell Hopkins, Lucius R. White, Paul L. Gaudreau, Richard W. Ayres.

The Board of Architectural Review is a voluntary body appointed by the Chief Engineer of the Department of Public Improvements from a list of nominations made by the Maryland Chapter of the American Institute of Architects. The Board acts as an advisory body to the Department of Public Improvements upon specifications related to proper architectural treatment of proposed buildings. The Board also reviews all architectural designs and drawings and recommends such changes as may be necessary in order that the proposed building may be functional and practical for the use intended.



SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

R. Chester Cromwell, Superintendent

E. Lee Kreis, Chief Engineer

State House, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 2983

The office of Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds was created in 1862. The Superintendent is responsible for the maintenance, custody and protection of the State House, Government House, Court of Appeals Building, State Office Building, and the Hall of Records. He is also responsible for the maintenance and operation of the State Heating Plant which provides heat for the other State buildings. The Superintendent maintains an inventory of all movable

property located in each of the buildings, and transmits a copy to the Secretary of State (Code 1939, Art. 41, secs. 93-98).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$146,510	\$148,723
Staff: 62		

MARYLAND STATE LIBRARY

Library Committee

Chairman: Ogle Marbury, Chief Judge Court of Appeals

Stephen R. Collins, Associate Judge Court of Appeals

Edward S. Delaplaine, Associate Judge Court of Appeals

Gertrude E. Horigan, State Librarian

Nelson J. Molter, Law Librarian

Court of Appeals Building, Annapolis Telephone: Annapolis 4401

The State Librarian is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate to serve for the term of the Governor (Const. 1867, Art. VII, sec. 3). The Library Committee, which is composed of at least three members appointed by the Judges of the Court of Appeals, exercises general supervision over the library, purchases books, and appoints the Law Librarian and other employees (Code 1939, 1947 Supp. Art. 41, secs. 117, 119, 127). The Maryland State Library was established in 1827 by an Act of the General Assembly (Ch. 53, Acts 1826, Dec. Sess.). The Library is divided into two sections, the Law Library and the General Reference Library. The Law Library has on its shelves a large collection of law books including the acts and court decisions of the federal government, the various states and territories, and the District of Columbia. There is also a collection of English laws, as well as current legal periodicals and journals. The library also has a number of rare books including the four volumes of the Audubon subscription edition and the most complete file of the *Maryland Gazette* now in existence. All together there are approximately 112,000 volumes on the shelves of the library. The library is also a depository for publications of the State government, and all State officials and State agencies are required to place in the library one copy of all reports and publications (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 41, sec. 103). The library also acts as the distributing agency for the Journals of the General Assembly, the Laws of Maryland, the Maryland Reports and Annotated Code (Code 1939, 1947 Supp. Art. 41, secs. 113-116, 118). The reading rooms are open to the public Monday through Friday.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
Library	\$13,266	\$12,769
Library Committee	2,940	2,940
Staff: 4		

COMMISSIONER OF THE LAND OFFICE

J. Lee Ball, Commissioner, 1951

Arthur Trader, Administrative Assistant

Hall of Records, Annapolis Telephone: Annapolis 3451

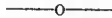
The Commissioner of the Land Office is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, to hold office during the term of the Governor. The Land Office is a court of record which keeps records pertaining to boundaries of land, including records of all warrants,

certificates and patents for land from the settlement of the Province of Maryland in 1634, records of deeds, or abstracts of same, from 1786 to the present time, and abstracts of mortgages and releases from 1900 to the present time. An Act of 1874 provided that extracts of all deeds should be sent by the Clerks of the several counties and of Baltimore City to the Land Office and there bound and indexed (Code 1939, Art. 54, secs. 14, 17). The Commissioner hears and determines all disputes which may arise concerning the validity of surveys. The Land Office is now engaged in making, filing, and recording plats for subdivisions of land; copies of such plats are sent to the Supervisors of Assessments upon request. All plats that have been filed with the Clerks of Courts before June 1, 1945, are being microfilmed by the Land Office (Code 1947, Art. 17, secs. 72C, 72D).

All land now included in the limits of the State of Maryland was granted to Cecil, Lord Baltimore, in 1632. In 1680, there was established a Land Office, and four years later "The Land Council". This body was authorized to hear and determine all matters relating to land. Four years later when Maryland became a crown colony, the Land Office was closed. In 1715, after a long contest with the Governor and Council, the Secretary and the Assembly, the Lord Proprietor emerged with his rights restored, and the Land Office was reopened. After the Revolution, the State assumed the control of the Land Office (Act of Assembly of April Sess. 1777). From 1781 until 1841, there was a Land Office for the Western Shore and another for the Eastern Shore. The Constitution of 1851 created the office of the Commissioner of the Land Office.

Publications: *Biennial Report of the Commissioner of the Land Office*, 1946.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$28,827	\$24,877
Staff: 7		



HALL OF RECORDS COMMISSION

Chairman: Ogle Marbury, Chief Judge of Court of Appeals

William Preston Lane, Jr., Governor; James J. Lacy, Comptroller; Isaiah Bowman, President The Johns Hopkins University; John S. Kieffer, President St. John's College; J. Hall Pleasants, President Board of Peabody Institute; George L. Radcliffe, President Maryland Historical Society.

Morris L. Radoff, Archivist

Gust Skordas, Assistant Archivist

Roger Thomas, Assistant Archivist

Hall of Records, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 4111

The Hall of Records Commission was created by an act of the General Assembly in 1935. The Commission is an ex-officio body composed of the Governor, the Chief Judge Court of Appeals, the Comptroller, the President of The Johns Hopkins University, the President of St. John's College, the President of the Maryland Historical Society, and the President of the Board of Trustees of the Peabody Institute (Code 1939, Art. 41, sec. 87). The Commission supervises and controls the Hall of Records and appoints the Archivist, who is responsible for the functioning of the agency.

All public officials and all agencies of the State, as well as the counties, cities and towns of Maryland are authorized to deposit at the Hall of Records all records and documents not in current use. It

is required, however, that all records, which are in the Court Houses of the State and which were created prior to April 28, 1788, the date of ratification of the United States Constitution by the State of Maryland, be deposited at the Hall of Records (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 41, sec. 126A). The transfer of these records is now in process. In addition to these records the agency has in its custody the non-current records of many state agencies.

While the Board of Public Works has power over the disposition of non-current records, all such records must first be offered to the Hall of Records, and then, should the Archivist decline such records, permission to destroy the same may be sought from the Board of Public Works.

The Hall of Records is authorized to reproduce upon request the records of any agency of the State Government, as well as the land records of any Courts of the State upon the request of the Court (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 41, secs. 127, 127A).

The Hall of Records also maintains a library of official publications of the various State agencies, and all state agencies are required to deposit one copy of each official publication with the Hall of Records (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 41, sec. 103).

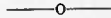
As an adjunct to the Hall of Records Commission, the Board of Public Works created in February, 1948, a Department of Information for the purpose of providing a central agency for the dissemination of information about Maryland. The Hall of Records is further responsible for the editing and preparation of the MARYLAND MANUAL for the biennium 1948-1949.

Publications: *Eleventh and Twelfth Annual Reports of the Archivist of the Hall of Records*, 1946, 1947.

Land Office and Perogative Court Records of Colonial Maryland, Annapolis, 1946.

Calendar of Maryland State Papers No. 2 The Bank Stock Papers, Annapolis, 1947.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$35,850	\$36,411
Staff: 12		



DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION

John P. Trimmer, Director

Court of Appeals Building, Annapolis

Telephone: Annapolis 4085

The Department of Information was established as a division of the Hall of Records Commission by the Board of Public Works February 17, 1948. It began to function in March, 1948. The Department, a central agency for the dissemination of information concerning the State, is charged with collecting and assembling data about Maryland. It makes available to the general public by means of maps, photographs, pamphlets, and press releases information obtained from various state agencies, federal agencies and private sources.

Publications: *Maryland's Resorts and Vacation Areas*, 1948.

Maryland's State Government (mimeographed), 1948.

Special Events in Maryland (bi-monthly, mimeographed).

	1948	1949
Appropriations:		
By the Board of Public Works.....	\$11,000	\$11,000
Staff: 2		

WAR RECORDS DIVISION

Harold R. Manakee, Director

612 Park Avenue, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Mulberry 1911

The War Records Division was established in 1945. The Division was established under delegation of authority from the Board of Public Works for the purpose of collecting and assembling data and records in regard to Maryland's participation in World War II. The Division is securing information regarding the service record of each Maryland resident who was a member of the Armed Forces during the War. In addition the Division is collecting data concerning the participation of Maryland Industry as well as information about the activities of civic and patriotic groups during the war. The Division is further authorized to publish such material as is necessary to give a complete and accurate history of Maryland's participation in and contribution to World War II (Acts 1945, Ch. 728).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$27,000	\$22,000
Staff: 5		

MARYLAND VETERANS COMMISSION

Chairman: Joseph A. Cantrell

Godfrey Child, James A. Haley, Frank Powers, Charles M. Sinclair

Richard C. Manning, State Service Officer

8 South Street, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2000

The Maryland Veterans Commission is composed of five members appointed by the Governor, all of whom must be Veterans. The Commission appoints the State Service Officer, who serves as administrative director of the agency. The State Commanders of the American Legion, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, the Disabled American Veterans, and the Spanish-American War Veterans serve as an advisory committee to the Commission.

The Commission administers a fund, appropriated annually, to provide the necessities of life to distressed veterans, widows of veterans and their infant children, to provide medical care for those who are ill, and funeral expenses for deceased veterans. The agency also assists veterans and their dependents in securing federal aid to which they may be entitled. The Commission is further responsible for the maintenance of a permanent registry of graves of all persons who served in the military or naval forces of the country in time of war and are buried in Maryland. The Commission, in addition to its main office, has Information Centers located in the following cities:

Baltimore: 308 Veterans Administration Building

Chestertown: Court House

Crisfield: Liberty Trust Building

Frederick: Winchester Hall

Hagerstown: 126 North Potomac Street

Hyattsville: State Armory

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$127,299*	\$127,185*
Staff: 21.		

*Includes Veterans Relief Funds of \$75,000.

MARYLAND VETERANS' HOUSING COMMISSION

Chairman: Joseph D. Buscher, 1952

Harry H. Cropper, 1952; J. Ted Ingelhardt, 1952; Thomas B. Finan, 1952; Henry P. Irr, 1952.

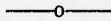
James P. Lazzati, Executive Director

202 Guilford Avenue, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Plaza 2838

The Maryland Veterans' Housing Commission was created in 1947 by an act of the General Assembly. The members of the Commission are appointed by the Governor for a term of five years, one of the members being designated by the Governor as Chairman. The Commission appoints the Executive Director. It offers assistance to veterans in obtaining financial assistance for home purchases, and by the maintenance of a directory of houses and apartments. At the present time, the Commission is making a survey to determine the housing needs and the number of housing units necessary for veterans. The Commission is also empowered to negotiate with the federal government for such funds as may be available for home construction and to enter into contracts with private interests for housing construction. All agreements and contracts entered into by the Commission are subject to review by the Board of Public Works (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 78A, secs. 24-27).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$5,800	\$5,800
Staff: 2		



WAR MEMORIAL COMMISSION

Chairman: Richard C. O'Connell, 1952

Appointed by the Governor: Charles Dregant, 1948; Herbert C. Bowers, 1949; William F. Dawson, 1950; Harry C. Ruhl, 1951.

Appointed by the Mayor of Baltimore: Paul C. Wolman, 1952; Abraham Watner, 1949; Paul J. Weidofor, 1950; Joseph L. Ferri, 1948; James J. McGuirk, 1951.

Thomas G. McNicholas, Superintendent

War Memorial Building, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Calvert 5603

The War Memorial Commission was created in 1924. The Commission is composed of ten members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor and five by the Mayor of the City of Baltimore. The term of office is five years. The Commission elects its own Chairman. The Commission has custody and supervision of the War Memorial Building, erected as a memorial to the men of Maryland who fought in World War I. The cost of maintenance of the Memorial is shared equally by the State and the City of Baltimore. The building is open and available for meetings of veteran groups, civic and patriotic societies, and for civic gatherings, providing that no collection or donation is received or admission charged for any meeting or program held in the building. Applications for permission to use the building should be addressed to the Commission (Code 1939, Art. 65, secs. 85-86).

	1948	1949
Appropriations (State)	\$8,500*	\$8,500*
Staff: 9		

*The amount appropriated is to be half the cost of maintenance, but not exceeding the amount specified.

ARSENAL AND VETERANS MEMORIAL COMMISSION

Chairman: Charles R. Starlings, Jr., 1948

Elijah E. Nichols, 1954; Thomas B. Sprague, 1950; John A. Moody, 1950; Elmer F. Munshower, 1950; Albert D. Hutzler, 1952; Thomas E. R. Fields, 1952; Milton Tolle, 1952.

Maryland Line Confederate Soldiers Home,

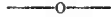
Pikesville

Telephone: Pikesville 314

The Arsenal and Veterans Memorial Commission was established in 1936. It is composed of eight members appointed by the Governor for terms of six years. The Commission has supervision and custody of the buildings and properties known as the Maryland Line Confederate Soldiers Home which was deeded by the United States Government to the State of Maryland in 1879. The Home is now used by several civic groups of the Community which aid in the expenses of the maintenance of the property (Code 1939 and 1947 Supp. Art. 65, secs. 93-94).

Appropriations: None

Staff: None

**EXAMINING AND LICENSING BOARDS****STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS**

President: William Daniel Day, D.D.S., 1951

Norman P. Chanaud, D.D.S., 1953; Harry Levin, D.D.S., 1951; Kyrle W. Preis, D.D.S., 1949; Carl P. Russell, D.D.S., 1953; William E. Trail, D.D.S., 1949.

Kyrle W. Preis, D.D.S., Secretary, 1949

700 Cathedral Street

Baltimore 1

Telephone: Mulberry 5617

The Governor appoints the six members of the Board of Dental Examiners. Two members are appointed biennially, from a list of four practicing dentists furnished by the Maryland State Dental Association (Code 1939, Art. 32, sec. 2). The Dental Practice Act of the State provides that this Board regulate the practice of dentistry, by testing the qualifications of candidates for license in dentistry and in dental hygiene.

All applicants for license to practice dentistry must be at least twenty-one years of age and graduates of dental colleges duly incorporated to grant degrees in Dental Surgery by the laws of one of the United States or Canada. All applicants for a license to practice dental hygiene must be at least twenty years of age and graduates of a school teaching dental hygiene which has been approved by the Board. Examinations are held twice a year, and are both written and practical. Every dentist and every dental hygienist must register annually.

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$1,424	\$1,424
Staff: None		

COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING

Chairman: Frank A. Reger, Sr., 1949

Ex-officio members: Robert H. Riley, M.D., Director State Board of Health; Huntington Williams, M.D., Commissioner of Health, Baltimore City.

Appointive members: Reuben Goldman, 1949; Charles Wachsmuth, 1949.

203 Old Town Bank Bldg., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 8183

The first Board for the examining and licensing of plumbers in Maryland was established in 1886. The jurisdiction of this Board was limited to Baltimore City. The present Commission was established in 1910. Its jurisdiction includes all of the State, excepting Prince George's and Montgomery Counties. The Commission is composed of five members, three of whom are appointed by the Governor for two year terms, the Director of the State Board of Health and the Commissioner of Health for the City of Baltimore being ex-officio members of the Commission. The Commission examines and certifies journeyman and master plumbers, however, the latter must have held Journeyman certificates for at least two years prior to applying for a master's certificate. All certificates must be renewed annually. Appeals from the results of examination may be taken to a Board of Arbiters, one member being appointed by the appellant, one by the Commission, and a third member appointed by the other two members of the Arbitration Board. All members of the Board must be certified plumbers within the State (1939 Code, Art. 43, secs. 318-324).

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses	\$2,722	\$2,722
Staff: None		

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BOARDS OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

Members of the Board representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty

President: Erasmus H. Kroman, M.D., 1951

Henry T. Collenberg, M.D., Vice President, 1949; Lewis P. Gundry, M.D., Secretary-Treasurer, 1950; W. Allen Griffith, M.D., 1951; Edward M. Hanrahan, M.D., 1948; E. Paul Knotts, M.D., 1949; John E. Legge, M.D., 1948; Edward P. Thomas, M.D., 1950.

1215 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Mulberry 5587

Members of the Board representing the Homeopathic Medical Society

President: Maurice E. Shamer, M.D., 1949

John A. Evans, M.D., Secretary-Treasurer, 1949; Arthur J. Davies, M.D., 1950; M. Bourman Hood, M.D., 1951; William Pannebaker, M.D., 1948; Henry Russell, M.D., 1951; J. Ward Wisner, M.D., 1950.

612 West 40th Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: University 0832

The practice of medicine in Maryland is regulated by two Boards of Medical Examiners, one representing the Medical and Chirurgical

of the State until 1898, when the State Board of Law Examiners was created. The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Judges of the Court of Appeals (Code 1939, Art. 10, sec. 3). It is the duty of the Board to examine all persons wishing to practice law in the State. These examinations are given twice yearly in the City of Baltimore during the months of March and July. The Board also passes upon the petitions of attorneys from other states and territories desiring admittance to the Maryland Bar in accordance with rule fourteen of the Board. Appeals from the findings and recommendations of the Character Committees of the various counties and the City of Baltimore are passed upon by the State Board. In addition to these powers, the Board accredits universities and colleges in the State of Maryland for pre-legal training and prescribes the necessary courses of study for law students. Students expecting to study law in anticipation of practicing in Maryland must register their intentions with the Board. While the rules of the Board are formulated by the Court of Appeals, the Board has the right to prescribe such rules as may be necessary for the conduct of examinations, providing such rules do not conflict with those made by the Court.

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	9200	9200
Staff: 1		

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BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Chairman: Edward J. Stegman, 1949, C. P. A.

George H. Bald, 1950, C. P. A.; W. Frank Every, 1949, Attorney at Law; W. O. Weyforth, 1949, Economist.

J. Wallace Bryan, C.P.A., 1951, Secretary-Treasurer

1101 Mercantile Trust Bldg., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 8200

The Governor appoints three Certified Public Accountants (one each year) for terms of three years each, together with one attorney at law for a term of two years, and one economist (selected from a list of three names submitted by the President of the John Hopkins University) for a term of two years (Code 1939, Art. 75A, secs. 2-7).

The duties of this Board are to examine applicants for certificates as Certified Public Accountants, and to pass on applications by Certified Public Accountants of other States for special certificates of registration (commonly called "reciprocal certificates") entitling the holders to practice as Certified Public Accountants in Maryland. Examinations are held in November of each year. Those persons who pass the examinations, or whose applications for reciprocal certificates are approved, are recommended by the Board to the Governor who issues certificates to them. The Governor may for sufficient cause revoke any such certificate, after notice to the holder and a reasonable opportunity for a hearing.

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Special Fees and License.....	\$4,400	\$4,400
Staff: 2		

COMMISSIONERS OF PRACTICAL PLUMBING

Chairman: Frank A. Reger, Sr., 1949

Ex-officio members: Robert H. Riley, M.D., Director State Board of Health; Huntington Williams, M.D., Commissioner of Health, Baltimore City.

Appointive members: Reuben Goldman, 1949; Charles Wachsmuth, 1949.

203 Old Town Bank Bldg., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 8183

The first Board for the examining and licensing of plumbers in Maryland was established in 1886. The jurisdiction of this Board was limited to Baltimore City. The present Commission was established in 1910. Its jurisdiction includes all of the State, excepting Prince George's and Montgomery Counties. The Commission is composed of five members, three of whom are appointed by the Governor for two year terms, the Director of the State Board of Health and the Commissioner of Health for the City of Baltimore being ex-officio members of the Commission. The Commission examines and certifies journeyman and master plumbers, however, the latter must have held Journeyman certificates for at least two years prior to applying for a master's certificate. All certificates must be renewed annually. Appeals from the results of examination may be taken to a Board of Arbiters, one member being appointed by the appellant, one by the Commission, and a third member appointed by the other two members of the Arbitration Board. All members of the Board must be certified plumbers within the State (1939 Code, Art. 43, secs. 318-324).

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses	\$2,722	\$2,722
Staff: None		

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BOARDS OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

Members of the Board representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty

President: Erasmus H. Kloman, M.D., 1951

Henry T. Collenberg, M.D., Vice President, 1949; Lewis P. Gundry, M.D., Secretary-Treasurer, 1950; W. Allen Griffith, M.D., 1951; Edward M. Hanrahan, M.D., 1948; E. Paul Knotts, M.D., 1949; John E. Legge, M.D., 1948; Edward P. Thomas, M.D., 1950.

1215 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Mulberry 5587

Members of the Board representing the Homeopathic Medical Society

President: Maurice E. Shamer, M.D., 1949

John A. Evans, M.D., Secretary-Treasurer, 1949; Arthur J. Davies, M.D., 1950; M. Bourman Hood, M.D., 1951; William Pannebaker, M.D., 1948; Henry Russell, M.D., 1951; J. Ward Wisner, M.D., 1950.

612 West 40th Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: University 0832

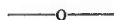
The practice of medicine in Maryland is regulated by two Boards of Medical Examiners, one representing the Medical and Chirurgical

Faculty (State Medical Society), and the other representing the Maryland State Homeopathic Medical Society. Each Board consists of eight members appointed by their respective societies, two being named each year to serve for a term of four years. (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 117.)

The function of the Boards is to test the fitness of physicians for the legal practice of medicine in this State and to issue licenses to those qualified. Candidates applying to the Board representing the Medical and Chirurgical Faculty must be graduates of medical schools approved by the American Medical Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges. Graduates of foreign medical schools are considered individually. Examinations are held twice a year. The qualification for practice is determined either by written examination given by the Boards, or by recognition of license obtained after written examination in a reciprocating state, or by endorsement of certificate of the National Board of Medical Examiners.

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
State Board of Medical Examiners		
Fees	\$10,370	\$10,370
State Board of Medical Examiners—		
Homeopathic: Fees.....	166	166
Staff: 2		



STATE BOARD OF EXAMINING ENGINEERS

Chairman: Ernest E. Green, 1949

Harry W. Hauf, 1949

Lowney D. Young, Secretary

221 East North Avenue, Baltimore 2

Telephone: Saratoga 8317

The Board of Examining Engineers was established in 1892 with jurisdiction limited to Baltimore City. In 1910, the jurisdiction of the Board was extended to include the entire State. The Board is composed of two members appointed by the Governor for terms of two years. The appointees must have had experience operating steam engines, boilers, and stationary or portable engines. The Board examines applicants for certificates of proficiency to operate stationary or portable engines. All certificates so issued must be renewed annually by the Board. The members of the Board periodically inspect all industries and places of business where licensed engineers are employed to determine their compliance with the law. The Board meets Tuesdays and Fridays from 7 P. M. to 9 P. M. (Acts 1910, ch. 662).

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$6,000	\$6,000
Staff: 3		

STATE VETERINARY MEDICAL BOARD

President: Thomas A. Ladson, V.M.D., 1949

John H. Engel, V.M.D., 1949; J. Walter Hastings, V.M.D., 1949; John G. Gadd, V.M.D., 1949.

Hulbert Young, V.M.D., Secretary, 1949

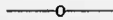
Liberty Road, Owings Mills, R.F.D. 2 Telephone: Roslyn 389-W-4

The State Veterinary Medical Board established in 1894, is composed of five members appointed by the Governor for a term of four years. The Board is required to pass upon the qualifications of candidates for licenses to practice Veterinary Medicine in Maryland, to examine such candidates, to hear and pass upon complaints of illegal or unethical practice, and to institute prosecution in the courts against those engaged in the illegal practice of Veterinary Medicine in the State (Code 1939, Art. 43, secs. 145-161).

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$175	\$175

Staff: None



BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF HORSESHOERS

Chairman: Charles R. Campbell, 1948

John M. Coffin, V.M.D., 1949; L. Hickman, V.M.D., 1949; Elmer R. Strayer, 1949.

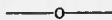
Frederick A. Kloch, Secretary, 1949

1172 Cleveland Street, Baltimore 30 Telephone: None

The members of the Board of Examiners of Horseshoers are appointed by the Governor for a term of four years from the date of their appointment. One must be a veterinarian, two must be Master Horseshoers, and two must be journeyman horseshoers. The Board examines and registers all persons seeking certificates as master or journeymen horseshoers. Meetings of the Board are held twice yearly in May and November (Acts 1898, Ch. 471).

Appropriations: None

Staff: None



STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS

Chairman: Parsons Newman

Wilson K. Barnes, William H. Price

Wilson K. Barnes, Secretary

Mildred H. Pullens, Clerk to the Board

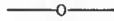
901 Maryland Trust Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 1630

The Courts of the Province were first authorized to examine persons seeking to practice law in 1715 (1715, Ch. 48, sec. 12). The examination of attorneys remained as a function of the several courts

of the State until 1898, when the State Board of Law Examiners was created. The Board is composed of three members appointed by the Judges of the Court of Appeals (Code 1939, Art. 10, sec. 3). It is the duty of the Board to examine all persons wishing to practice law in the State. These examinations are given twice yearly in the City of Baltimore during the months of March and July. The Board also passes upon the petitions of attorneys from other states and territories desiring admittance to the Maryland Bar in accordance with rule fourteen of the Board. Appeals from the findings and recommendations of the Character Committees of the various counties and the City of Baltimore are passed upon by the State Board. In addition to these powers, the Board accredits universities and colleges in the State of Maryland for pre-legal training and prescribes the necessary courses of study for law students. Students expecting to study law in anticipation of practicing in Maryland must register their intentions with the Board. While the rules of the Board are formulated by the Court of Appeals, the Board has the right to prescribe such rules as may be necessary for the conduct of examinations, providing such rules do not conflict with those made by the Court.

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	9200	9200
Staff: 1		



BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Chairman: Edward J. Stegman, 1949, C. P. A.
George H. Bald, 1950, C. P. A.; W. Frank Every, 1949,
Attorney at Law; W. O. Weyforth, 1949, Economist.

J. Wallace Bryan, C.P.A., 1951, Secretary-Treasurer
1101 Mercantile Trust Bldg., Baltimore 2 Telephone: Saratoga 8200

The Governor appoints three Certified Public Accountants (one each year) for terms of three years each, together with one attorney at law for a term of two years, and one economist (selected from a list of three names submitted by the President of the John Hopkins University) for a term of two years (Code 1939, Art. 75A, secs. 2-7).

The duties of this Board are to examine applicants for certificates as Certified Public Accountants, and to pass on applications by Certified Public Accountants of other States for special certificates of registration (commonly called "reciprocal certificates") entitling the holders to practice as Certified Public Accountants in Maryland. Examinations are held in November of each year. Those persons who pass the examinations, or whose applications for reciprocal certificates are approved, are recommended by the Board to the Governor who issues certificates to them. The Governor may for sufficient cause revoke any such certificate, after notice to the holder and a reasonable opportunity for a hearing.

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Special Fees and License.....	\$4,400	\$4,400
Staff: 2		

STATE BOARD OF FUNERAL DIRECTORS AND EMBALMERS

President: Edward L. Lilly, 1949

Ex-officio members: R. H. Riley, M.D., Director, State Board of Health; Huntington Williams, M.D., Health Commissioner of Baltimore; E. R. Davies, M.D., Assistant Health Commissioner of Baltimore.

Appointed: William F. Wooden, Vice-President, 1949; Sol Levinson, Treasurer, 1949; Charles E. Delosier, Secretary, 1949; Jerome C. M. Cvach, 1949; Charles F. Evans, 1949; J. Willis Wells, 1949.

State Office Building, Annapolis

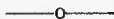
Telephone: Annapolis 4146

The State Board of Funeral Directors was established and its powers and duties prescribed by the General Assembly in 1902 (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 326). The Governor, with the consent of the Senate, appoints seven of the members of the Board; the Director of the State Board of Health, the Commissioner and Assistant Commissioner of Health of Baltimore City serve ex-officio. It is the duty of any person carrying on the business of Funeral Directing and Embalming in the State, to have his name registered with the State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers, and to procure a license to carry on the business of Funeral Directing and Embalming. Licenses are renewed annually, and the Board has the power to suspend or revoke any license. It is the duty of the Board to make rules and regulations for the enforcement of provisions in the laws regarding Funeral Directing and Embalming. In general, the laws deal with qualifications and examinations of all applicants for license and registration. Examinations are held annually in Baltimore City.

Publications: *Laws and By-Laws Governing Funeral Directors and Embalmers in Maryland*, 1948.

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$7,135	\$7,135
Staff: 2		



MARYLAND BOARD OF PHARMACY

President: T. Ellsworth Ragland, 1950

L. M. Kantner, Secretary-Treasurer, 1949; Charles S. Austin, Jr., 1953; Robert J. Spittel, 1951; S. Earl Webster, 1952.

2411 North Charles Street, Baltimore 8 Telephone: University 4280

The Board of Pharmacy was created by an Act of the General Assembly in 1902. The Governor appoints five members, one annually, from a list of pharmacists submitted by the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association. Two members must be residents of Baltimore City, and three, residents of the counties of the State (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 247). This Board licenses pharmacists, by examination and reciprocity, issues permits for the operation of retail pharmacies, and for the manufacture of drugs, medicines, toilet articles, dentifrices and cosmetics. In cooperation with the State Department of Health, the Board enforces the pharmacy and drug laws of the State.

The members of the Board of Pharmacy and duly authorized agents of the Department of Health have the power to inspect any pharmacy or other place where prescriptions, medicines, drugs, drug products or domestic remedies are compounded or sold, and to inspect every prescription, medicine, drug, drug product or domestic remedy exposed for sale. Druggists and pharmacists are required to keep in their places of business a suitable book or file in which to preserve for a period of not less than five years every prescription compounded or dispensed.

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$3,415	\$3,590
Staff: 1		



BOARD OF BARBER EXAMINERS

President: J. William Groves, 1949

Vincent A. Cinquegrani, Secretary, 1949

Robert M. Gerber, Treasurer, 1949

17 Guilford Avenue, Baltimore 2

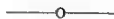
Telephones: Saratoga 4282
Plaza 2712

The Board of Barber Examiners was created in 1904. It is composed of three members appointed by the Governor for two years. The Board examines and licenses persons wishing to practice barbering. Examinations for this purpose are held in Baltimore in January, April, July, and October of each year. The Board also has the power to inspect all barber shops and to report to the county health officer any unsanitary conditions. The Board may suspend the license of any barber who consistently maintains an unsanitary shop (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 269).

Publications: *Acts of the General Assembly Governing the State Board of Barber Examiners, (No Date).*

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$1,500	\$1,500
Staff: None		



STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF NURSES

President: Dorothy F. McBride, 1949

Sister Mary Vincent Dunnigan, Secretary-Treasurer, 1949;
Elizabeth F. Norwood, 1950; Eva M. Bradley, 1951; Irene M. Duffy, 1951.

Angela M. Shipley, Executive Secretary

1217 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Lexington 1758

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of three years. As vacancies occur, the Maryland State Nurses' Association submits to the Governor the names of five of its members from which Appointees must be selected. It is the duty of the Board

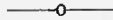
to examine all applicants for registration as "Registered Nurse" and to issue the proper certificate. It is also the duty of the Board to examine applicants for the license "Licensed Practical Nurse," and to issue the proper certificate. A register of the names of all nurses registered and licensed is kept open to the public. The Board visits hospitals, inspects training schools, and concerns itself with the course of study and nursing education carried on in these schools. For sufficient cause, the Board, by a majority vote, may revoke any certificate (Code 1939, Art. 43, secs. 287-296).

At the present time, the Board is engaged in an extensive survey of the "whole practical nurse situation" in the State. It is encouraging War Veterans who are in a position to be applicants for "Licensed Practical Nurse." The Board is revising its curriculum and bringing it back to normal after the accelerated war program. It cooperates with the "National League of Nursing Education" by contributing to its test pool and using its examinations and with the State Board of Education by making practical use of its Equivalent Examination.

Publications: *Official List of Registered Nurses in the State of Maryland*, 1946

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$12,390	\$12,440
Staff: 3		



BOARD OF ELECTRICAL EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS

President: Raymond C. Beck, 1949

William H. Miller, Treasurer, 1949; George Winters, 1949;
William H. C. Beaty, 1949.

Earl R. Westendorf, Secretary, 1949

201 Old Town Bank Building, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Plaza 2492

The Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors was established in 1906. The Board is composed of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of two years. Two members of the Board are appointed from a list of nominees submitted by the Electrical Contractors' Association; one must be a journeyman electrician; one member is nominated by the Association of Fire Underwriters; and one is nominated by the Chief of Municipal Electrical Inspectors of the City of Baltimore. The Board examines all persons for certificates of proficiency as a Master Electrician. No person, corporation, or firm is permitted to install electrical lighting or wiring, or conductors used for electrical heat, light, or power, except under the supervision of a duly certified Master Electrician. The Board is also empowered to adopt rules and regulations with regard to the placing, installing, and operating of electrical wires, appliances, and apparatus in Baltimore City. The Board meets twice weekly in the City of Baltimore. (Acts 1906, Ch. 244).

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$3,320	\$3,320
Staff: None		

BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OPTOMETRY

President: A. L. Trussell, O.D., 1951

Albert B. Boulden, O.D., 1949; George H. Kohler, O.D., 1949; Morris J. Seltzer, O.D., 1951; R. Roswell Sullivan, O.D., 1949.

George H. Kohler, O.D., Secretary-Treasurer, 1949

322 West Saratoga Street, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Lexington 3685

This Board was created in 1914 when the Governor appointed five persons, for terms of two years, from a list endorsed by the Maryland Association of Optometrists. Since 1924, members have been appointed for four-year terms (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 353). The Board administers the optometry laws of the State and regulates the practice of optometry. It examines, licenses, and registers. Two examinations are held each year, usually in January and July, in the following subjects: anatomy, physiology, theoretic optics, pathology, physiological optics, practical optics, theoretical optometry, perimetry, diagnosis and prescription, determination, contact lenses and practical optometry, orthoptics and visual training, and optometric jurisprudence. For just cause, the Board may revoke any certificate of registration or examination (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 365).

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$1,120	\$1,120
Staff: None		

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BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS

President: Evelyn C. Luke, 1949

L. A. Winokur, 1949; H. D. Shellenberger, 1951; W. S. Heatwole, 1951.

W. H. Waugaman, Secretary, 1951

33 S. Centre Street, Cumberland. Telephone: Cumberland 2810

The Board of Osteopathic Examiners was established in 1914. The Board is composed of five members appointed by the Governor from a full list of members in good standing of the Maryland Osteopathic Association. The term of office is for three years (Code 1939, Art. 43, secs. 411-414).

The Maryland Board of Osteopathic Examiners on receiving applications for license to practice Osteopathy within the State, investigate the credentials of the applicant and if they meet with the requirements, a license is issued by the Examining Board. Two meetings are held each year for the examining of such applicants whose credentials will not warrant issuing of a license through the Previous Practice, or Reciprocity Acts. The examining Board co-operates with municipal and state officials in enforcing the laws regulating the practice.

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$130	\$130
Staff: None		

BOARD OF CHIROPODY EXAMINERS

President: Henry T. Collenberg, M.D.
 Maurice E. Walsh, G. Cp.; S. Jack Kleger, D.S.C.
 Harry P. Clifton, D.S.C., Secretary

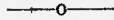
712 Davison Building, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Saratoga 4489

The Board of Chiropractic Examiners was created in 1916. It is composed of four members appointed by the Board of Medical Examiners, one of whom shall be a member of that Board and the other three shall be selected from the membership of the Maryland Podiatric Association. The Board examines all persons who wish to practice Chiropractic in the State. Applicants must have at least two years of education in a recognized college of arts or sciences and be graduates of a school or college of chiropractic classified "A" or "B" by the National Association of Chiropractors. The examinations, which may be written, oral, or practical, are given in January and July of each year. The Board also issues annual licenses to all chiropractors engaged in active practice within the State. The Board has the power to revoke the license of any chiropractor, after due hearing, who is charged with malpractice or unethical conduct (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 465).

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$230	\$230
Staff: None		



**STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF MOVING PICTURE
 MACHINE OPERATORS**

President: Rodney Collier, 1949
 Carroll G. Bayne, Secretary, 1949
 Edward Pugh, Treasurer, 1949

848 N. Howard Street, Baltimore 1

Telephone: None

The Governor appoints, biennially, the three members of this Board. One member must be from the Fire Underwriters' Association, one a licensed moving picture machine operator and a member of the Moving Picture Operators' Union, and the third, an exhibitor licensed to operate motion picture machines. All members must have had at least three years' experience in this business, and must have resided in Baltimore City for not less than two years next preceding their appointment. This Board examines and licenses operators of moving picture machines, and has supervision over them in Baltimore City only. Examinations are written and practical. Applicants are eligible for examination after having worked for six months under a licensed operator. Licenses must be renewed annually. The Board has full power to suspend and revoke licenses. The Board is required to meet monthly, but usually it meets more often (Acts 1918, ch. 195).

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$1,810	\$1,810
Staff: None		

STATE BOARD OF HAIRDRESSERS AND BEAUTY CULTURISTS

Chairman: Clara E. Taylor, 1950

E. Pearl Drechsler, 1947; Louise M. Valench, 1948

Kathryne C. Linder, Principal Clerk

Marie E. Schuster, Chief Inspector

102 Park Avenue, Baltimore 1

Telephone: Mulberry 3843

The Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists was created by an Act of the General Assembly in 1935 (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 480). It is charged with the responsibility of examining, licensing and registering all persons engaged in or teaching hairdressing or beauty culture. By promulgating rules and regulations governing the conduct and sanitation of hairdressing and beauty culture, it is the duty of the Board to prevent the spread of contagious and infectious diseases. Members of the Board are appointed by the Governor for terms of three years. Members must be citizens of the State of Maryland, must have at least five years' practical experience in hairdressing or beauty culture, but cannot be members of nor affiliated with any establishment or concern manufacturing or selling merchandise or commodities used in hairdressing or beauty shops, nor be directly or indirectly connected with any school of beauty culture. No two members who are graduates of the same school of beauty culture shall serve at the same time.

The Board appoints a secretary who shall not be a member of the Board. It also employs a chief inspector. In connection with prohibiting any illegal practice, the Board may conduct hearings, compel the attendance of witnesses, and administer oaths. Examinations are held, every three months, under the supervision of three Board members. Examinations are both written and practical; the written examination is held in one of the high schools of Baltimore, and the practical examination is held in one of the beauty shops. All beauty shops and schools are under the supervision of the Board in all matters pertaining to health and sanitation.

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$35,341	\$35,434
Staff: 16		



STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS

President: Kermit F. Smith, D.C., 1949

Norman E. Osborne, D.C., 1951; Edgar H. Northam, D.C., 1950

3001 St. Paul Street, Baltimore 18

Telephone: Belmont 7476

The State Board of Chiropractic Examiners was created by an Act of the General Assembly in 1920. The Board is composed of three practicing chiropractors who must be residents of the State, be graduated from a resident course in chiropractic, and have practiced chiropractic in the State for a period of a least five consecutive years. The Governor appoints one member each year from a list of five names, including the incumbent member, which list has been submitted to him by the Maryland Chiropractic Association, and which members shall serve for a period of three years (Code 1947, Supp. Art. 43, sec. 442).

The Board examines applicants for license, investigates all complaints, and if necessary reports same to the State's Attorney.

Appropriations: None	1948	1949
Fees and Licenses.....	\$2,280	\$2,280
Staff: None		

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS AND REGISTRATION OF ARCHITECTS

Chairman: W. Twilley Malone, 1953

Lucius R. White, Secretary-Treasurer, 1945; Allan Burton, 1952; Louis McLane Fischer, 1951; Benjamin Frank, 1949.

T. Worth Jamison, Executive Secretary

8 E. Mulberry Street, Baltimore 2 Telephone: Lexington 3448

The State Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects was established in 1935. The five-member Board is appointed by the Governor. The term of each member is five years; the term of one member expiring each year. Appointees to the Board must have been engaged in the independent practice of Architecture for at least ten years, and at least three of the members must be graduates of approved schools of Architecture. The Chairman of the Board is designated by the Governor. The Board passes upon all matters pertaining to the registration of Architects in the State of Maryland. All persons seeking to practice Architecture in the State must submit to an examination or provide satisfactory evidence of their qualifications to the Board before being registered and licensed to practice (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 459).

Receipts: (estimated)	1948	1949
Licenses, examination, and registration.....	\$4,300	\$4,300
Staff: 2 (part time)		

BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS AND LAND SURVEYORS

Chairman: A. G. Christie, 1949

John W. Gore, 1953; S. S. Steinberg, 1951; Shepperd T. Powell, 1952; J. R. Baker, Secretary, 1950.

1616 Lexington Building, Baltimore 1 Telephone: Plaza 5175, Ext. 50

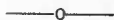
The Board of Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors was established in 1939. The Board consists of five members appointed by the Governor for terms of five years, the term of one member expiring each year. Land Surveyors and Professional Engineers wishing to practice in the State of Maryland must apply to the Board for a certificate, supplying with their application evidence of their qualifications both in terms of experience and training. Except when the passing of a written examination is mandatory, it is within the discretion of the Board whether or not a particular applicant need take an examination. Through the cooperation of the local chapters of the engineering fraternities, the Board seeks to secure voluntary compliance with the law and the maintenance of the ethical standards of the profession. The Board is a member of the National Council of State Boards of Engineering Examiners which aids in the reciprocal

licensing of Engineers and seeks to promote uniform standards of licensing in all States (Code 1939, Art. 75½, sec. 3).

Publications: *Roster of Registered Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors.*

Appropriations: None

	1948	1949
Special Fees.....	\$2,195	\$2,195
Staff: None		



STATE BOARD OF PHYSICAL THERAPY EXAMINERS

Chairman: R. H. Riley, M.D., Dr.P.H., 1953

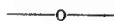
W. Richard Ferguson, M.D., 1950; H. Alvan Jones, M.D., 1949; Gordon D. McLean, D.Ph.T., 1952; Marjorie L. Temple, 1951.

James P. Slicher, Secretary

2411 North Charles Street, Baltimore 18 Telephone; University 4280

The Board of Physical Therapy Examiners was created by the General Assembly in 1947 (Code 1947, Art. 43, sec. 533). The Governor appoints five members. This Board examines, registers, and licenses physical therapists. Of the original appointees one was appointed for a term of one year, one for a term of two years, one for a term of three years, one for a term of four years, and one for a term of five years. In the future, appointments will be made for terms of five years and members are to be selected from lists submitted by the State Board of Physical Therapy Examiners.

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$1300	.....
Staff: None		



REGIONAL COMMISSIONS

THE MARYLAND-NATIONAL CAPITAL PARK AND PLANNING COMMISSION

Chairman: Irwin I. Main, 1951

Vice-Chairman and Park Commissioner: E. Brooke Lee, 1951

Herbert W. Wells, 1949; Richard F. Green, 1949; Robert M. Watkins, 1949; Clarence C. Keiser, 1949.

Jesse F. Nicholson, Secretary-Treasurer

8500 Colesville Road, Silver Spring

Telephone: Sheperd 1480

This Commission has general planning and park jurisdiction over the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District created in 1927 and the Maryland-Washington Regional District created in 1939. Both districts are within Montgomery and Prince George's Counties adjoining the District of Columbia and embrace approximately 312 square miles. The 1948 estimated population of the Regional Districts exceeds 200,000 people.

The estimated taxable basis of the Montgomery County portion of the Regional District is \$176,954,340. The estimated taxable basis of the Prince George's County portion of the Regional District is \$99,945,147.

The Commission has been given, through bi-county enactments of the Maryland General Assembly, definite jurisdiction over the planning of the Maryland-Washington Regional District, which includes all of the suburban Prince George's and Montgomery Counties and a considerable portion of agricultural Montgomery County.

The Commission is composed of six members appointed by the Governor. Two members must be residents and taxpayers of that portion of the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District within Montgomery County; one may be a resident of any part of Montgomery County; two must be residents and taxpayers of that portion of the District within Prince George's County; and one may be a resident of any part of Prince George's County. Members have six-year overlapping terms, the terms of two of the first appointees from each county having been for four years. The Commission appoints a Secretary-Treasurer and a General Counsel. Regional Offices are maintained in both counties.

Within the Maryland-Washington Metropolitan District, the Commission is empowered to acquire, develop, maintain, and operate a park system with recreational facilities, the expense of which is paid from a separate park tax levied within the District. A recreational program has been authorized in the parks and other public places, revenue for which may be obtained from a special recreation tax or county grants. The Commission is authorized to cooperate and negotiate with Federal agencies for financial assistance under the terms of the Capper-Cramton Act, and with other agencies in the park development program.

Within the Maryland-Washington Regional District, which includes and extends beyond the Metropolitan District, the Commission is empowered to make, adopt, and amend a general plan for the physical development of the District, including all factors of urban, suburban, rural, and regional planning. Plans and specifications for the construction of public works improvements and facilities are authorized to be prepared by the Commission. It is given specific sub-division control power, and jurisdiction over building inspection and permits, over street grades and locations, public buildings and utilities after the adoption of a major road plan, over street naming and house re-numbering, and the Commission has advisory zoning powers. The zoning ordinances and amendments, however, are enacted by the respective Boards of County Commissioners sitting as a District Council for that portion of the District within each County. The Commission recommends land use or zoning ordinance building regulations and similar ordinance subject matters to the respective District Councils. The Building Inspector's departments of both counties function under the jurisdiction of this Commission. The administrative expenses of the Commission are paid from an administrative tax levied within the District. The taxes levied by the Commission which are collected by the County Treasurer in each of the two Counties are as follows:

Montgomery County:

Regional District:

Administrative Tax: 3¢/\$100

Metropolitan District:

Administrative tax: 3¢/\$100

Park Tax: 7¢/\$100

Recreation Tax: 5¢/\$100

Total: 15¢/\$100

Prince George's County:

Regional District:

Administrative Tax: 3¢/\$100

Metropolitan District:

Administrative Tax: 3¢/\$100

Park Tax: 5¢/\$100

8¢/\$100

(Acts of 1943, Chs. 992, 1008; Acts of 1945, Chs. 942, 952; Acts of 1947, Chs. 374, 760-764; 1st Sp. Sess. 1947, Chs. 56, 57).

Publications:

*A Plan For the Central Business District of Bethesda, Maryland, 1946.**Bethesda Zoning Plan, Central Business Districts, 1946.**Regulations for the Sub-division of Land, Maryland-Washington Regional District in Montgomery County, 1948.**Zoning Ordinance, for Maryland-Washington Regional District in Montgomery County, 1948.*

Maps:

Colesville, Road Zoning Plans, 1948, 2 parts

Part 1—Silver Spring to Bonifant.

Part 2—Briggs Chaney to Brighton.

Georgia Avenue—Brookville Road, Zoning Plan, 1948, 2 parts

Part 1—Silver Spring to Aspen Hill.

Part 2—Manor Park to Brookville.

Kensington, Maryland, Master Plan of Streets and Highways, 1948

Kensington, Maryland, Zoning Plan, 1946

Silver Spring, Maryland, Zoning Plan, Central Business District, 1947

Wheaton, Maryland, Plan of Streets and Highways, Zoning Plan, 1948

Receipts and Disbursements 1947 Fiscal Year:

	Balance	Receipts	Disbursements
Administrative Funds.....	\$48,662	\$93,145	\$110,130
Park Funds (County).....	\$147,232	\$978,757	\$819,516
Park Funds (Crampton).....	\$147,263	.....	\$24,943
Building Inspectors Funds.....	\$12,896	\$78,420	\$42,110
Recreation Funds (Montgomery County only).....	\$53,966	\$77,946	\$59,066
Value of Land Purchased: \$490,368			
Staff: 100			

—o—

WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SANITARY COMMISSION

Chairman: Dwight B. Galt, 1951

Lacy Shaw, 1951; Leland G. Worthington, 1951

J. Darby Bowman, Secretary-Treasurer

Harry R. Hall, Chief Engineer

Harry B. Shaw, Deputy Chief Engineer

4017 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville

Telephone: Warfield 4000

The Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission was organized in 1918. It is composed of three members appointed by the Governor

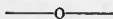
for terms of six years. The Commission, originally responsible for an area of 99 square miles, has now extended its work to 198 square miles in Prince George's and Montgomery Counties contiguous to the District of Columbia. The area has a population of over 175,000 and an assessable basis of 259 millions of dollars. The Commission's jurisdiction includes trash and garbage collection, storm water drainage, plumbing inspection, location and control of underground construction and water services. It operated as of December 31, 1947, 650 miles of water mains and 530 miles of sewers, serving approximately 42,000 homes. Its source of water supply is a reservoir known as Brighton Reservoir on the Patuxent River, about ten miles above Laurel, having a water service of 775 acres and supplying two, ten million gallon filter plants, one located near Laurel and the other north of Silver Spring. All construction is from the proceeds of bonds of which the sum of 28 million is now outstanding. The Commission supports itself with the receipts for its services. (Acts 1918, ch. 122; 1924, 469; 1935, 597; 1937, 140; 1939, 266; 1941, 668, 892; 1943, 468B, 524A; 1947, 736, 793, 820).

Appropriations: None

Receipts:

	1947 (Calendar Year)
Water Service.....	\$1,299,106
Front Foot Benefit changes.....	927,543
Ad Valorem Tax.....	237,510
House Connection Charge.....	-395,377
Refuse and trash collection.....	220,043
Plumbing Inspection Fees.....	62,793
Total.....	\$3,242,372

Staff: 857



UPPER POTOMAC RIVER COMMISSION

Chairman: John McMullen, 1953

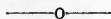
Owen E. Hitchins, 1951; Laurence M. Fraley, 1949

9 South Mechanic Street, Cumberland Telephone: Cumberland 4600

The Upper Potomac River Commission was established in 1935. The Commission is composed of three members; one appointed by the Governor who also serves as Chairman, and one each from the Counties of Allegany and Garrett, who are appointed by the respective Boards of County Commissioners. The term of each member is for six years, the term of one member expiring each second year. The Commission, which has jurisdiction in all of Allegany County and Election District Number Four of Garrett County, was created for the purpose of conserving and regulating the water resources of the Upper Potomac River and its tributaries. To carry out its purpose, the Commission is authorized to acquire lands, structures, buildings, waterways, watersheds, waterrights, or any stream bed for the purpose of conducting and operating a dam or reservoir. For this purpose, the County Commissioners of Allegany County were authorized by the General Assembly of 1939 to issue Bonds in the amount of one million dollars, and to make a special tax levy to pay the principal and interest of the Bonds. These Bonds were issued in 1940 and the construction of a Dam on the Savage River was begun with the assistance of the Public Works Administration and the Potomac River Board.

The dam was not completed. The authority of Federal officials has been secured, however, to continue construction during the Fiscal Year 1949. The special tax levy authorized has been held in abeyance until the completion of the project (Acts 1935, Ch. 409. Acts 1936, Ch. 6. Acts 1939, Ch. 143. Acts 1947, Ch. 165).

	1949
Appropriations: Federal Funds.....	\$400,000
Staff: None	



INTERSTATE BODIES

MARYLAND COOPERATION COMMISSION

Honorary Members:

William Preston Lane, Jr., Governor
 Joseph R. Byrnes, President of the Senate
 C. Ferdinand Sybert, Speaker of the House of Delegates.

Governor's Committee:

Chairman: Bertram Lee Boone, II, Secretary of State
 Hall Hammond, Attorney General
 Walter N. Kirkman, Director Department of Budget and Procurement
 Henry P. Irr, Chairman Maryland State Planning Commission.

Senate Committee on Intergovernmental Cooperation:

Chairman: L. Harold Sothoron
 Wilmer C. Carter, Vice Chairman; Stanford Hoff, David
 Kenneth McLaughlin.

House Committee on Intergovernmental Cooperation:

Chairman: Albert L. Sklar
 Charles M. Bandiere, Vice Chairman
 Harry I. Warren, Charles M. See, Earle R. Burkins.

The Maryland Cooperation Commission consists of three separate and distinct Committees, which collectively act as the Commission; in addition there are three Honorary, ex-officio, non-voting members. The Honorary Members are the Governor, the President of the State Senate and the Speaker of the House of Delegates. The three Committees are (1) The Governor's Committee, which consists of four ex-officio members, the Secretary of State, the Attorney General, the Director of the Department of Budget and Procurement, and the Chairman of the Maryland State Planning Commission; (2) The Senate Committee, and (3) The House Committee, both of which are regular standing committees of the two branches of the General Assembly.

It is the function of this Commission to carry forward the participation of the State as a member of the Council of State Governments, to encourage and assist the legislative, executive, administrative and judicial officials and employees of this State to develop and maintain

friendly contact with officials and employees of the other States, of the Federal government and of local units of government; to endeavor to advance cooperation between this State and other units of government, whenever it deems it advisable to do so, formulating proposals for, and facilitating the adoption of compacts, the enactment of uniform or reciprocal statutes or administrative rules or regulations, the cooperation of governmental officials and officers with one another and to take such other steps as it may deem advisable to assist in bringing the various governments in the United States into closer contact, and in developing the Council of State Governments for this purpose. The Commission is authorized to establish such delegations and committees as it deems advisable, for the purpose of conferring and formulating proposals concerning effective means to secure intergovernmental harmony and is requested by the creating Act to report to the Governor and to the Legislature within fifteen days after the convening of each regular session and at other times deemed appropriate (Code 1939, Art. 40, secs. 16-22).

	1948	1949
Appropriations	\$4,000	\$4,000
Staff: None		



ATLANTIC STATES MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION

Commissioners from the State of Maryland: John E. Clark, Chairman, Commission of Tidewater Fisheries; Louis L. Goldstein, Member of the State Senate; Appointed by the Governor: Carl Veach, 1950.

Wayne Heydecker, Secretary

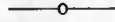
415 Lexington Ave., N. Y. 17, N. Y. Telephone: Murray Hill 2-0912

The Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission is an outgrowth of the "Eastern Seaboard Conservation Conferences" begun in 1937. A compact was drawn up and ratified by seven states, including Maryland, in 1941. This compact which was approved by the United States Congress and signed by the President in 1942 is the legal basis of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission which today is joined by thirteen Eastern Seaboard States.

Each State is represented by three Commissioners, one of whom must be the Chairman or director of the Fisheries Management Agency, one a legislator and a member of the Interstate Cooperative Committee; and the third selected by the Governor. The Commission acts in an advisory capacity only, aiding in the development of (1) Uniform marine fisheries conservation laws; (2) adequate statistical programs regarding tidal and ocean fisheries; (3) a marine fisheries educational program, and (4) fisheries management and stabilization programs. To accomplish these ends, the Commission usually meets in panels for the consideration of a particular species of fish or group of species; or in four regional groups as follows: (1) the North Atlantic States, (2) the Middle Atlantic States, (3) the Chesapeake Bay Area, and (4) the South Atlantic States. The technical advice and research facilities of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service is available to the Commission and its member states. The Commission is supported by contributions from each of the participating states, such contributions being proportional to the value of the

State's annual marine fisheries catch as compared with the total Atlantic catch for the same season (Code 1947 Supp. Art. 39, secs. 26A-26F).

	1948	1949
Appropriation from Maryland.....	\$1,500	\$1,500
Staff: 2		



THE BI-STATE CHESAPEAKE-POTOMAC STUDY COMMISSION

Members for the State of Maryland: Robert H. Archer,
William F. Hilgenberg, Frederick W. C. Webb.

Members for the State of Virginia: C. O'Connor Goolrick,
Tayloe Murphy, William W. Williams.

C. O'Connor Goolrick, Chairman

Robert H. Archer, Vice Chairman

David H. Wallace, Secretary

State Office Building, Annapolis

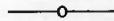
Telephone: Annapolis 2351

The Bi-State Chesapeake Potomac Commission is composed of six members, three appointed by the Governor of Maryland and three by the Governor of Virginia. The participation of Maryland in the Commission was authorized by Joint Resolution Number 3 of the General Assembly in 1947. The Commission was directed to restudy the Compact of 1785 and the concurrent legislation of each State enacted under the Compact; and to determine the need for additional legislation, reciprocal legislation, or additional inter-state agencies. The Commission has held public hearings in Maryland and Virginia, consulted with federal authorities and the authorities of the departments in each State having jurisdiction over tidewater fisheries. Additional hearings will be held in each State during the coming year.

Publications: *Report on Fish and Shellfish in the Chesapeake Bay and Potomac River*, Washington, D. C., January, 1948.

Appropriations:

	1948
State of Maryland.....	\$1,000
State of Virginia.....	\$1,000



INTER-STATE COMMISSION ON THE POTOMAC RIVER BASIN

Representatives from the State of Maryland: William
Preston Lane, Jr., Governor; L. Harold Sothoron, 1949;
George F. Hazlewood, 1949.

17th at H Streets, N.W., Washington 5

Telephone: National 3230

The Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin was established by an Act of Congress in 1940, and the compact was ratified by the participating states shortly thereafter. The Commission is composed of representatives from the United States Government, the States of Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia, and the District of Columbia. The Representatives from Maryland include the Governor, and two members, who are residents of the Potomac

River Conservancy District, appointed by the Governor for a term of two years (Code 1939, Art. 43, sec. 392). The Commission has jurisdiction over the Potomac River Conservancy District, created by the enabling Act. The District embraces an area of approximately 14,000 square miles with an estimated population of 2,000,000. The duties of the Commission are (1) to coordinate, tabulate, and summarize existing data on the character, pollution, and condition of streams in the Conservancy District; (2) to supplement existing data, when necessary, by conducting investigations; (3) to promote adoption by the signatory bodies of uniform legislation for the control of stream pollution; (4) to disseminate information to the public on the effects of stream pollution and the objectives of the Commission; (5) to cooperate with other organizations in, and conduct, if advisable, studies of treatment methods for sewage and industrial wastes; (6) to recommend to signatory bodies standards for cleanliness of streams.

The Commission is financed by appropriations from each of the participating bodies.

Publications:

An Appraisal of Land and Water Resources of the Potomac River Basin, 1946

The Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin: Its Policy and Program, 1946

Fifth Annual Report, 1946

Water Quality Criteria, 1947

Water Treatment Guide, 1947

A Program for Pollution Abatement, 1947

	1948	1949
Appropriations from State of Maryland	\$6,000	\$4,500

Legislature Of Maryland

LEGISLATURE

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LEGISLATURE

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JOSEPH R. BYRNES, President of the Senate

C. FERDINAND SYBERT, Speaker, House of Delegates

The legislative powers of the State of Maryland are vested in the General Assembly which consists of two distinct branches, the Senate and the House of Delegates (Const. 1867, Art. III, sec. 1). The General Assembly at the present time consists of 152 members: 29 Senators and 123 members of the House of Delegates. Each County and each of the six Legislative Districts of the City of Baltimore is entitled to one Senator. The members of the House of Delegates are elected by Counties and the number of Delegates from each County is determined by its population.

Counties having a population of

less than 18,000.....	2 delegates
18,000-28,000	3 delegates
28,000-40,000	4 delegates
40,000-55,000	5 delegates
55,000-and over	6 delegates

Each of the Legislative Districts of Baltimore City is entitled to the number of delegates accorded the most populous county of the State (III, 2, 4).

Every Senator or Delegate must be a citizen of the State, and a resident of it for at least three years preceding the date of his election and the last year thereof, he must have resided in the County or Legislative District of Baltimore City from which he has been elected. A Senator must be at least twenty-five years of age at the time of his election and a Delegate at least twenty-one. No member of Congress or any person holding a civil or military office under the United States Government nor any clergyman or minister shall be eligible for election to the General Assembly (III, 9, 10, 11). The term of each Senator and Delegate shall be for four years from the date of his election (XVII). All vacancies occurring in either House through death, resignation or disqualification shall be filled by the Governor, who shall appoint a person whose name is submitted to him in writing by the State Central Committee of the party to which the person holding the vacated seat belonged, and the person appointed must be affiliated with that party. All persons so appointed shall serve for the unexpired portion of the term (III, 13, amended November 1936). Each House shall elect its own officers and shall be judge of its own members and shall establish rules for the conduct of its business.

The General Assembly meets bi-ennially on the first Wednesday of January in each odd number year (XVII, 6). Each session is limited to ninety days. The Governor may convene the General Assembly in special or extraordinary session at any time he may deem it necessary.

The General Assembly is required to pass at each regular session a budget bill which shall contain the budget for the State Government for each of the fiscal years of the biennium. Upon the passage of the bill by both houses, it becomes law without further action (III, 52).

The General Assembly has power to pass such laws as are necessary for the welfare of the State, and in addition it has the power to pass public local laws for counties, towns, or special taxing areas. The General Assembly may establish such departments of the State Government as are necessary for its efficient operation and may establish special taxing districts or areas within the State for the purpose of administering a special function or functions. The General Assembly may establish such taxes as are in accordance with the Constitution of the State and of the United States. It may propose amendments to the State Constitution, which must be embodied in a regular legislative bill and passed by three-fifths of the total membership of each House. All amendments to the Constitution must be submitted to the voters at the next general election after its passage.

All bills passed by the General Assembly become Law when signed by the Governor or passed over his veto by three-fifths of the Membership of each House, on the first day of June after the session in which the Law was passed; except, (1) when a later date is specified in the Act or (2) when the bill is declared an emergency measure and passed by three-fifths of the total number of members of each house, at which time the bill becomes law immediately upon its approval by the Governor.

Any bill, excepting an appropriation bill, may be submitted to a referendum either by action of the General Assembly as provided by the Act, or upon the petition of 10,000 qualified voters of the State of whom not more than one-half shall be resident in Baltimore City or in any one of the counties; excepting in cases of Public Local Laws which shall be submitted to a referendum upon a petition of ten percent of the qualified voters of the county, or of the City of Baltimore as the case may be. No bill subject to a referendum shall be enforceable until approval by a majority of the voters at the election in which the referred bill is voted upon, except an emergency bill which shall be effective immediately but shall not be effective after thirty days of its rejection by the voters (XVI).

The House of Delegates shall have sole power of impeachment of any officer of the State. A bill of impeachment must be approved by a majority of the whole number of members of the House. The Senate shall try all impeachment cases, and a verdict of guilty must be concurred in by two-thirds of the total number of Senators (III, 26). The Senate has the additional power to confirm officers appointed by the Governor as may be provided by the Constitution or by the act creating such office.

The State Treasurer is elected by a joint ballot of both Houses every fourth year. The General Assembly shall also elect the Governor in case of tie or ineligibility of the winning candidate; and should the office become vacant while it is in session, then the General Assembly shall elect a successor. Otherwise, the President of the Senate succeeds to the office until the next regular session.

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds	\$193,100	\$368,383

Staff: 42.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

CHAIRMAN: Joseph R. Byrnes, President of the Senate.

VICE CHAIRMAN: C. Ferdinand Sybert, Speaker of the House.

MEMBERS FROM THE SENATE:

Ex-officio Members: William P. Bolton, Chairman of Committee on Judicial Proceedings; L. Harold Sothoron, Chairman Finance Committee; Robert B. Kimble, Minority Floor Leader.

APPOINTED MEMBERS:

George W. Beck, George W. Della, Louis L. Goldstein, Stanford Hoff, J. Otis McAllister, Paul G. Stromberg.

MEMBERS FROM THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES:

Ex-officio Members: Leroy Pumphrey, Chairman Ways and Means Committee; Bernard S. Melnicove, Chairman Judiciary Committee; Jacob R. Ramsburg, Minority Floor Leader.

APPOINTED MEMBERS:

A. Gordon Boone, John W. Chaires, Anders R. Lofstrand, Jr., John C. Luber, Jerome Robinson, Wells W. Todd.

Horace E. Flack, Secretary and Research Director

Carl N. Everstine, Research Assistant

CITY HALL

Guilford at Fayette Street Baltimore, 2 Telephone: Plaza 2000

The Legislative Council was established by the General Assembly in 1939. The Council consists of twenty members, ten from the State Senate and ten from the House of Delegates. The President of the Senate, the Chairman of the Committee on Judicial Proceedings, the Chairman of the Finance Committee, and the Minority Floor Leaders are ex-officio members from the Senate. The President of the Senate appoints the remaining six members, at least two of whom shall be from the Minority Party; the appointments are subject to approval by majority vote of the Senate. The Speaker of the House of Delegates, the Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, the Chairman of the Judiciary Committee, and the Minority floor leaders are ex-officio members from the House. The Speaker appoints the remaining six members, at least two of whom shall be from the Minority Party; the appointments being subject to approval by majority vote of the House. The President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House serve as Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Council respectively.

The Council meets in the interim between the regular sessions of the General Assembly to study previously enacted legislation, making any amendments thereto; to recommend a program of legislation in the form of proposed bills, and to study the rules of both Houses of the General Assembly and suggest such revisions as may be necessary to expedite the business of the Legislature. To carry out these functions, the Council receives recommendations from the various State agencies, bar associations, labor unions and other organized groups and private individuals. Hearings are held on legislative proposals and the Council may subpoena witnesses and records.

RESEARCH DIVISION

A Research Division was established for the purpose of making legal and factual studies of legislation or proposed legislation referred to the Division by the Council. The Division also prepares studies on any matters which may be referred to it by any committee or commission appointed by the Council, or by either or both Houses of the General Assembly, and with the consent of the Council, by any Commission or Committee appointed by the Governor (Code 1939, 1947 Supp. Art 40, sec. 26).

Publications:

Proposed Bills Submitted to the General Assembly, 1947

Report to the General Assembly of 1947

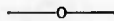
Research Reports:

Divorce in Maryland, 1946

The Compact of 1785. 1946

Appropriations:	1948	1949
General Funds:	\$40,000	\$40,000

Staff: 2.



ROSTER OF MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND

1947 - 1949

SENATE

BALTIMORE CITY

First Legislative District

Louis T. Hofferbert.....D.....822 S. Conkling St.

Second Legislative District

Hubert P. Barton.....D.....801 N. Charles St.

Third Legislative District

Wilmer C. Carter.....D.....2833 N. Calvert St.

Fourth Legislative District

Daniel Ellison.....R.....3424 Auchentoroly Terrace

Fifth Legislative District

Joseph R. Byrnes.....D.....602 N. Augusta Ave.

Sixth Legislative District

George W. Della.....D.....120 W. Ostend St.

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Robert B. Kimble.....R.....Queen City Hotel, Cumberland

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Wilbur R. Dulin.....D.....Arnold

BALTIMORE COUNTY

William P. Bolton.....D.....608 Baltimore Ave., Towson

CALVERT COUNTY

Louis L. Goldstein.....D.....Prince Frederick

CAROLINE COUNTY

George W. Beck.....D.....Denton

CARROLL COUNTY

Stanford Hoff.....R.....Westminster

CECIL COUNTY

Guy Johnson.....D.....227 E. Main St., Elkton

CHARLES COUNTY

James B. Monroe.....R.....Waldorf

DORCHESTER COUNTY

J. Otis McAllister.....R.....Vienna

FREDERICK COUNTY

Edward D. Storm.....D.....2 E. Church St., Frederick

GARRETT COUNTY

Lawrence M. Fraley.....R.....Oakland

HARFORD COUNTY

Howard S. O'Neill.....R.....Bel Air

HOWARD COUNTY

P. G. Stromberg.....D.....Ellicott City

KENT COUNTY

Robert A. Shallcross.....D.....Rock Hall

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Roy Tasco Davis.....R.....2802 Linden Lane, Silver Spring

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

L. Harold Sothoron.....D.....4320 Woodbury St., University Pk.

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Percy E. Thomas.....D.....Chester

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Paul J. Bailey.....R.....Clements

SOMERSET COUNTY

Harry T. Phoebus.....R.....Princess Anne

TALBOT COUNTY

Henry Herbert Balch.....D.....Easton

WASHINGTON COUNTY

David K. McLaughlin.....R.....76 E. Irvin Ave., Hagerstown

WICOMICO COUNTY

Wallace H. White.....D.....Salisbury

WORCESTER COUNTY

Thomas F. Johnson.....D.....Snow Hill

HOUSE OF DELEGATES

BALTIMORE CITY

First Legislative District

Joseph A. Bertorelli.....	D.....	314 S. High St.
James J. Duffy.....	D.....	2307 Eastern Ave.
Chester G. Kosakowski.....	D.....	434 S. Bond St.
Edward R. Milanicz.....	D.....	1803 Aliceanna St.
Benjamin A. Mrozinski.....	D.....	504 S. Bradford St.
James J. Silk.....	D.....	720 S. Curley St.

Second Legislative District

Lawrence W. Ament.....	D.....	619 N. Castle St.
C. Lyman Schueler.....	D.....	1204 N. Luzerne Ave.
Thomas J. McKewen, Jr.....	D.....	1027 Greenmount Ave.
Rose Marie Murphy.....	D.....	901 E. Biddle St.
John W. Valis.....	D.....	2216 Jefferson St.
Ben Weintraub.....	D.....	1730 E. Fayette St.

Third Legislative District

Edward J. Albers.....	D.....	2407 E. Federal St.
J. Raymond Buffington, Jr.....	D.....	520 Radnor Ave.
Thomas F. Dempsey.....	D.....	15 York Court
Francis X. Dippel.....	D.....	3732 Echodale Ave.
William C. O'Malley.....	D.....	3037 Northern Pkwy.
Chester W. Tawney.....	D.....	3024 N. Calvert St.

Fourth Legislative District

Aaron W. Shapiro.....	D.....	1628 N. Bentalou St.
Bernard S. Melnicove.....	D.....	Temple Garden Apts.
S. Pete Pollack.....	D.....	2031 Ruxton Ave.
Jerome Robinson.....	D.....	720 Reservoir St.
Maurice T. Siegel.....	D.....	2643 Loyola Northway
Albert L. Sklar.....	D.....	3320 Burleigh Ave.

Fifth Legislative District

Charles F. Argabright.....	D.....	4626 Schenley Rd.
Charles M. Bandiere.....	D.....	4703 Norwood Ave.
Leo C. Geraghty.....	D.....	3224 Gwynns Falls Pkwy.
John C. Luber.....	D.....	4001 W. Franklin St.
Leroy W. Preston.....	D.....	4326 Falls Rd.
Hugh A. Kennedy.....	D.....	2810 Winchester St.

Sixth Legislative District

Henry T. Baynes.....	D.....	781 Washington Blvd.
J. Bernard Carrick, Jr.....	D.....	4501 Frederick Ave.
Joseph A. Curry.....	D.....	1435 Battery Ave.
Thomas P. Fallon.....	D.....	1322 Hull St.
LeRoy Frederick.....	D.....	110 Warren Ave.
Charles C. Griffin.....	D.....	319 S. Mount St.

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Noel Speir Cook.....	R.....	5 Broadway, Frostburg
John T. Fey.....	R.....	R.F.D. No. 3, Cumberland
William H. Geppert.....	R.....	952 Braddock Rd., Cumberland
Lester B. Reed.....	R.....	Mt. Savage
Charles M. See.....	R.....	509 Maryland Ave., Cumberland
Horace P. Whitworth, Jr.....	R.....	Westernport

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Ralph L. Lowman.....	D.....	208 11th Ave., Brooklyn Park
Henry C. Wigley.....	D.....	Millersville
John F. McNulty.....	D.....	Linthicum Hgts.
George T. Murray, Sr.....	D.....	Odenton
William F. Stromeyer.....	D.....	214 Prince George St., Annapolis
Clarence E. Tyler.....	D.....	519 Sixth St., Eastport

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Paul M. Beckwith.....	D.....	90 Admiral Blvd., Dundalk
A. Gordon Boone.....	D.....	Ruxton, Towson 4
W. Albert Menchine.....	D.....	515 Sussex Road, Baltimore
Edward B. Rockenbaugh.....	D.....	901 Leeds Ave., Halethorpe
Maurice F. Ensor, Sr.....	D.....	6 Reservoir Road, Pikesville
Harry I. Warren.....	D.....	Ruxton, Towson 4

CALVERT COUNTY

John W. Hall.....	R.....	Lusby
James E. Hance.....	D.....	Mutual

CAROLINE COUNTY

Dorsey W. Banning.....	D.....	Preston
G. Arthur McDaniel.....	R.....	Federalsburg

CARROLL COUNTY

C. Ray Barnes.....	R.....	Winfield
Joseph H. Hahn, Jr.....	R.....	Westminster
Donald E. Six.....	R.....	Middleburg
Carroll C. Smith.....	R.....	Hampstead

CECIL COUNTY

George Benson.....	D.....	Chesapeake City
Merton S. Jackson.....	R.....	Perryville
J. Gifford Scarborough.....	D.....	157 E. Main St., Elkton

CHARLES COUNTY

R. Vernon Cooksey.....	R.....	Mt. Victoria
J. Franklin Winkler.....	R.....	La Plata

DORCHESTER COUNTY

D. Floyd Brinsfield.....	D.....	Rhodesdale, R.F.D.
Alan Webb.....	D.....	Vienna
John Wesley Horner.....	R.....	Choptank Ave., Cambridge
Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.....	D.....	Church St., Cambridge

FREDERICK COUNTY

Horace M. Alexander.....	R.....	419 W. South St., Frederick
Melvin H. Derr.....	R.....	609 Magnolia Ave., Frederick
William E. Hauver.....	D.....	Myersville
Joseph B. Payne.....	R.....	Brunswick
Jacob R. Ramsburg.....	R.....	448 E. Patrick St., Frederick
C. Clifton Virts.....	D.....	6 E. Second St., Frederick

GARRETT COUNTY

George E. Coddington.....	R.....	Oakland
Ronald E. McIntire.....	R.....	Oakland
Jasper C. Myers.....	R.....	Kitzmiller

HARFORD COUNTY

Earle R. Burkins.....	D.....	Bel Air
J. Rush Baldwin.....	D.....	Glenville
James J. DeRan, Jr.....	D.....	Street
William S. James.....	D.....	Bel Air

HOWARD COUNTY

L. Edwin Carr.....	D.....	Savage
C. Ferdinand Sybert.....	D.....	Ellicott City

KENT COUNTY

Roger B. Harris.....	D.....	Chestertown
Frank B. Jester.....	D.....	Rock Hall

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

R. Duncan Clark.....	R.....	21 W. Irving St., Chevy Chase
DeWitt S. Hyde.....	R.....	5304 Elm St., Bethesda
Julian P. King.....	R.....	Cedar Grove, Rt. 1, Germantown
Anders R. Lofstrand.....	R.....	Rockville
John R. Reeves.....	R.....	6915 Arlington Rd., Bethesda
Leona M. Rush.....	R.....	115-B W. Woodbine St., Chevy Chase

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

T. Raymond Burch.....	D.....	4815 Ruatan St., Berwyn
William H. McGrath.....	D.....	6704 C St., Washington 19, D. C.
George Gerald McLeish.....	D.....	6220 Annapolis Rd., Hyattsville
LeRoy Pumphrey.....	D.....	Marlboro
Napoleon B. Steward.....	D.....	322 Prince George St., Laurel
Perry O. Wilkinson.....	D.....	4013 Jefferson St., Hyattsville

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Albert I. Baker.....	D.....	Queenstown
E. Clyde Walls.....	D.....	Church Hill

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Oliver Robert Guyther.....	D.....	Mechanicsville
Joseph A. Mattingly.....	D.....	Leonardtown

SOMERSET COUNTY

Carl P. Hoffman.....	R.....	Wenona
Wells W. Todd.....	R.....	Crisfield
Lewis F. Ward.....	R.....	Crisfield

TALBOT COUNTY

John W. Chaires.....	D.....	Queen Anne
Carroll Lowe.....	D.....	McDaniel
Ira C. Nelson.....	R.....	Trappe

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Howard E. Ankeney.....	D.....	Clearspring
Myron L. Bloom.....	D.....	Lydia
Simon L. Downey.....	R.....	Williamsport
George D. Hicks.....	R.....	538 N. Mulberry St., Hagerstown
John B. Huyett.....	D.....	753 W. Washington St., Hagerstown
John N. Newcomer.....	R.....	Hagerstown

WICOMICO COUNTY

Harry L. Messick.....	D.....	Tyaskin
Mary L. Nock.....	D.....	1209 Camden Ave., Salisbury
Charles J. Potts.....	D.....	1501 Russell Ave., Salisbury
Edw. Homer White, Jr.....	D.....	609 Camden Ave., Salisbury

WORCESTER COUNTY

Rillie P. Dennis.....	D.....	Berlin
E. Peter Richardson.....	D.....	Berlin
Ralph E. Shockley.....	D.....	Snow Hill

	Democrats	Republicans	Total
Senate	18	11	29
House	87	36	123
	105	47	152
Democratic Majority in Senate.....			7
Democratic Majority in House.....			51
Democratic Majority on Joint Ballot.....			58

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GENERAL ASSEMBLY

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF MEMBERS

Note: Legislative biographies were written from materials supplied by the members themselves on a special form provided by the Hall of Records. When these forms were not returned, biographies were written from materials which had previously been supplied to the Department of Legislative Reference. Biographies in the latter category are marked by an asterisk.

SENATE

PAUL J. BAILEY, Republican, St. Mary's County; born in Washington, D. C., October 30, 1905. He attended the public schools of the District of Columbia and the Washington College of Law, graduating in 1933; he is a member of the Bar of Maryland and the District of Columbia and also a professional musician. He is a former Justice of the Peace and former member of the Republican State Central Committee. Elected to the Senate in 1946.

*HENRY HERBERT BALCH, Democrat, Talbot County; born Oct. 25, 1892. Attorney; former State's Attorney, Talbot County; elected to the Senate 1946.

*HUBERT P. BARTON, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born December 18, 1900. Engaged in automobile accessories business. Elected to Senate 1946.

GEORGE W. BECK, SR., Democrat, Caroline County; born in Denton, Maryland, March 15, 1898. He attended the public schools of Caroline County and Goldey Business College, Wilmington, Delaware, from which he graduated in 1916. He is an automobile dealer. A former Commissioner of Denton, 1935-1947, member of the State Central Committee, 1938-48; he was elected to the Senate in 1946.

WILLIAM P. BOLTON, Democrat, Baltimore County; born in Whiteford, Maryland, July 2, 1885. He attended the public school at Whiteford and St. Francis School in Towson before entering the University of Baltimore from which he graduated in 1909; admitted to the Bar the same year, and is now engaged in active legal practice. He served as Trial Magistrate in Towson 1942-1946, entering the Senate in 1947. During the War he served as Appeal Agent for the Local Selective Service Board and as a member of the State Appeal Board in 1944.

JOSEPH R. BYRNES, President of the Senate, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, May 9, 1900. He attended the public schools of that city, Loyola College, John Hopkins University, and the University of Baltimore, from which he graduated in 1931. He was admitted to the Bar the following year and is now engaged in active legal practice. Prior to his admittance to the Bar he was Clerk of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore. He served as Chairman of a Selective Service Advisory Board during the War, as a member of the Maryland Commission on Juvenile Delinquency, 1941. Elected to the Senate in 1942, he served as Chairman of the Judicial Proceedings Committee. He was elected President of the Senate in 1947.

WILMER C. CARTER, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, February 12, 1892. He attended the public schools of Baltimore and Johns Hopkins University. He is engaged in the insurance business. Entered the Senate in 1939.

ROY TASCO DAVIS, Republican, Montgomery County; born June 24, 1889 in Ewing, Missouri. Educated in the public schools of Missouri and Brown University, from which he graduated in 1910. An educator, he is director of the Inter-American Schools Service of the American Council on Education; he has served as Assistant to the President of Stephens College, Columbia, Missouri, 1934-1937, and as President of National Park College, Silver Spring, 1937-1942. He has served as Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Guatemala, Costa Rica and Panama, 1921-1933; Mediator of the Guatemalan-Honduras Boundary Dispute, 1928; U. S. Delegate to International Radio Conference at Mexico City, 1933; appointed non-national member Guatemalan Commission on Arbitration and Conciliation, 1935; Member of Mission for the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to Columbia and Ecuador, 1942-1943; Chairman of the Commission to study the Educational System of Bolivia, 1944. Elected to Senate 1946.

GEORGE W. DELLA, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, February 9, 1908, attending the public schools of that City and Baltimore City College, graduating 1927; he attended the University of Baltimore Law School and was admitted to the Bar in 1935. He was elected to the Senate in 1938.

WILBUR R. DULIN, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born in Annapolis, June 9, 1909. He attended the public schools of Anne Arundel County; St. John's College, graduating in 1927; the University of Maryland, and was admitted to the Bar in 1936. He is currently engaged in legal practice in Annapolis. Mr. Dulin served as a member of the House of Delegates 1935-39; Chairman Anne Arundel Liquor License Commission, 1939-1940; and was elected to the Senate in 1942. During the War, he held a commission as First Lieutenant in the Maryland State Guard.

DANIEL ELLISON, Republican, Baltimore 4th; born in Baltimore, February 14, 1886; educated in the public schools of Baltimore and attended John Hopkins University, graduating in 1909. Attorney. He was a member of Baltimore City Council, 1923-1942; member of 78th Congress of the U.S., representing the 4th Congressional District, 1943-1945; member of Baltimore Public Improvement Commission, 1946; elected to Senate 1946.

*LAWRENCE M. FRALEY, Republican, Garrett County; born March 20, 1892. Wholesale beverage distributor. He was Mayor of Oakland for ten years and member of the Town Council for six years, prior to his election to the Senate in 1946. He is a member of the Upper Potomac River Commission.

LOUIS L. GOLDSTEIN, Democrat, Calvert County; born in Prince Frederick, March 14, 1913. He attended the Calvert County public schools and Washington College, Chestertown, graduating in 1931, and the University of Maryland Law School; admitted to the Bar 1940. He was a member of the House of Delegates 1938-1942; elected to the Senate in 1946. During World War II, he served with the United States Marine Corps (1942-46) in the Philippine and Asiatic Theatres. He is a Commissioner from Maryland on the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission.

STANFORD HOFF, Republican, Carroll County; born in Westminster, March 31, 1911; attended the public schools of Westminster, Western Maryland College, and the University of Maryland Law School, graduating in 1934. Attorney. He was member of the House of Delegates 1939-1942; elected to the Senate in 1946; he is a member of the Legislative Council. During World War II, he served with the 36th Field Artillery and the 77th Division Artillery in the Asiatic and Pacific Theaters; entering as a First Lieutenant, he was discharged a Lieutenant Colonel.

LOUIS T. HOFFERBERT, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, December 4, 1906. Attended Sacred Heart School. Manager of Stationery Department. Member of Senate 1947.

GUY JOHNSON, Democrat, Cecil County; born in Elkton, May 18, 1878. Attended the public schools of Cecil County and Elkton Academy; extension courses at Johns Hopkins University and the University of Delaware. Principal of the high schools at Northeast, Chesapeake City, and Elkton. Elected to Senate in 1946.

THOMAS F. JOHNSON, Democrat, Worcester County; born in Snow Hill, June 26, 1909. Attended Staunton Military Academy and University of Virginia. Attorney, admitted to the bar in 1933. He served as State's Attorney for Worcester County 1934-1938; elected to Senate 1938.

ROBERT B. KIMBLE, Republican, Allegany County; born at Williamsport, Washington County, October 2, 1903. Member of the House of Delegates 1933; member of the Senate since 1935.

JAMES OTIS MCALLISTER, Republican, Dorchester County; born in Vienna Maryland, August 17, 1904. Attended the public schools in Dorchester County; Strayer-Bryant-Stratton School, Baltimore; Wesley Jr. College, Dover, Delaware; and La Salle Extension University of Chicago. Admitted to the Bar in 1947. Treasurer of the Dorchester

Fertilizer Company of Cambridge. He has served as Assistant Postmaster of Vienna, 1923-1928; Clerk, Dorchester County Commissioners, 1939-1946; Director of Civilian Defense, Dorchester County, 1941-1945; and was elected to the Senate in 1946.

DAVID K. McLAUGHLIN, Republican, Washington County; born at Chambersburg, Pennsylvania, October 17, 1905. Attended the public schools of Washington County and the Dickinson School of Law, graduating in 1928; admitted to the Bar the same year. From 1942 to 1945, he served with the U. S. Naval Air Force holding the rank of Lt. Commander. He is a former Chairman of the Republican State Central Committee of Washington County. He was elected to the Senate in 1946.

*JAMES B. MONROE, Republican, Charles County; born August 17, 1904. Automobile dealer; he served in the House of Delegates 1935-1945; elected to the Senate 1946.

HOWARD S. O'NEIL, Republican, Howard County; born in Baltimore, August 24, 1883. He attended parochial schools in Baltimore City, and the Law School of the University of Baltimore, graduating in 1943. He was admitted to the Bar in 1944; in addition to his law practice, he operates an insurance agency. He was elected to the Senate in 1946.

HARRY T. PHOEBUS, Republican, Somerset County; born at Oriole, Maryland, February 24, 1893; he attended the public schools at Oriole. He is an automobile dealer and engaged in the real estate business. He was a member of the House of Delegates 1917-1921; County Commissioner, Somerset County, 1921-1925; Treasurer, Somerset County, 1925; State Senator 1934-1938; Commissioner of Labor and Statistics 1937; elected to the Senate 1946.

ROBERT A. SHALLCROSS, Democrat, Kent County; born at Chesterville, Maryland, January 2, 1881. He attended the public school at Locust Grove. He operates a farm near Rock Hall. He served as Town Commissioner, Rock Hall, 1913-1914; Member House of Delegates, 1914-1915; Clerk of Kent County Court, 1927-1946; elected to Senate, 1946.

*L. HAROLD SOTHORON, Democrat, Prince George's County; born June 8, 1896. Member of Maryland and District of Columbia Bars; engaged in legal practice in Washington. He has served as Corporation Counsel for the towns of Seat Pleasant, and Brentwood. He is Chairman of the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin, member of the Maryland Cooperation Commission, and a member of the Council of State Governments, Member of the House of Delegates, 1935-1941; elected to the Senate 1942.

EDWARD D. STORM, Democrat, Frederick County; born at Frederick, March 1, 1912. He attended the public schools of Frederick, the University of Virginia, graduating in 1932; and the Law School of the University of Maryland. He has been engaged in legal practice since his admittance to the Bar in 1938. He served with the United States Navy as a Lieutenant, 1943-1945. He has served as U. S. Conciliation Commissioner in Bankruptcy for Frederick and Washington Counties, 1939-1941; Town Attorney Emmitsburg, 1945-1946; elected to the Senate 1946.

PAUL G. STROMBERG, Democrat, Howard County; born at Clarks-ville, March 21, 1892. He attended the public schools of Ellicott City. He is a newspaper publisher, publishing: the *Ellicott City Times*; *The Sentinel*, of Rockville; the *Herald Argus*, of Catonsville; *Community News*, Reisterstown, and *Community Press*, Dundalk. From 1917-1918, he served with the U. S. Army, enlisting in the Illinois National Guard and attended the first Officers Training School at Fort Logan Root; Commissioned 2nd Lieutenant; discharged as Captain, 1918. In 1941, Mr. Stromberg organized Company F, 7th Battalion, Maryland State Guard and served as Commanding Officer until the Company was deactivated in 1946. He was elected to the Senate in 1946.

*PERCY E. THOMAS, Democrat, Queen Anne's County; Residence: Chester.

WALLACE H. WHITE, Democrat, Wicomico County; born at Powellville, Maryland, January 15, 1887. Attended the public schools at Powellville and Charlotte Hall Academy. A former teacher, he is now Managing Editor of the *Salisbury Advertiser*. He has served as Chairman of the Democratic State Central Committee since 1942; Senate 1948.

HOUSE OF DELEGATES

HORACE MARKWOOD ALEXANDER, Republican, Frederick County; born in Woodsboro, Frederick County, January 6, 1913. He was graduated from high school in West Carrollton, Ohio, and attended Manchester College in Indiana. He is in the real estate and retail liquor business. Member of the City Police in Frederick, 1937-1938, Deputy Sheriff 1938-1940, and Sheriff of Frederick County, 1942-1946.

EDWARD J. ALBERS, Democrat, Baltimore, 3rd; born in Baltimore, July 10, 1903; attended St. John's School in Baltimore. Mr. Albers is a machinist, and also is in the real estate and insurance business. Between 1941-1945, he was a personnel consultant in Baltimore, and during World War II he was a manager for the local gasoline rationing board. Member, House of Delegates, 1939-1941, elected a second time in 1946.

LAWRENCE WESTLEY AMENT, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore, May 25, 1895, and attended the Old White School and the Arlington School in Baltimore. Superintendent of building construction at Camp Dietricks, 1942. Employee of the Bureau of Building Inspection Baltimore City. During the first World War, he served with the 60th Infantry. Member, House of Delegates from 1935-1939.

HOWARD EDWIN ANKENNEY, Democrat, Washington County; born near Clear Spring, Maryland, August 12, 1903. Attended school at Charlton, Maryland. Merchant, and employed by Fairchild Aircraft Corporation, Hagerstown. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943.

CHARLES F. ARGABRIGHT, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born at McGaheysville, Virginia, June 1, 1884. Attended the public school at McGaheysville and Oak Hill Academy. An electrical contractor, he is currently employed as Electrical Inspector for the Housing Authority of Baltimore. From 1918-1919, he served with the U. S. Army, Trans-

portation Corps, holding the rank of 1st Lieutenant. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

ALBERT I. BAKER, Democrat, Queen Anne's County; born July 28, 1919 at Grasonville, Maryland. Attended public and private schools at Grasonville. Contractor. He served with the 64th AAA Company B as a Staff Sergeant from 1941-1946.

J. RUSH BALDWIN, Democrat, Harford County; born in Harford County, September 14, 1892. He attended the public schools of Baltimore County and the University of Maryland. Farmer. Member House of Delegates, 1947.

CHARLES M. BANDIERE, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Italy, May 29, 1892. Attended Central High School, Philadelphia, and Temple University. Realtor. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943. Member of the Maryland Post-War Commission 1942-1946; Baltimore Aviation Commission 1945-1946; Assistant to Manager, Baltimore Civilian Mobilization Committee 1942-1946.

DORSEY W. BANNING, Democrat, Caroline County; born September 27, 1886, at Cambridge, Maryland. Attended the public schools of Cambridge. Operator of service station. Member House of Delegates, 1939-1941; elected a second time in 1946.

C. RAY BARNES, Republican, Carroll County; born at Taylorsville, Maryland, September 15th, 1890. He attended the public schools of Carroll County. Farmer and Merchant. He was elected to the House of Delegates in 1926. Trustee of the Strawbridge Home for Boys and the Carroll County Historical Society; Director of the First National Bank of Mt. Airy and the Mt. Airy Building and Loan Association.

HENRY T. BAYNES, Democrat, Baltimore, 6th; born in Baltimore, April 11, 1889. Attended the public schools of Baltimore. Florist. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

PAUL M. BECKWITH, Democrat, Baltimore County; born at Milford, Massachusetts, September 9, 1908. He attended school at Whitman, Massachusetts; Syracuse, New York; and Mt. St. Joseph's, Baltimore, graduating in 1926. He is engaged in the insurance business. Member of House of Delegates since 1943.

GEORGE BENSON, Democrat, Cecil County; born at Earlsville, Maryland, July 5, 1876. He attended school at Earlsville and Gilbert's Academy in Pennsylvania. Farmer and transportation business. He was County Treasurer of Cecil County, 1918-1922 and elected to the House of Delegates 1946.

JOSEPH A. BERTORELLI, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born in Baltimore, June 10, 1911. He attended public school in Baltimore, the Y.M.C.A. Business College, and Baltimore City College. He is a Bailiff for the Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals of Baltimore, and former Examiner for the Superior Court of Baltimore. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946. From 1944 to 1945 he served in the Asiatic-Pacific Theatres with the United States Navy with rank of Petty Officer 3/c.

MYRON L. BLOOM, Democrat, Washington County; born at Tilghmanton, Maryland, August 16, 1896. He attended the public schools of Washington County and Western Maryland College, Westminster. He is a grain dealer and former school Principal at Downsville. Postmaster of St. James, Maryland 1926-1943. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943. Trustee of Ashland College, Ashland, Ohio.

ALEXANDER GORDON BOONE, Democrat, Baltimore County; born in Baltimore City, December 2, 1910. He attended public school in Baltimore, the Jacob Tome Institute at Port Deposit, and The Johns Hopkins University, graduating in 1934. Attorney, admitted to the Bar in 1937. Counsel to the Baltimore County Welfare Board, 1940-1942; elected to the House of Delegates in 1946. From 1942-1945, he served with the Amphibious Forces, U. S. Naval Reserve.

D. FLOYD BRINSFIELD, Democrat, Dorchester County; born at Vienna, Maryland, January 18, 1895. He attended the public schools at Vienna. Farmer. He served with the 79th Division, 310th Machine Gun Company, from 1917-1918. He was elected to the House of Delegates in 1935, and is also Mayor of Eldorado.

J. RAYMOND BUFFINGTON, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born at Baltimore, May 23, 1911. He attended Baltimore City College; William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Virginia; and the American University at Washington, D. C., from which he graduated in 1933. He is in the wholesale foods business. He has been a member of the House of Delegates since 1943. President of Baltimore Butter and Egg Exchange.

T. RAYMOND BURCH, Democrat, Prince George's County; born at Berwyn Heights, Maryland, March 21, 1894. He attended the public schools of Prince George's County and the District of Columbia; Temple Business College, Washington; and the University of Maryland. Engaged in real estate and insurance business. He was Postmaster of Berwyn, 1934-1946, and elected to the House of Delegates in 1946. President, Prince George's County Real Estate Board.

EARLE RUSSELL BURKINS, Democrat, Harford County; born at Castleton, Maryland, January 28, 1895. He attended the public schools at Castleton. Realtor. He was President Board of County Commissioners, Harford County, 1938-1946; elected to the House of Delegates 1946.

LOUIS EDWIN CARR, Democrat, Howard County; born at Guilford, Maryland, July 5, 1893. He attended public school in Guilford. Contractor and builder. He served in the U. S. Army during World War I. He was Deputy Sheriff of Howard County 1926-1930; Constable in Howard County, 1930-1942, Sheriff of Howard County 1942-1946. Elected to House of Delegates 1946.

J. BERNARD CARRICK, JR., Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore February 28, 1922. He attended the public schools of Baltimore City and Catonsville High School. Attorney, admitted to the Bar in 1943. He served with the U. S. Army from 1942-1946 with the rank of Staff Sergeant. Member of the Maryland National Guard, 175th Infantry, with rank of 2nd Lieutenant. He was elected to the House of Delegates 1946.

JOHN W. CHAIRES, Democrat, Talbot County; born January 30, 1892. He attended the Dorchester County Public Schools. He is an agricultural implement dealer. Member of the House of Delegates 1939-1941; elected a second time 1946.

ROBERT DUNCAN CLARK, Republican, Montgomery County; born in Washington, D. C., July 22, 1908. He attended the public schools of the District of Columbia and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1930; graduated from Harvard Law School, 1933. Attorney, mem-

ber of the Maryland and District of Columbia Bars. He served with the 17th Air Depot Group, AAF, in European, Asiatic, and Middle Eastern Theatres, entering as 1st Lieutenant and discharged as Major, 1942-1945; He was Secretary Chevy Chase Citizens Committee, Section I and II, 1939-1941; member of the House of Delegates since 1947. Member Board of Trustees Suburban Hospital, Bethesda; Montgomery County Planning Committee.

GEORGE EDWARD CODDINGTON, Republican, Garrett County; born at Oakland, Maryland, December 25, 1899. He attended the public schools of Garrett County. Chauffeur for the State Roads Commission. He served for four years as Sheriff of Garrett County. Elected to the House of Delegates, 1946.

NOEL SPEIR COOK, Republican, Allegany County; born at Frostburg, Maryland, November 13, 1905. He attended the public schools at Frostburg, the Frostburg State Teachers College, and the Law School of the University of Maryland, graduating in 1930. Attorney. City Attorney for Lonaconing, Maryland, four years; elected to House of Delegates 1946.

ROBERT VERNON COOKSEY, Republican, Charles County; born, Mt. Victoria, Maryland, April 29, 1890. He attended the public schools of Charles County. Merchant. He has served as Sheriff of Charles County, 1930-1943; 1938-1942; State Senator, 1935-1939; elected to House of Delegates 1946.

JOSEPH ALBERT CURRY, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, September 19, 1905. He attended Our Lady of Good Counsel School. Longshoreman. Elected to House of Delegates 1946.

THOMAS FRANCIS DEMPSEY, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Hamilton, Baltimore County, September 6, 1914. He attended St. Paul's School, Baltimore; Calvert Hall; and the University of Baltimore, graduating in 1938. Member of the Bar since 1941. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

*RILLIE P. DENNIS, Democrat, Worcester County; born October 30, 1882. Farmer. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943.

JAMES J. DERAN, JR., Democrat, Harford County; born at Clover Lick, West Virginia, October 5, 1906. He attended public schools in West Virginia and Maryland and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1928. He is engaged in the real estate and insurance business. Elected to the House of Delegates 1942.

MELVIN HARRISON DERR, Republican, Frederick County; born at Walkersville, Maryland, September 7, 1910. He attended the public schools of Frederick County and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1931. Insurance agent. Member of the 253rd Headquarters Company, 3rd Battalion U. S. Army, 1944-1945, in European Theatre. Elected to House of Delegates 1946.

FRANCIS X. DIPPEL, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born in Baltimore, November 23, 1916. He attended St. Patrick's School, Calvert Hall, the University of Maryland, graduating in 1936; LL. B. from the University of Baltimore 1946. An attorney and a funeral director, he is presently engaged in active legal practice. He was elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

*SIMON L. DOWNEY, Republican, Washington County. Retired farmer. Former Member Board of County Commissioners, Washington County; Member House of Delegates, 1931-1935, elected second time, 1946.

*JAMES J. DUFFY, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born October 16, 1905. Employee of City of Baltimore. Member of Democratic State Central Committee; elected to House of Delegates 1946.

MAURICE FRANKLIN ENSOR, SR., Democrat, Baltimore County; born at Phoenix, Maryland, November 7, 1897. He attended the public schools of Baltimore County. Traveling mechanic for the Standard Oil Company. Served with the United States Navy and U. S. Naval Reserve during and after the first World War. Constable, Pikesville, for four years; elected to House of Delegates 1946.

*THOMAS P. FALLON, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born April 8, 1891. Reading Clerk of House of Delegates, 1945. Member of the House since 1946.

JOHN T. FEY, Republican, Allegany County; born at Cumberland, March 10, 1917. He attended the public schools of Cumberland, Washington and Lee University, and the University of Maryland Law School, graduating in 1940. He has also attended the Graduate School of Harvard University. Attorney; admitted to the Bar in 1940. Served with the U. S. Marine Corps, amphibious corps during World War II. Elected to the House of Delegates 1946.

LEROY FREDERICK, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, January 20, 1909. Attended the public schools of Baltimore, and the Baltimore College of Commerce. He is in the insurance business. Served with the United States Coast Guard with the rank of Ensign. Reading Clerk of House of Delegates, elected Member 1946. Vice President, Maryland Credit Union League Inc.

WILLIAM H. GEPPERT, Republican, Allegany County; born at Clarksburg, West Virginia, April 22, 1912. Attended the public schools of Clarksburg and the University of West Virginia, graduating in 1935. Attorney. Served with the Naval Intelligence Service as a Lieutenant from 1941-1943, and from that date to 1945 with the Naval Amphibious forces in the Pacific with the rank of Lieutenant Commander. Trial Magistrate, 1938-1939; elected to House of Delegates 1946. Chairman, Naval Advisory Committee, Allegany County.

LEO CHARLES GERAGHTY, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, July 15, 1894; attended the public schools of Baltimore, Baltimore City College, The Johns Hopkins University, and the University of Baltimore. Admitted to the Bar in 1930. Vice President and Director of Baltimore Wharf Warehouses; Member of U. S. Army Motor Transport Service, 1917-1918. Member of the House of Delegates 1935-1939 and elected a second time in 1946.

CHARLES C. GRIFFIN, Democrat, Baltimore 6th; born in Baltimore, July 17, 1898. Attended the public schools of Baltimore. Steamfitter. Chief Committee Clerk, Baltimore City Council, 1947. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

OLIVER ROBERT GUYTHER, Democrat, St. Mary's County; born at Mechanicsville, May 13, 1922. Attended elementary school at Mechanicsville, Charlotte Hall Military Academy and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1942. Presently a student at the University of Maryland Law School. Served with the U. S. Navy, 7th Fleet and War Training Service as Lieutenant (j.g.) from 1942-1945. Elected to the House of Delegates 1946. Chairman, St. Mary's County Educational Planning Committee; Treasurer, Uplands Community Association.

*JOSEPH HAMILTON HAHN, JR., Republican, Carroll County; born July 10, 1918 at Westminster, Maryland. Attended Westminster Public Schools and Peabody Conservatory of Music. Secretary of Meat Packing, Locker Plant at Westminster. Elected to House of Delegates, 1942.

JOHN WILLIAM HALL, Republican, Calvert County; born at Bowens, Maryland, September 19, 1899. Attended the public schools of Calvert County. Farmer. Former Register of Wills, Calvert County, elected to the House of Delegates 1942.

JAMES EDWARD HANCE, Democrat, Calvert County; born at Mutual, Maryland, August 7, 1900. Attended the public schools of Calvert County. Farmer. Former Judge of Orphans' Court of Calvert County. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947.

ROGER BONWILL HARRIS, Democrat, Kent County; born at Worton, Maryland, July 16, 1895. Attended the public schools of Kent County and Beacoms Business School at Wilmington, Delaware. Farmer. Member of the Board of the Kent County Home. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

WILLIAM EUGENE HAUSER, Democrat, Frederick County; born at Myersville, Maryland, March 2, 1886. Attended the public schools of Frederick County and St. John's College at Annapolis, graduating in 1908. Teacher in Myersville and Middletown Schools until 1946. Served with the U. S. Army, 1917-1918. Former member of Frederick County Roads Board. Elected to House of Delegates, 1946.

GEORGE DAVID HICKS, Republican, Washington County; born March 19, 1886 at Hicksville, Maryland. Attended the public school at Cearfoss. Read Law under an Attorney at Hagerstown, admitted to the Bar in 1922. Judge of Juvenile Court, Washington County, 1935-1939. Member of the House of Delegates 1927-1933, re-elected in 1946.

CARL P. HOFFMAN, Republican, Somerset County; born at Wenona, Maryland, April 4, 1895. Attended Somerset County Public Schools. Sea food dealer and merchant. Member of the House of Delegates since 1935.

JOHN WESLEY HORNER, Republican, Dorchester County; born at Cambridge, September 15, 1904. Attended the schools of Cambridge. Merchant. Elected to House of Delegates, 1946. Chairman, Better Business Men's Association and Cambridge Chamber of Commerce.

JOHN BRINHAM HUYETT, Democrat, Washington County; born at Wilson, Maryland, January 14, 1893. Attended the public schools of

Washington County. Operator of a bakery. Member Board of Liquor License Commissioners, 1933-1938; Sheriff of Washington County, 1942-1946; elected to House of Delegates 1946.

DEWITT STEPHEN HYDE, Republican, Montgomery County; born in Washington, D. C., March 21, 1909. Attended the public schools of the District of Columbia and George Washington University, Washington, D. C., graduating in 1935. Member of the District of Columbia Bar and instructor in Law at Benjamin Franklin University, Washington. Served in U. S. Navy, Harbor Defense and as Legal Officer, 1943-1946. Elected to House of Delegates 1946.

MERTON STUMP JACKSON, Republican, Cecil County; born December 23, 1907, Perryville, Maryland. Attended the public schools of Cecil County, the Jacob Tome Institute at Port Deposit, and The Johns Hopkins University. Distributor of petroleum products. From 1944-1946, served as a member of the Medical Detachment, 103rd Division. Elected to the House of Delegates 1946.

WILLIAM S. JAMES, Democrat, Harford County; born at Aberdeen, Maryland, February 14, 1914. Attended public school at Havre de Grace, the Jacob Tome Institute at Port Deposit, and the Law School of the University of Maryland, graduating in 1937. Attorney. Trial Magistrate at Havre de Grace, 1944-1946. Member Board of Library Trustees, Harford County, 1945-1948. Elected to House of Delegates 1946.

*FRANK B. JESTER, Democrat, Kent County.

HUGH ANDREW KENNEDY, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, November 12, 1893. Attended St. Andrew's Private School, Baltimore, and the University of Baltimore. Merchant tailor. Member of Democratic State Central Committee since 1942 and Chairman since 1946. Member House of Delegates since 1947.

JULIAN P. KING, Republican, Montgomery County; born December 5, 1903. Attended the public schools of Montgomery County. Manager automotive repair shop. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947.

*CHESTER G. KOSAKOWSKI, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born July 6, 1915. Pharmacist. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

ANDERS R. LOFSTRAND, Republican, Montgomery County; born at Washington, D. C., December 7, 1912. Attended the public schools of the District of Columbia, the George Washington University, and Washington and Lee University. Manufacturer. Member of Republican State Central Committee. Member of House of Delegates since 1947. Member Silver Spring Board of Trade.

*CARROLL LOWE, Democrat, Talbot County.

RALPH L. LOWMAN, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born Curtis Bay, July 21, 1903. Attended the public schools of Anne Arundel County. Contractor. Elected to the House of Delegates 1946.

JOHN C. LUBER, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore, November 22, 1903. Attended parochial schools in Baltimore. Accountant for Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. Member of the House of Delegates

since 1939; member of Legislative Council, Majority Floor Leader, 1942-1946. Member: Real Estate Board, National Railroad Pension Forum.

GEORGE ARTHUR MCDANIEL, Republican, Caroline County; born at Denton, October 3, 1908. Attended Caroline County Public Schools; Blue Ridge College, New Windsor, Maryland; and Bridgewater College, Bridgewater, Virginia, graduating in 1930. Newspaper publisher at Federalsburg. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947. President of Maryland Press Association, 1941-1944.

WILLIAM HENRY MCGRATH, Democrat, Prince George's County; born at Highland Falls, New York, July 15, 1898. Attended Highland Falls Public schools, Columbia University, and the National University Law School, Washington, D. C., graduating in 1929. Admitted to the District of Columbia and Maryland State Bars. Member 6th Engineers of the U. S. Army, 1918-1919, and with Military Police, 1942-1948, holding rank as Lt. Colonel. Served as Attorney to the Prince George's County Liquor Board, 1939-1942. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947.

RONALD EARLE MCINTIRE, Republican, Garrett County; born at Thomas, West Virginia, February 21, 1895. He attended the public schools at Thomas and Duff's College at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. He is in the hardware and furniture business at Oakland. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947.

THOMAS JOSEPH MCKEWEN JR., Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born in Baltimore, February 28, 1916. Attended parochial school in Baltimore and Baltimore Polytechnic Institute, graduating in 1933. Clerk. Served in the Army with rank of Corporal during World War II, in the European Theatre and in the German Occupation Troops. Elected to the House of Delegates 1946.

GEORGE GERALD MCLEISH, Democrat, Prince George's County; born in Brooklyn, New York, August 2, 1897. Attended parochial school in Brooklyn; Washington Preparatory School, Washington, D. C.; and the Southeastern University Law School at Washington, graduating in 1927. Attorney, member of Maryland State and District of Columbia Bars. Served as a Corporal in the 106th Infantry, 1917-19, and in the 7th Recruit Depot Band, 1921-23. Attorney to the Board of County Commissioners, of Prince George's County, 1943-44; Attorney to the Town of Bladensburg, 1947-48. Elected to House of Delegates, 1946.

JOHN FRANCIS McNULTY, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Crisfield, Maryland, May 29, 1896. Educated at St. Charles School, Cape Charles, Virginia, and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1916. Served in the U. S. Navy as a Lieutenant Commander, 1916-1919; and as a Captain, 1942-1945. President of Continental Feed Corporation, Baltimore. Former State Service Officer for the Maryland Veterans' Commission. President of Maryland State Firemen's Association, 1940.

FREDERICK CHARLES MALKUS, JR., Democrat, Dorchester County; born at Baltimore, July 1, 1913. Attended Cambridge High School, Western Maryland College, graduating in 1934, and the Law School of the University of Maryland. Admitted to the Bar in 1938. Served with the First Army during World War II, entering as a Private and being discharged as a Major. Elected to the House of Delegates, 1946.

JOSEPH A. MATTINGLY, Democrat, St. Mary's County; born at Leonardtown, January 2, 1916. Attended St. Mary's Academy, Leonard Hall, and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1941. Admitted to the Bar the same year. Served with the Navy as Lieutenant Commander, 1941-1946. Elected to the House of Delegates, 1946.

BERNARD S. MELNICOVE, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born in Washington, D. C., September 2, 1911. Attended the public schools of Baltimore City, Baltimore City College, and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1932. Admitted to the Bar in 1933. Justice of the Peace, Baltimore, 1935-1938. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939. Member: Legislative Council and Commission to Study and Revise the Corporation Laws of Maryland.

WILLIAM A. MENCHINE, Democrat, Baltimore County; born at Baltimore February 21, 1908. Attended Baltimore City Schools, Baltimore City College, and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1929. Admitted to the Bar in 1930. Served as Special Agent 40th Counter Intelligence Corps, 1944-1945. Elected House of Delegates 1946.

*HARRY L. MESSICK, Democrat, Wicomico County, born July 22, 1901. Merchant. Elected to the House of Delegates 1942.

EDWARD ROBERT MILANICZ, Democrat, Baltimore, 1st; born at Baltimore, May 10, 1898. Attended parochial school at Baltimore. Merchant. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943.

BENJAMIN ALEXANDER MROZINSKI, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born at Baltimore, April 18, 1905. Attended parochial school in Baltimore. Railroad conductor. Elected to House of Delegates 1946.

ROSE MARIE MURPHY, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born at Baltimore, April 18, 1900. Attended parochial school in Baltimore and Notre Dame College, Baltimore. Housewife. Elected to House of Delegates 1946. President Governor O'Connor Democratic Club of Tenth Ward, Ladies' Auxiliary.

GEORGE TILDEN MURRAY, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Odenton, September 16, 1876. Attended the public schools of Anne Arundel County. Farmer. Former Inspector for the Department of Internal Revenue, 1910-1914. Member of the House of Delegates 1908-1910; elected for present term 1942.

JASPER CLEVELAND MYERS, Republican, Garrett County; born at Friendsville, Maryland, July 12, 1895. Attended the public schools at Friendsville and Teachers Training School in that town. Farmer, proprietor of Feed and General Store. Served with Company G, 79th Division 1918-1919. Postmaster of Shallmar, Maryland, 1920-1927. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943.

IRA COOPER NELSON, Republican, Talbot County; born at Trappe, Maryland, July 11, 1918. Attended the public schools at Trappe and the Eastern Shore Business College at Cambridge. Auctioneer. Served as Staff Sergeant with the 115th Infantry, Company I. Discharged as a 1st Lieutenant. Elected to House of Delegates in 1946.

JOHN NAVE NEWCOMER, Republican, Washington County, born at Beaver Creek, Maryland, September 29, 1894. Attended the public

schools at Ringgold, Washington County High School at Hagerstown, and Hamilton School of Law, Chicago. Public School teacher in Washington County 1914-1918; now farmer and fruit grower. Elected to the House of Delegates 1943.

MARY LAYFIELD NOCK, Democrat, Wicomico County; born at Green Hill, Wicomico County, Maryland. Elected to House of Delegates, 1946.

WILLIAM CHARLES O'MALLEY, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born at Clinton, Massachusetts, March 7, 1896. Attended the public schools of Clinton. Accountant. Served as Sergeant in the Medical Department of World War I. Member of the House of Delegates since 1944.

JOSEPH B. PAYNE, Republican, Frederick County; born at Leesburg, Virginia, December 15, 1894. Attended the public schools of Brunswick. Employed by the B. & O. Railroad. Served with the 28th Division, 111 Infantry, Company K, in 1917-1924. Member of House of Delegates, 1935-1939; Re-elected in 1946.

SIMON PETER POLLACK, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born September 5, 1906, Baltimore. Attended the public schools of Baltimore. Engaged in insurance business. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943.

CHARLES JOSEPH POTTS, Democrat, Wicomico County; born at Norfolk, Virginia, April 19, 1910. Attended public school in Salisbury, Maryland; Randolph Macon Academy; Pennsylvania State College, State College, Pennsylvania, graduating in 1932; attended the Law School of the University of Maryland and was admitted to the Bar in 1937. From 1943-1945 served as a Corporal with Company D, 276th Infantry Regiment. Executive Director of the Wicomico Young Men's Democratic Club.

LEROY WEBSTER PRESTON, Democrat, Baltimore 5th; born in Baltimore County, July 30, 1915. Attended public schools at Towson, and at St. Petersburg, Florida; graduated from the University of Baltimore in 1938. Admitted to the Bar the same year. Member of the 61st Air Group, 1941-1946, holding rank as Major, served in the China-Burma-India Theatre. Assistant City Solicitor of Baltimore City since 1947. Elected to the House of Delegates 1946. Member of the Commission on Legislative Office Space; Vice Chairman, Democratic State Central Committee.

*LEROY PUMPHREY, Democrat, Prince George's County. Attorney, farmer and banker. Elected to the House of Delegates 1942. Member of the Legislative Council.

JACOB RAY RAMSBURG, Republican, Frederick County, born near Lewistown, Maryland, February 16, 1908. Attended the public schools of Frederick County. Insurance agent. Member of the House of Delegates since 1935. Elected Minority Floor Leader of the House in 1947. President Frederick County Council on Religious Education; member Salvation Army Advisory Board of Frederick.

LESTER BENTEN REED, Republican, Allegany County; born at Mt. Savage, Maryland, August 10, 1908. Attended the public schools of Allegany County, and Catherman's Business College, Cumberland.

Automotive supplies dealer. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

JOHN RUEL REEVES, Republican, Montgomery County; born in Washington, D. C., July 7, 1906. Attended the public schools of the District of Columbia and the National University, graduating in 1929. Attorney, member of the Maryland and District of Columbia Bars. Served as Lieutenant in the U. S. Naval Reserve, 1944-1946. U. S. Commissioner for the District of Maryland, 1941-1944; 1946-1947. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947. Director, Bethesda Chamber of Commerce; Director, Montgomery County Bar Association.

EUGENE PETER RICHARDSON, Democrat, Worcester County; born at Camden, New Jersey, June 26, 1910. Attended the public schools of Camden and Pierce Business College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Poultry broker and raiser. Elected to the House of Delegates 1946. Chairman, Berlin Area of the Salvation Army.

*JEROME ROBINSON, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born March 31, 1911. Attorney. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

EDWARD BRYAN ROCKENBAUGH, Democrat, Baltimore County; born at Oella, Maryland, August 15, 1906. Attended the public schools of Baltimore County and the University of Baltimore. Claim Adjuster. Served as member of the U. S. Coast Guard 1944-1945. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943.

LEONA MARIE RUSH, Republican, Montgomery County; born in Washington, D. C. Attended the public schools of the District of Columbia and George Washington University. Housewife. Elected to the House of Delegates 1946. Trustee of Colesville School, Colesville, Maryland. Vice President, Federation of Republican Women of Montgomery County.

JOSEPH GIFFORD SCARBOROUGH, Democrat, Cecil County; born at Elkton, July 5, 1911. Attended elementary school at Elkton; West Nottingham Academy, Colora, Maryland; Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pennsylvania, graduating in 1935. Attended the Law School of the University of Maryland and was admitted to the Bar in 1946. Served as a 2nd Lieutenant with Company L, 29th Division, 115th Infantry, 1941-1942, and as a Captain with the Military Intelligence Service 1942-1946. Elected to the House of Delegates 1946.

CHARLES LYMAN SCHUELER, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born at Baltimore, December 19, 1903. Attended the public schools of Baltimore City. Sheet metal worker. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947.

CHARLES MELBERTH SEE, Republican, Allegany County; born at Cumberland, May 12, 1902. Attended the Maryland School for the Blind, Overlea, graduating in 1924. Director of the Vending Stand Department, Maryland Workshop for the Blind. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939. Member Board of Trustees Maryland Workshop for the Blind, National Legislative Committee of the American Association of Workers for the Blind.

AARON WALTON SHAPIRO, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born at Baltimore, January 27, 1917. Attended Baltimore City public schools, the

University of Baltimore and the Baltimore College of Commerce. Admitted to the Bar in 1940. Served as a Captain with the Military Government Corps, U. S. Army, 1941-1946. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947.

RALPH EDWARD SHOCKLEY, Democrat, Worcester County; born at Whilton, Maryland, December 17, 1891. Attended the public schools of Worcester County. Farmer and broiler producer. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

*MAURICE T. SIEGEL, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born February 20, 1907. Attorney.

JAMES JOSEPH SILK, Democrat, Baltimore 1st; born at Baltimore, July 2, 1911. Attended parochial and public schools of Baltimore and Mt. St. Joseph High School. Investigator and Income Tax Consultant. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

DONALD ELLSWORTH SIX, Republican, Carroll County; born at Keysville, Maryland, June 14, 1914. Attended Carroll County Public schools and Strayer-Bryant-Stratton College at Baltimore. Retail grain, feed, lumber, and coal business.

ALBERT LAWRENCE SKLAR, Democrat, Baltimore 4th; born at Baltimore, December 18, 1911. Attended the Public Schools of Baltimore City, Baltimore City College, and the University of Baltimore, graduating in 1932. Admitted to the Bar the same year. Member of the Tax Revision Commission of Maryland 1939-1941 and the Maryland Commission on Post War Construction and Redevelopment 1943-1947. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

CARROLL C. SMITH, Republican, Carroll County; born July 14, 1904, at Greenmount, Maryland. Attended Carroll County public schools. Employed by Wm. F. Myers Son's Incorporated, of Westminster. Elected to House of Delegates 1946.

NAPOLEON BRYAN STEWARD, Democrat, Prince George's County; born September 4, 1888 at Slate Hill, Pennsylvania. Attended the public schools of Delta, Pennsylvania; Millersville State Teachers College, Millersville, Pennsylvania, and the University of Maryland. Physician and surgeon. Member of the Board of Supervisors of Elections Prince George's County, 1940-1943. Medical Examiner State Insurance Department since 1947. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943.

WILLIAM FRANCIS STROMEYER, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Annapolis, March 14, 1894. Attended Annapolis public schools, and St. John's College, Annapolis, graduating in 1916. Retired. Captain in the 62nd Infantry, 1917-1918 and in the Quartermasters Corps, 1918-1920. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943.

C. FERDINAND SYBERT, Speaker, Democrat, Howard County; born at Loretta, Pennsylvania, September 16, 1900. Attended parochial schools in Elkridge and Baltimore; Loyola College, Baltimore, graduating in 1922. Graduated from the Law School of the University of Maryland in 1925 and admitted to the Bar the same year. Served as Counsel to the Board of County Commissioners of Howard County,

1931-1934 and as State's Attorney for Howard County, 1934-1946. Served as Appeal Agent Howard County Selective Service Board, 1940-1945. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946, elected Speaker, 1947. President of the Howard County Bar Association.

CHESTER W. TAWNEY, Democrat, Baltimore 3rd; born at Havre de Grace, Maryland, July 10, 1902. Attended the public schools of Havre de Grace and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1931. President of small loan company. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947.

WELLS WILSON TODD, Republican, Somerset County; born at Holland Island, Maryland, May 21, 1893. Attended Holland Island public schools. Sea-food dealer. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943.

CLARENCE E. TYLER, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Monie, Maryland, November 8, 1887. Attended public school at Monie. Contractor and realtor. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947.

JOHN W. VALIS, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born at Baltimore, February 18, 1912. Attended parochial school in Baltimore, and Calvert Hall. Printer. Served as Corporal, Company I, 313th Infantry, in European Theatre, 1943-1945. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

CHARLES CLIFTON VIRTS, Democrat, Frederick County; born at Leesburg, Virginia, February 3, 1910. Attended Leesburg Public School; the Virginia School for the Blind, Staunton, and the Law School of the University of Maryland. Admitted to the Bar in 1940. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947.

EDWIN CLYDE WALLS, Democrat, Queen Anne's County; born in Queen Anne's County, January 25, 1900. Attended the public schools of that county, and Washington College, Chestertown, graduating in 1919. Graduate School of Columbia University, M.A., 1926. Hardware and farm implement dealer; former Principal of High Schools in Queen Anne's County. Served with the U. S. Army in World Wars I and II. President of the Board of Commissioners, Church Hill, 1947. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

LEWIS FRANKLIN WARD, Republican, Somerset County; born at Crisfield, Maryland, January 23, 1888. Attended Crisfield public schools. Employee of express company. Member of the House of Delegates, 1926-1930; elected a second time in 1946.

HARRY INNIS WARREN, Democrat, Baltimore County; born at Baltimore, April 22, 1911; attended Boys' Latin School of Baltimore, the University of Virginia, and The Johns Hopkins University, graduating in 1935. General Agent, Life Insurance Company. Served as Lieutenant Commander, U. S. Navy Amphibious Forces, Pacific Fleet, 1942-1946. Member of the House of Delegates 1938-1942; re-elected in 1942 but resigned to enter the Navy; re-elected in 1946.

ALAN WEBB, Democrat, Dorchester County; born at Vienna, Maryland. Farm Manager. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943. Former Mayor and Town Commissioner of Vienna.

*BENJAMIN WEINTRAUB, Democrat, Baltimore 2nd; born July 10, 1903. Attorney. Member of the House of Delegates since 1939.

EDWARD HOMER WHITE, JR., Democrat, Wicomico County; born at Salisbury, April 5, 1911. Attended public schools in Salisbury, and William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Virginia. Merchant. Served as 1st Sergeant, 722nd M.P. Battalion, in the European Theatre during World War II. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947.

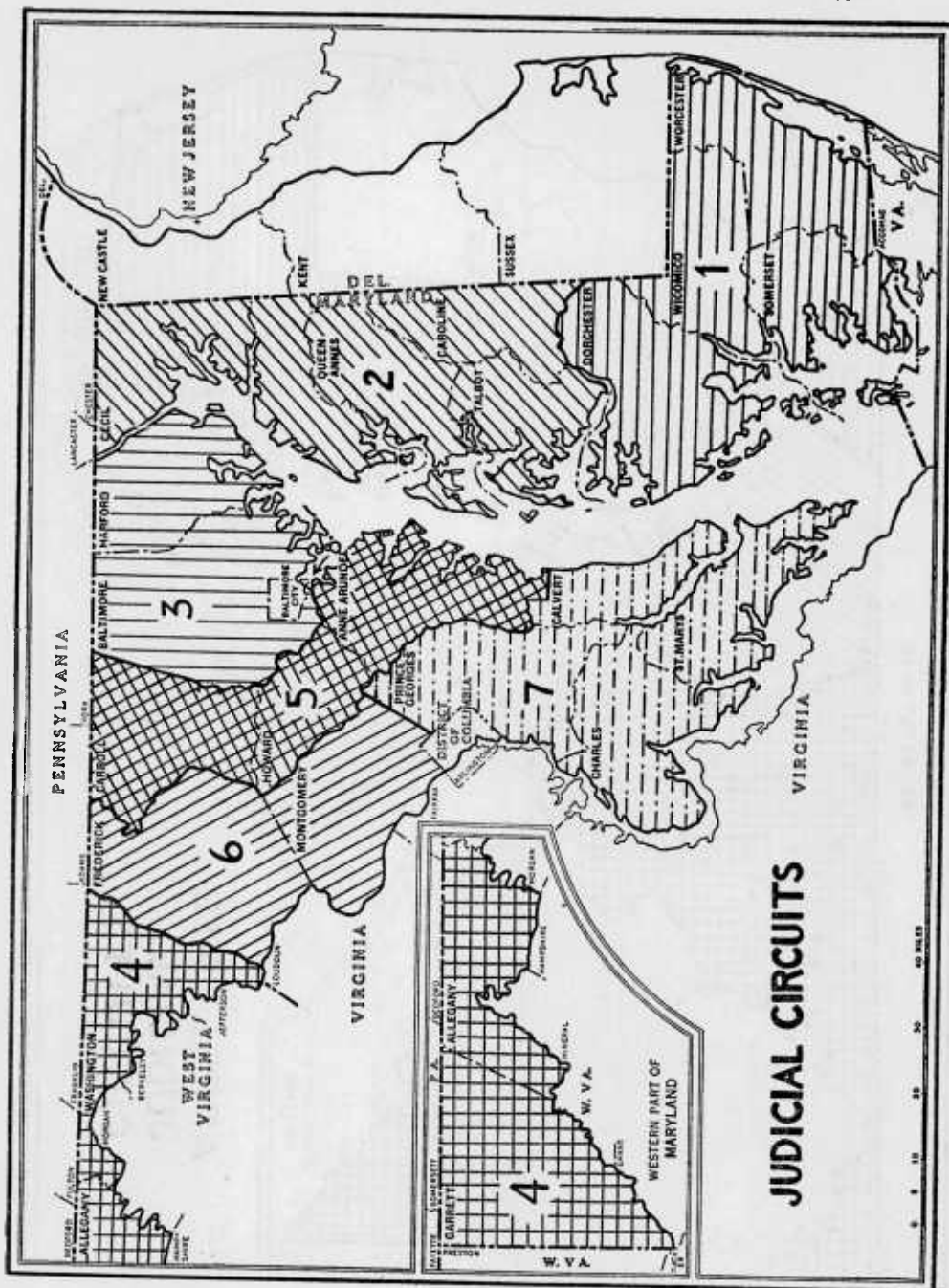
HORACE PRITCHARD WHITWORTH, JR., Republican, Allegany County; born at Westernport, Maryland, November 9, 1912. Attended the public schools of Westernport; Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Pennsylvania; Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, and the Law School of the University of Maryland, graduating in 1936. Attorney. Served as Communications Officer aboard the U.S.S. *Tutuila*, with rank of Lieutenant, 1943-1946. Member of the House of Delegates since 1947.

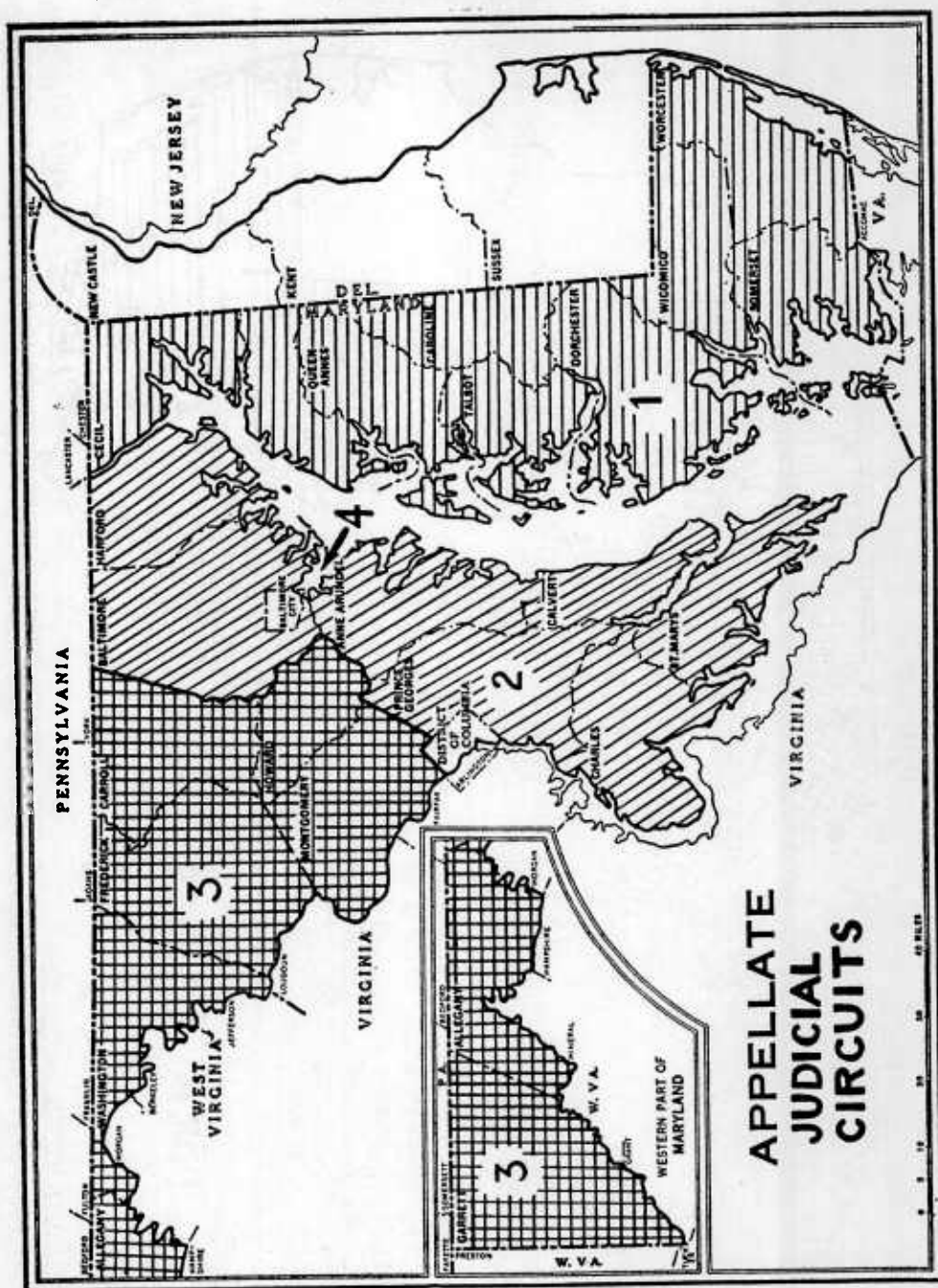
HENRY CLIFTON WIGLEY, Democrat, Anne Arundel County; born at Millersville, Maryland, April 8, 1884. Attended the public schools of Anne Arundel County. Farmer. Elected to the House of Delegates in 1946.

PERRY O. WILKINSON, Democrat, Prince George's County; born at Hebron, Maryland, March 21, 1905. Attended the public schools at Wicomico County, and the University of Maryland, graduating in 1928. Master of Arts from the University, 1936. Insurance and bond business and former teacher and athletic coach. Member of the House of Delegates since 1943. Chairman, Prince George's County Mass-X-Ray Survey; member of the Advisory Committee to the United States Employment Service.

*J. FRANKLIN WINKLER, Republican, Charles County; born April 19, 1898. Merchant. Deputy Treasurer of Charles County. Elected to the House of Delegates 1946.

Judiciary Of Maryland





COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Judge:

Ogle Marbury, Second Appellate Circuit.....Laurel1952

Associate Judges:

Stephen R. Collins, First Appellate Circuit.....Chestertown.....1957
 C. Gus Grason, Second Appellate Circuit.....Towson1951
 Edward S. Delaplaine, Third Appellate Circuit.....Frederick1957
 William L. Henderson, Fourth Appellate Circuit.....Baltimore1961
 Charles Markell, Fourth Appellate Circuit.....Baltimore1961



CIRCUIT COURTS

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Worcester, Somerset, Dorchester
and Wicomico Counties)

W. Laird Henry, Jr., Chief.....Cambridge1961
 Levin C. Bailey.....Salisbury1961
 Edmond H. Johnson.....Snow Hill1961

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's and Talbot Counties)

J. Owen Knotts, Chief.....Denton1949
 William R. Horney.....Centreville1957
 Floyd J. Kintner.....Elkton1948

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Baltimore and Harford Counties)

C. Gus Grason, Chief.....Towson1951
 Frederick Lee Cobourn.....Bel Air1953
 John B. Gontrum.....Kingsville1961
 J. Howard Murray.....Towson1957

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Allegany, Washington and Garrett Counties)

William A. Huster, Chief.....Cumberland1953
 George Henderson.....Cumberland1961
 Joseph D. Mish.....Hagerstown1957

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Anne Arundel, Carroll and Howard Counties)

James E. Boylan, Jr., Chief.....Westminster1957
 Marvin I. Anderson.....Millersville1950
 James A. Clark.....Ellicott City1961

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Frederick and Montgomery Counties)

Charles W. Woodward, Chief.....Poolesville1949
 Stedman Prescott.....Rockville1953
 Patrick M. Schnauffer.....Frederick1957

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Composed of Calvert, Charles, Prince George's
and St. Mary's Counties)

William M. Loker, Chief.....	Leonardtwn	1953
John B. Gray.....	Prince Frederick	1957
Charles C. Marbury.....	Upper Marlboro	1957

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, Superior Court of Baltimore
City, Court of Common Pleas, The Baltimore City Court, The Circuit
Court of Baltimore City, The Circuit Court of Baltimore City No. 2,
The Criminal Court of Baltimore City, The Circuit Court of Baltimore
City for Juvenile Cases).

W. Conwell Smith, Chief.....	Baltimore	1961
Edwin T. Dickerson.....	Baltimore	1953
Robert France.....	Baltimore	1948
Michael J. Manley.....	Baltimore	1961
E. Paul Mason.....	Baltimore	1961
Herman M. Moser.....	Baltimore	1961
Charles E. Moylan.....	Baltimore	1961
Emory H. Niles.....	Baltimore	1953
J. Abner Saylor.....	Baltimore	1953
Joseph Sherbow.....	Baltimore	1961
John T. Tucker.....	Baltimore	1961

THE PEOPLE'S COURT OF BALTIMORE CITY
(Market Place, Baltimore 2, Maryland)Established in May 1941 under the provisions of Section 41A,
Article 4, of the Constitution of Maryland. This Court has exclusive
civil jurisdiction in Baltimore City where the amount claimed does
not exceed \$100.00. (Chapter 969, Acts of 1943).

Allan W. Rhynhart, Chief.....	Baltimore	1954
James L. Hennegan.....	Baltimore	1948
Joseph T. Parr.....	Baltimore	1950
William T. Tippet, Jr.....	Baltimore	1952

Fiscal Information

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APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1948 AND 1949

	General Funds		Special and Debt Service Funds	
	Fiscal Year 1948	Fiscal Year 1949	Fiscal Year 1948	Fiscal Year 1949
Legislative				
Commissioners on Uniform State Laws	\$ 980.00	\$ 980.00	.....	.....
Department of Legislative Reference	6,679.00	13,563.00	.....	.....
Department of Legislative Reference—State Fiscal Research Bureau	6,860.00	6,860.00	.....	.....
Legislature	193,100.00	368,383.00	.....	.....
Executive				
Board of Public Works	7,904.00	8,124.00	.....	.....
Executive Department—Governor	78,107.00	78,478.00	.....	.....
Secretary of State	26,226.00	18,816.00	.....	.....
Administrative				
Comptroller of the Treasury	611,454.00	620,513.00	\$ 87,760.00(a)	\$ 87,910.00(a)
Comptroller of the Treasury—Retail Sales Tax Division .....	.....	.....	350,000.00	350,000.00
Department of Budget and Procurement	143,478.00	145,138.00	.....	.....
Department of Motor Vehicles .....	.....	.....	796,353.00(a)	755,555.00(a)
Department of Public Improvements	38,455.00	35,390.00	.....	.....
Employees' Retirement System of the State of Maryland	1,105,560.00	1,169,723.00	.....	.....
Hall of Records Commission	35,172.00	35,683.00	.....	.....
Maryland Historical Society	5,390.00	5,390.00	.....	.....
Maryland State Planning Commission	29,239.00	29,601.00	.....	.....
State Auditor	122,750.00	126,489.00	.....	.....
State Employment Commissioner	106,798.00	108,554.00	.....	.....
State Tax Commission	97,233.00	96,489.00	.....	.....
State Treasurer	172,515.00	172,018.00	.....	.....
Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds	146,510.00	148,723.00	.....	.....

Judicial, Etc.

Clerk of the Court of Appeals	19,200.00	18,955.00	.....
Court of Appeals of Maryland	22,756.00	22,756.00	.....
Judiciary	526,450.00	533,992.00	.....
Library	2,940.00	2,940.00	.....
Library Committee of Maryland State Library	3,915.00	3,915.00	.....
Reporter of the Court of Appeals	51,592.00	49,632.00	.....
State Law Department	13,266.00	12,769.00	.....
State Library .....	.....	.....	83,057.00 (a)
Traffic Court of Baltimore City .....	.....	.....	84,331.00 (a)

Protection of Persons and Property**Administrator of Loan Laws:**

Small Loan Division	25,133.00	24,403.00	.....
Installment Sales Division	9,802.00	10,814.00	.....
Commissioner of the Land Office	28,827.00	24,877.00	.....
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund	86,859.00	88,559.00	.....
Department of Labor and Industry	97,940.00	99,715.00	.....
Department of Maryland State Police	1,428,790.00	1,407,214.00	.....
Division of Parole and Probation	109,190.00	113,887.00	.....
Maryland Racing Commission	33,654.00	34,030.00	.....
Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors	46,164.00	46,280.00	.....
Maryland Veterans Commission	127,299.00	127,185.00	.....
Military Department	298,570.00	300,914.00	15,000.00
Public Service Commission	134,365.00	135,124.00	.....
Real Estate Commission	13,179.00	13,363.00	.....
State Athletic Commission .....	.....	27,675.00	27,675.00
State Aviation Commission	15,358.00	15,697.00	.....
State Bank Commissioner	134,825.00	137,133.00	.....
State Industrial Accident Commission	174,012.00	161,597.00	.....
State Insurance Department	147,219.00	148,609.00	.....

Promotion of Agriculture

Maryland Agricultural Society	2,220.00	2,220.00	.....
Maryland State Fair Board .....	.....	247,250.00 (b)	247,250.00 (b)
State Tobacco Warehouse .....	.....	60,426.00	61,154.00

Conservation of Health and Natural Resources**Board of Natural Resources:**

Board of Natural Resources	8,412.00	8,489.00	.....
Department of Tidewater Fisheries	517,453.00	516,647.00	.....

Department of Game and Inland Fish .....	.....	320,662.00	320,717.00
Department of Game and Inland Fish—Angler's License Fund .....	.....	105,409.00	94,202.00
Department of State Forests and Parks:			
General Fund	290,640.00	295,530.00	.....
Forest Reserve Fund .....	.....	.....	42,262.00
Roadside Tree Fund .....	.....	.....	81,920.00
Federal-State Cooperative Land Fund .....	.....	.....	8,006.00
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources:			
Geology and Water Resources	78,326.00	78,596.00	.....
Bureau of Mines	30,156.00	30,462.00	.....
Department of Research and Education:			
Chesapeake Biological Laboratory.....	85,661.00	88,204.00	.....
Weather Service	3,222.00	3,222.00	.....
Maryland Water Pollution Control Commission	22,990.00	22,390.00	.....
State Department of Health	1,022,149.00	1,041,152.00	24,550.00
State Department of Health—Bureau of Medical Services.....	911,870.00	1,035,583.00	.....
State Department of Health—Ritchie State Hospital.....	306,253.00	312,165.00	.....
Maintenance of Hospitals			
Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatoria	1,519,862.00	1,537,402.00	.....
Miners Hospital	42,155.00	43,243.00	40,000.00
Maintenance of Institutions for Mental Diseases and Feeble-Minded			
Board of Mental Hygiene	25,939.00	26,396.00	.....
Board of Mental Hygiene—Boarding-Out Care	65,831.00	68,876.00	.....
Crownsville State Hospital	1,065,344.00	1,159,638.00	.....
Eastern Shore State Hospital	362,384.00	388,937.00	.....

Rosewood State Training School	933,441.00	1,021,097.00	.....	.....
Springfield State Hospital	1,746,289.00	1,860,471.00	.....	.....
Spring Grove State Hospital	1,411,223.00	1,531,825.00	.....	.....
Maintenance of Reform and Correctional Institutions				
Department of Correction	28,959.00	29,836.00	.....	.....
Maryland House of Correction	591,782.00	596,891.00	.....	.....
Maryland Penitentiary	591,357.00	593,947.00	.....	.....
Maryland State Reformatory for Males	482,622.00	482,680.00	.....	.....
Maryland State Reformatory for Women	121,436.00	123,720.00	.....	.....
Aid to Institutions				
State-Aided Institutions	1,772,473.00	1,772,473.00	.....	.....
Education				
Maryland State School for the Deaf	158,224.00	159,028.00	.....	.....
Morgan State College'	416,387.00	431,913.00	.....	300,000.00
St. Mary's Female Seminary	34,341.00	36,834.00	.....	32,500.00
Public Schools	24,453,147.00	27,143,024.00	.....	.....
State Department of Education	319,924.00	330,894.00	.....	.....
State Teachers College—Bowie	143,389.00	144,986.00	.....	24,800.00
State Teachers College—Frostburg	158,552.00	165,325.00	.....	23,680.00
State Teachers College—Salisbury	127,161.00	130,945.00	.....	47,400.00
State Teachers College—Towson	303,233.00	313,023.00	.....	53,200.00
University of Maryland and State Board of Agriculture				
University of Maryland	3,966,814.00	4,650,007.00	5,314,739.00*	5,393,465.00*
State Licensing and Examining Boards				
State Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects .....	.....	.....	4,300.00	4,300.00
State Board of Barber Examiners .....	.....	.....	1,500.00	1,500.00
State Board of Chiropody Examiners .....	.....	.....	230.00	230.00
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners .....	.....	.....	2,280.00	2,280.00
State Board of Dental Examiners .....	.....	.....	1,424.00	1,424.00
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors .....	.....	.....	3,900.00	3,900.00
State Board of Examining Engineers .....	.....	.....	6,000.00	6,000.00
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors .....	.....	.....	2,195.00	2,195.00
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers .....	.....	.....	7,135.00	7,135.00
State Board of Haldressers and Beauty Culturists .....	.....	.....	35,341.00	35,434.00

State Board of Law Examiners .....	.....	9,200.00	9,200.00	.....	9,200.00
State Board of Medical Examiners .....	.....	10,370.00	10,370.00	.....	10,370.00
State Board of Medical Examiners—Homeopathic .....	.....	166.00	166.00	.....	166.00
State Board of Examiners of Moving Picture Machine Operators .....	.....	1,810.00	1,810.00	.....	1,810.00
State Board of Examiners of Nurses .....	.....	12,390.00	12,390.00	.....	12,440.00
State Board of Examiners of Optometry .....	.....	1,120.00	1,120.00	.....	1,120.00
State Board of Osteopathic Examiners .....	.....	130.00	130.00	.....	130.00
State Board of Pharmacy .....	.....	3,415.00	3,415.00	.....	3,590.00
Commissioners of Practical Plumbing .....	.....	2,722.00	2,722.00	.....	2,722.00
State Board of Examiners of Public Accountants .....	.....	4,400.00	4,400.00	.....	4,400.00
State Veterinary Medical Board .....	.....	175.00	175.00	.....	175.00
Public Welfare					
State Department of Public Welfare	5,641,858.00	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Training Schools:					
Cheltenham School for Boys	308,863.00	313,636.00	.....	.....	.....
Maryland Training School for Boys	350,118.00	351,407.00	.....	.....	.....
Maryland Training School for Colored Girls	116,302.00	117,033.00	.....	.....	.....
Montrose School for Girls	150,506.00	148,140.00	.....	.....	.....
Maintenance and Improvement of Highways, Etc.					
State Roads Commission .....	.....	21,910,830.00(a)	21,910,830.00(a)	.....	22,460,723.00(a)
Annuity Bond Fund					
Public Debt .....	.....	4,635,882.25(c)	4,635,882.25(c)	.....	4,324,957.50(c)
Payment of Revenue to Civil Divisions of the State					
Baltimore City—Share of Motor Vehicle Revenue .....	.....	2,649,900.00(a)	2,649,900.00(a)	.....	2,684,920.00(a)
Baltimore City—Share of Gasoline Tax .....	.....	5,151,600.00(a)	5,151,600.00(a)	.....	5,306,344.00(a)

Counties and Cities of the State—Share of Franchise Tax on Ordinary Business Corporations	125,000.00	125,000.00
Counties and Incorporated Cities, Towns or Villages—Share of Income Tax Paid by Resident Individuals	3,517,191.74	3,581,548.92
Baltimore City, the Counties and the Incorporated Towns of the State—Share of Racing Revenue	2,307,750.00(b)	2,307,750.00(b)
Counties and Municipalities of the State—Share of Admissions Tax	208,726.00	208,358.00
General Appropriations		
Miscellaneous Appropriations No. 1	8,500.00	8,500.00
Miscellaneous Appropriations No. 2	483,011.00	.....
Miscellaneous Appropriations No. 3	175,000.00	.....
Miscellaneous Appropriations No. 5 (General Emergency Fund)	500,000.00	.....
Miscellaneous Appropriations No. 7 (Special Contingent Fund)	250,000.00	.....
Total General, Special and Debt Service Fund Appropriations.....	\$58,323,873.00	\$62,881,436.00
	<u>\$58,323,873.00</u>	<u>\$48,712,109.99</u>
		<u>\$49,234,199.42</u>

*Includes Federal Funds in the amount of \$474,012.85 for each of the fiscal years 1948 and 1949.
(a), (b), (c)—See Exhibit B-1.

SUMMARY

	1948	1949	Totals
General Funds	\$ 58,323,873.00	\$ 62,881,436.00	\$121,205,309.00
Special and Debt Service Funds	48,712,109.99	49,234,199.42	97,946,309.41
Totals	<u>\$107,035,982.99</u>	<u>\$112,115,635.42</u>	<u>\$219,151,618.41</u>

Note: The above General Fund totals reflect the net appropriations after giving effect to deductions as directed by the Governor and the Board of Public Works in the amount of \$500,112.00 for the fiscal year 1948 and \$525,416.00 for the fiscal year 1949.

STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS

General Hospitals, City of Baltimore:

	1948	1949
1 Baltimore Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital.....	\$8,134	\$8,134
2 Church Home and Hospital.....	14,504	14,504
3 Franklin Square Hospital.....	12,250	12,250
4 Hospital for the Women of Maryland.....	10,486	10,486
5 Johns Hopkins Hospital.....	161,210	161,210
6 Maryland General Hospital.....	13,916	13,916
7 Mercy Hospital.....	42,630	42,630
8 Provident Hospital.....	36,260	36,260
9 St. Agnes' Hospital.....	16,562	16,562
10 St. Joseph's Hospital.....	24,500	24,500
11 Sinai Hospital of Baltimore, Inc.....	50,176	50,176
12 South Baltimore General Hospital.....	21,070	21,070
13 Union Memorial Hospital.....	22,442	22,442
14 Volunteers of America Hospital.....	9,408	9,408
15 West Baltimore General Hospital, Inc.....	14,700	14,700

General Hospitals, Counties:

	1948	1949
16 Allegany Hospital.....	18,816	18,816
17 Calvert County Hospital.....	4,116	4,116
18 Cambridge Maryland Hospital, Inc.....	11,760	11,760
19 Emergency Hospital, Annapolis.....	6,370	6,370
20 Frederick City Hospital.....	20,874	20,874
21 Harford Memorial Hospital.....	13,818	13,818
22 Kent and Upper Queen Anne's General Hospital...	4,704	4,704
23 Edw. W. McCready Memorial Hospital, Inc.....	9,310	9,310
24 Memorial Hospital, Cumberland.....	22,834	22,834
25 Memorial Hospital at Easton, Md., Inc.....	19,404	19,404
26 Montgomery County General Hospital, Inc.....	11,074	11,074
27 Peninsula General Hospital.....	47,334	47,334
28 Physicians' Memorial Hospital.....	3,724	3,724
29 St. Mary's Hospital.....	5,684	5,684
30 Union Hospital of Cecil County.....	11,270	11,270
31 Washington County Hospital Association.....	25,480	25,480

		1948	1949
County Commissioners—For Hospital Care:			
32	Garrett County Commissioners.....	8,330	8,330
33	Montgomery County Commissioners.....	16,170	16,170
Note: In the event that the Federal Government makes funds available to the States for hospitalization of the indigent, any part of the appropriations made to Items 1 to 33, inclusive, by the mutual consent of the hospitals and the Welfare Department, may be used for matching purposes.			
Hospitals—Special Types of Care:			
34	Child Study Center of Maryland, Inc.....	9,187	9,187
35	Happy Hills Convalescent Home for Children.....	2,450	2,450
36	Home for Incurables of Baltimore City.....	14,700	14,700
37	Hospital for Consumptives of Maryland, Eudowood.	63,700	63,700
38	Levindale Hebrew Home and Infirmary.....	15,313	15,313
39	Mt. Pleasant Sanatorium.....	19,600	19,600
40	St. Gabriel's Home for Convalescent Girls.....	1,837	1,837
41	Seton Institute (Mt. Hope Retreat).....	16,170	16,170
42	Silver Cross Home for Epileptics, Inc.....	1,838	1,838
43	Sylvan Retreat, Cumberland.....	24,500	24,500
Aged Homes:			
44	Aged Home of the Balto. Conf. A. M. E. Church...	490	490
45	Aged Women's and Aged Men's Homes.....	2,450	2,450
46	N. M. Carroll Home for Aged Women and Men.....	1,470	1,470
47	Chase Home for Aged Women.....	784	784
48	General German Aged People's Home.....	980	980
49	Home for Aged Women, Easton.....	2,940	2,940
50	Home for Aged of the Meth. Church, Westminster.	1,470	1,470
51	Methodist Home, Inc., Gaithersburg.....	1,470	1,470
52	John B. Parsons, Salisbury Home for the Aged...	4,410	4,410
53	Southern Hospital and Home.....	1,960	1,960
Miscellaneous Institutions and Agencies:			
54	Florence Crittenton Mission of Baltimore.....	3,430	3,430
55	Prisoners' Aid Association of Maryland.....	1,960	1,960
Institutions and Agencies for Dependent Children:			
57	Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of Baltimore, Inc. (Foster Child Care).....	17,640	17,640

	1948	1949
58 Children's Home of Baltimore, Inc.....	7,350	7,350
59 Children's Home of the Eastern Shore of Maryland	3,430	3,430
60 Family and Children's Society.....	19,600	19,600
61 General German Orphan Home.....	3,675	3,675
62 George F. Bragg Church Home for Boys.....	4,900	4,900
63 Jewish Family and Children's Bureau.....	6,860	6,860
64 Maryland Children's Aid Society.....	19,600	19,600
65 St. Elizabeth's Home.....	12,250	12,250
66 St. Francis Orphanage.....	2,940	2,940
67 St. Leo's Italian Orphan Asylum.....	2,450	2,450
68 St. Mary's Villa.....	5,880	5,880
69 St. Peter Claver's Industrial School and Home for Colored Girls	1,470	1,470
70 St. Vincent's Infant Home.....	14,210	14,210
71 St. Vincent's Male Orphan Asylum of Baltimore...	8,820	8,820
72 Wicomico Children's Home.....	1,960	1,960

Day Nurseries:

73 Jewish Educational Alliance Nursery School.....	980	980
75 Mission Helpers Day Nursery.....	1,470	1,470
76 St. Martin's Day Nursery.....	1,960	1,960
77 Sisters Servants of Mary Immaculate (Polish Day Nursery)	1,176	1,176

Correctional Institutions:

78 House of the Good Shepherd for Colored Girls.....	17,738	17,738
79 House of the Good Shepherd for White Girls.....	22,442	22,442
80 St. Mary's Industrial School for Boys.....	83,986	83,986

Note: Appropriations Nos. 1 to 80, inclusive, are to be disbursed by the Treasury Department in accordance with Section 8 of Article 88A of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1939 Edition), as amended by Chapter 238 of the Acts of 1941.

81 Maryland League for Crippled Children, Inc.....	5,880	5,880
Note: Appropriation No. 81 is to be disbursed by the Treasury Department (to the indicated institution) on transmittals from the State Department of Health, in accordance with regulations prescribed by the said State Department of Health. Any part of this appropriation, by consent of both parties, may be used for matching purposes in the event Federal Funds are available.		

	1948	1949
82 Maryland School for the Blind.....	114,170	114,170
83 Maryland Workshop for the Blind.....	37,240	37,240

Note: Appropriations Nos. 82 and 83 are to be disbursed by the Treasury Department (to the respective institutions) on transmittals from the State Department of Education, in accordance with regulations prescribed by the said State Department of Education. Any part of this appropriation, by consent of both parties, may be used for matching purposes in the event Federal Funds are available.

Educational Institutions:

84 Charlotte Hall School. (In return for the allowance, Charlotte Hall School shall furnish 29 scholarships, as provided by Chapter 321 of the Acts of 1898, including tuition, board and room rent.)	8,820	8,820
85 Johns Hopkins University. (Out of this allowance, Johns Hopkins University shall furnish 129 free scholarships, as provided in Chapter 90 of the Acts of 1912.).....	124,652	124,652
86 McDonogh School for Boys.....	980	980
87 Maryland Institute	16,170	16,170
88 St. John's College. (In return for the allowance, St. John's College shall furnish 29 scholarships, including tuition, board and room rent, and 26 scholarships covering tuition only, as provided in Chapter 111 of the Acts of 1908.).....	61,740	61,740
89 Washington College. (In return for the allowance, Washington College shall furnish 36 scholarships covering free tuition, board, room rent and textbooks, and 25 covering free tuition and textbooks and 50 covering free tuition, as provided in Chapter 309 of the Acts of 1910; Chapter 293 of the Acts of 1898; Chapter 188 of the Acts of 1896; Chapter 154 of the Acts of 1892; Chapter 339 of the Acts of 1870; Chapter 219 of the Acts of 1856; Resolution 34 of the Acts of 1839).....	58,800	58,800

	1948	1949
90 West Nottingham Academy.....	980	980
91 Western Maryland College. (In return for the allowance, Western Maryland College shall furnish 58 scholarships covering free tuition and board, and for one male and one female student from each Senatorial District of the State, and 14 scholarships covering tuition, two from each Election District of Carroll County, as provided by Chapter 106 of the Acts of 1898; Chapter 279 of the Acts of 1890; Chapter 239 of the Acts of 1878).....	55,370	55,370

Miscellaneous:

92 State Department of Health. (To be used for matching purposes according to the Maryland Plan for Services for Crippled Children, approved by the Children's Bureau of the Federal Government. In the event Federal Funds are withdrawn, the State appropriation is to be allotted directly to the Kernan's Hospital and School for Crippled Children and the Children's Hospital School on an equal basis for hospitalization of crippled children).....	85,750	85,750
93 State Department of Health for hospitalization of crippled children who are residents of Baltimore City.	23,275	23,275
94 Star-Spangled Banner Flag House Association....	980	980
95 Peninsula Horticultural Society.....	490	490
96 Cardinal Gibbons Institute. (To be expended subject to the approval of the Board of Public Works)	1,960	1,960
Net Appropriations from General Funds.....	<u>\$1,772,473</u>	<u>\$1,772,473</u>

The above individual appropriations have been reduced by their respective shares of the General Fund Deduction, as directed by the Governor and the Board of Public Works, in the total amount of \$36,173 for each of the fiscal years 1948 and 1949.

Combined Balance Sheet—All Funds, June 30, 1947

	Total	General Fund	Special Fund	Loan Fund	Annuity Bond Fund	Federal and Miscellaneous Funds	General Fixed Assets	General Bonded Debt
ASSETS								
CASH—Statement "A-1".....	\$30,339,415.47	\$10,192,287.96	\$16,168,403.51	\$ 1,002,306.21	\$ 1,379,095.04	\$ 1,797,522.73		
ADVANCES TO DEPARTMENTS—Statement "A-2".....	1,287,780.00	1,287,780.00						
TAX COLLECTIONS RETAINED FOR REFUND PURPOSES:								
Comptroller—Estate Tax Division.....	100,000.00	100,000.00						
STATE AGENT—COMPTROLLER.....	34,977.50				34,977.50			
FUND PURPOSES FOR INDEXING AND WORKING:								
Clerks of the Court—Exhibit "E".....	57,200.39	57,200.39						
Register of Wills—Exhibit "F".....	5,350.00	5,350.00						
TAXES RECEIVABLE:								
Real and Personal Property (Collectors of Taxes)—Statement "A-3".....	994,227.92	994,227.92						
Corporation, Personal Property and Franchise, Etc., (Comptroller)—Statement "A-4".....	312,107.82	312,107.82						
Income (Comptroller)—Exhibit "I".....	3,250,275.48	2,947,172.79	683,096.89					
ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE:								
Comptroller—Statement "A-5".....	293,376.69	293,376.69						
QUESTIONS UNFOUNDED BALANCES	94,311.82	94,311.82						
INVESTMENTS—Statement "A-6".....	1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00				1,500,000.00		
Bonds, Notes, Certificates.....	13,099,900.00	13,099,900.00				4,999,900.00		
ENCUMBERED FUTURE TAXES.....	16,895,000.00							16,895,000.00
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS—Statement "A-7".....	283,312,047.60			1,002,306.21	1,414,072.56	7,397,222.73	283,312,047.60	283,312,047.60
TOTAL ASSETS.....	\$351,745,970.99	\$24,923,821.39	\$16,801,500.40	\$ 1,002,306.21	\$ 1,414,072.56	\$ 7,397,222.73	\$283,312,047.60	\$16,895,000.00
LIABILITIES AND RESERVES								
APPROPRIATIONS PAYABLE—Statement "A-8".....	\$23,843,300.28	\$ 6,694,896.77	\$16,168,403.51					
LOANS AND INTEREST COUPONS PAYABLE.....	34,977.50				34,977.50			
BOND FUND RESERVE—Statement "A-9".....	1,002,306.21			1,002,306.21	1,379,095.00			
ANNUITY BOND FUND RESERVE—Statement "A-10".....	1,379,095.00							
FEDERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS FUNDS RESERVE—Statement "A-11".....	5,892,101.18					5,892,101.18		
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS RETIREMENT FUND RESERVE.....	1,500,000.00	1,500,000.00				1,500,000.00		
RESERVE FOR TAX REFUNDS.....	100,000.00	100,000.00						
DEFERRED CREDITS:								
Fees Retained by Clerks of Courts and Registers of Wills.....	52,550.99	52,550.99						
Uncollected Taxes.....	4,538,611.42	3,893,514.53	633,096.89			5,121.60		
Due from City Collectors of Taxes.....	5,121.60							
Due from Comptroller and City.....	293,376.69	293,376.69						
Certificates—Impounded Funds.....	94,311.82	94,311.82						
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS—Statement "A-13".....	16,895,000.00							16,895,000.00
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND RESERVES.....	\$54,643,732.10	\$11,138,650.30	\$16,801,500.40	\$ 1,002,306.21	\$ 1,414,072.56	\$ 7,397,222.73	\$283,312,047.60	\$16,895,000.00
SURPLUS								
INVESTED IN FIXED ASSETS.....	\$283,312,047.60							
SURPLUS—Statement "A-14".....	2,000,000.00	2,000,000.00						
Reserve for Working Fund.....	11,735,171.19	11,735,171.19						
Unappropriated.....								
TOTAL SURPLUS.....	\$297,087,218.79	\$13,735,171.19	\$16,801,500.40	\$ 1,002,306.21	\$ 1,414,072.56	\$ 7,397,222.73	\$283,312,047.60	\$16,895,000.00
TOTAL LIABILITIES, RESERVES, AND SURPLUS.....	\$351,745,970.99	\$34,923,821.39	\$16,801,500.40	\$ 1,002,306.21	\$ 1,414,072.56	\$ 7,397,222.73	\$283,312,047.60	\$16,895,000.00

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS AS OF JUNE 30, 1947

General Construction Loan of 1931.....	\$ 304,000.00
Ocean City Inlet Loan of 1931.....	37,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1933.....	550,000.00
Emergency Relief and Unemployment Loan of 1933.....	2,256,000.00
Emergency Bond Issue of 1935.....	2,742,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1935.....	345,000.00
Emergency Reconstruction Bond Issue of 1936.....	556,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1937.....	4,869,000.00
State Office Building Loan of 1937.....	500,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1939.....	2,855,000.00
General Bond Issue of 1941.....	1,881,000.00
Total Bonded Debt.....	\$16,895,000.00
Less—Annuity Bond Sinking Fund.....	1,379,095.06
Net Bonded Debt.....	\$15,515,904.94

Investments as of June 30, 1947

GENERAL FUND:

U. S. Treasury Notes, 1½%, due Sept. 15, 1948.....	\$ 2,000,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 1½%, due Dec. 15, 1950.....	2,000,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2¼%, due Dec. 15, 1959-62.....	5,000,000.00	\$ 9,000,000.00

STATE ACCIDENT FUND:

U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2½%, due Mar. 15, 1952-54.....	\$ 75,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2%, due June 15, 1952-54.....	200,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2%, due Dec. 15, 1952-54.....	50,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, 2½%, Defense, Series G, due Feb. 1, 1954	50,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, 2½%, Defense, Series G, due July 1, 1954.....	50,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, 2½%, Defense, Series G, due Dec. 1, 1955	100,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, 2½%, Defense, Series G, due Jan. 1, 1956.....	100,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, 2½%, Series G, due Nov. 1, 1957.....	100,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, 2½%, Series G, due June 1, 1958.....	50,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, 2½%, Series G, due July 1, 1958.....	50,000.00	
U. S. Savings Bonds, 2½%, Series G, due Jan. 1, 1959.....	100,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2¼%, due Dec. 15, 1959-62.....	300,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2½%, due June 15, 1962-67.....	150,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2½%, due June 15, 1964-69.....	100,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2½%, due Dec. 15, 1964-69.....	617,500.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2½%, due Mar. 15, 1965-70.....	75,000.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2½%, due Dec. 15, 1967-72.....	1,250,000.00	3,417,500.00

STATE ROADS COMMISSION REFUNDING AND
IMPROVEMENT BOND ISSUE OF 1941 DEBT

SERVICE RESERVE FUND:	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2%, due Sept. 15, 1950-52.....	550,000.00

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND FUND:

U. S. Savings Bonds, 2½%, Series G, due Sept. 1, 1955.....	\$ 400.00	
U. S. Treasury Bonds, 2½%, due Dec. 15, 1964-69.....	132,000.00	132,400.00

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS RETIREMENT FUND:

Northern Central Railway Annuity—Capitalized at 6%.....	1,500,000.00
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GRAND TOTAL..... **\$14,599,900.00**

Property as of June 30, 1947

State Agency or Property	Location	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment and Other	Bridges	Roads	Total
Administrator of Loan Laws—Small Loan Division	Baltimore			\$ 4,479.90			\$ 4,479.90
Administrator of Loan Laws—Installment Sales Division	Baltimore						
Annapolis Emergency Hospital	Annapolis	\$ 14,525.33	\$ 246,674.19	3,584.56			3,584.56
Board of Mental Hygiene	Baltimore			29,291.19			29,291.19
Board of Natural Resources	Annapolis			3,566.41			3,566.41
Board of Public Works	Annapolis			1,346.66			1,346.66
Cheltenham School for Boys	Cheltenham			437.62			437.62
Commission on Post-War Reconstruction and Development	Cheltenham	64,981.85	389,575.49	253,375.92			718,382.76
Commissioner of the Land Office	Baltimore						
Commissioners of the State Accident Fund	Annapolis			1,470.95			1,470.95
Comptroller of the Treasury—General Department	Baltimore			7,642.32			7,642.32
Comptroller of the Treasury—Alcoholic Beverages Tax Division	Annapolis			14,536.47			14,536.47
Comptroller of the Treasury—Admissions Tax Division	Baltimore			40,679.33			40,679.33
Comptroller of the Treasury—Gasoline Tax Division	Annapolis			26,459.77			26,459.77
Comptroller of the Treasury—Income Tax Division	Baltimore			11,792.64			11,792.64
Crownsville State Hospital	Annapolis			12,757.26			12,757.26
Department of Budget and Procurement	Baltimore			84,875.29			84,875.29
Department of Correction	Crownsville	271,746.51	2,080,376.39	449,580.88			2,901,702.08
Department of Game and Inland Fish Resources	Annapolis						
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources	Baltimore			23,245.09			23,245.09
Department of Geology, Mines and Water Resources—Bureau of Mines	Various			5,346.96			5,346.96
Department of Labor and Industry	Various						
Department of Labor and Industry	Baltimore			3,325.90			3,325.90
Department of Labor and Industry	Various			10,439.27			10,439.27
Department of Labor and Industry	Baltimore			7,895.33			7,895.33

State Agency or Property	Location	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment and Other	Bridges	Roads	Total
Department of Legislative Reference.....	Baltimore.....	24,848.59	167,624.19	315.22			315.22
Department of Maryland State Police.....	Pikesville.....	67,851.32	208,845.75	504,327.81			696,800.59
Department of Motor Vehicles.....	Baltimore.....			175,451.57			452,148.64
Department of Research and Education— Chesapeake Biological Laboratory.....	Solomons.....	14,000.00	75,000.00	42,500.00			131,500.00
Department of Research and Education— Maryland Weather Service.....	Baltimore.....			445.60			445.60
Department of State Forests and Parks.....	Various.....	1,054,562.00	255,500.00	195,000.00			1,475,062.00
Department of Tidewater Fisheries.....	Various.....			286,720.36			286,720.36
Division of Probate and Probation.....	Annapolis— Baltimore.....						
Eastern Shore State Hospital.....	Cambridge.....	127,628.73	713,695.94	9,606.05			9,606.05
Employers' Retirement System.....	Baltimore.....			142,832.65			984,157.32
Hall of Records Commission.....	Annapolis.....			4,833.79			4,833.79
Maryland Agricultural Society.....	College Park.....		207,801.26	64,669.01			272,470.27
Maryland Historical Society.....	Baltimore.....			20.00			20.00
Maryland House of Correction.....	Pikesville.....	332,369.69	1,924,045.94	403,077.81			2,537.64
Maryland Line Confederate Soldiers' Home.....	Pikesville.....		100,000.00				2,659,993.44
Maryland Penitentiary.....	Baltimore.....	544,239.64	1,704,584.96	560,659.95			2,809,464.55
Maryland Racing Commission.....	Baltimore.....			3,695.63			3,695.63
Maryland State Board of Motion Picture Censors.....	Baltimore.....			7,871.58			7,871.58
Maryland State Fair Board.....	Baltimore.....			2,878.29			2,878.29
Maryland State Planning Commission.....	Baltimore.....			8,837.60			3,837.60
Maryland State Reformatory for Males.....	Breathsville.....	227,336.30	2,120,657.55	284,089.50			2,692,063.35
Maryland State Reformatory for Women.....	Yeaston.....	19,482.22	436,765.55	23,934.01			480,181.78
Maryland State School for the Deaf.....	Piedrick.....	100,000.00	558,000.00	110,800.00			768,800.00
Maryland Training School for Boys.....	Lock Haven.....	193,655.75	853,676.54	196,364.86			1,243,697.15
Maryland Training School for Colored Girls.....	Glen Burnie.....	25,276.29	236,360.69	30,927.40			292,564.38
Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	State.....	55,422.35	832,936.94	323,843.98			1,211,703.27
Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	Mt. Wilson.....	163,643.65	513,697.16	194,891.96			872,192.77
Maryland Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	Hearyton.....	82,660.07	866,667.13	126,852.45			1,138,695.65
Maryland Veterans Commission.....	Pine Bluff.....	12,758.10	138,586.08	25,394.30			176,738.98
Maryland Water Pollution Control Commission.....	Baltimore.....			5,411.56			5,411.56
Military Department.....	Annapolis.....			310.48			510.48
Miners Hospital.....	Various.....		4,515,716.59	123,969.57			4,639,706.16
Montrose School for Girls.....	Frostburg.....	1,500.00	29,412.03	39,941.72			70,853.75
Morgan State College.....	Restonburg.....	116,082.88	515,335.23	66,194.16			698,612.26
Ocean City School Building.....	Baltimore.....	84,714.00	999,022.80	280,504.09			1,364,240.89
Pier 3, Light Street.....	Ocean City.....		36,500.00				36,500.00
Public Service Commission.....	Baltimore.....		25,000.00				25,000.00
			25,000.00				46,449.14

State Agency or Property	Location	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment and Other	Bridges	Roads	Total
Real Estate Commission	Baltimore			8,120.83			8,120.83
Riddle Chronic Disease Hospital	Cascade			48,423.77			48,423.77
Rosewood State Training School	Owings Mills	77,793.77	1,787,627.79	648,703.81			2,443,125.37
St. Mary's Female Seminary	St. Mary's City	287,702.70	311,644.32	8,512.92			3,980,553.94
Springfield State Hospital	Sylvestria	128,173.98	2,714,022.95	1,143,694.77			3,986,389.71
Spring Grove State Hospital	Baltimore	222,893.97	3,504,045.53	476,543.77			4,205,483.27
State Athletic Commission	Baltimore			11,376.14			11,376.14
State Auditor	Baltimore			2,885.05			2,885.05
State Aviation Commission	Baltimore			7,409.90			7,409.90
State Bank Commissioner	Baltimore			32,837.53			32,837.53
State Department of Fisheries	Pocomoke			43,084.00			43,084.00
State Department of Education	Baltimore						
State Department of Education—Division of Library Division	Baltimore			78,110.00			78,110.00
State Department of Health	Various			474,575.33			474,575.33
State Department of Public Welfare	Baltimore			20,178.55			20,178.55
State Employment Commission	Baltimore			11,901.16			11,901.16
State House, Court of Appeals Building and Executive Mansion	Baltimore		2,311,519.44*				2,311,519.44
State House Replica	St. Mary's City		34,984.53				34,984.53
State Insurance Department	Baltimore			7,292.63			7,292.63
State Industrial Accident Commission	Baltimore			23,934.99			23,934.99
State Law Department	Baltimore			22,498.64			22,498.64
State Office Building	Annapolis			855,773.54			855,773.54
State Office Building	Annapolis		892,068.92*				892,068.92
State Roads Commission	Various	630,802.33		3,956,434.17	23,546,016.05	189,013,902.60	217,147,159.15
State Tax Commission	Baltimore			7,496.47			7,496.47
State Teachers' College	Bowie	35,713.63	473,475.85	77,296.76			587,486.24
State Teachers' College	Salisbury	20,498.00	700,046.00	115,511.77			836,055.77
State Teachers' College	Towson	127,970.00	1,302,348.00	236,090.00			1,666,408.00
State Tobacco Warehouse	Baltimore		885,636.99	2,108.80			887,645.79
State Treasurer	Annapolis						
Surplus War Property Department	Baltimore			23,319.42			23,319.42
				2,560.27			2,560.27

State Agency or Property	Location	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment and Other	Bridges	Roads	Total
Teachers' Retirement System.....	Baltimore.....			6,548.82			6,548.82
Traffic Court.....	Baltimore.....			6,249.62			6,249.62
Unemployment Compensation Board.....	Various.....			155,417.94			155,417.94
University of Maryland—Hospital.....	Baltimore.....		2,460,519.57	417,902.99			2,878,722.56
University of Maryland—Baltimore Schools.....	Baltimore.....		1,930,615.31	1,104,784.87			3,035,400.18
University of Maryland.....	College Park.....	649,100.65	7,224,279.17	1,798,680.60			9,671,960.32
University of Maryland—Live Stock Sanitary Service and Department of Veterinary Science.....	Various.....	3,600.00	63,164.93	37,967.61			104,732.54
University of Maryland—Princess Anne College.....	Princess Anne.....	38,267.01	342,517.95	59,734.04			440,519.00
War Memorial Building.....	Baltimore.....		437,672.33†				437,672.33
State Board of Examiners and Registration of Architects.....	Baltimore.....			294.00			294.00
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners.....	Baltimore.....			66.75			66.75
State Board of Chiropractic Examiners.....	Baltimore.....			443.93			443.93
State Board of Electrical Examiners and Supervisors.....	Baltimore.....			150.00			150.00
State Board of Examining Engineers.....	Baltimore.....			414.33			414.33
State Board of Registration for Professional Engineers and Land Surveyors.....	Baltimore.....			275.97			275.97
State Board of Funeral Directors and Embalmers.....	Baltimore.....			843.60			843.60
State Board of Hairdressers and Beauty Culturists.....	Baltimore.....			2,971.86			2,971.86
State Board of Law Examiners.....	Baltimore.....			276.03			276.03
State Board of Medical Examiners.....	Baltimore.....			1,825.53			1,825.53
State Board of Examiners of Moving Picture Machine Operators.....	Baltimore.....			25.00			25.00
State Board of Examiners of Nurses.....	Baltimore.....			2,637.26			2,637.26
State Board of Examiners of Optometry.....	Baltimore.....			278.06			278.06
State Board of Pharmacy.....	Baltimore.....			176.00			176.00
Commissioners of Practical Plumbing.....	Baltimore.....			300.00			300.00
State Board of Examiners of Public Accountants.....	Baltimore.....			71.60			71.60
TOTAL.....		\$5,562,666.51	\$48,410,187.77	\$16,779,274.67	\$23,546,016.05	\$189,013,902.60	\$283,312,047.60

‡ Land, Improvements, and Buildings.

* Buildings and Equipment.

† Land, Improvements, Buildings, and Equipment.

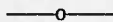
TAXABLE BASIS—1946

	<i>State Purposes</i>	<i>County Purposes</i>
Allegany	\$ 106,705,382	\$ 101,669,718
Anne Arundel	75,401,777	76,667,657
Baltimore City	1,881,920,360	1,797,974,940
Baltimore	347,545,955	358,815,630
Calvert	8,066,337	8,066,337
Caroline	16,534,664	17,590,902
Carroll	47,811,925	50,823,317
Cecil	46,181,127	54,865,547
Charles	14,143,047	14,584,667
Dorchester	31,939,406	29,431,436
Frederick	74,617,273	77,428,317
Garrett	19,891,122	20,378,642
Harford	70,174,397	76,642,234
Howard	23,204,167	23,728,671
Kent	17,965,786	19,197,591
Montgomery	188,838,321	193,610,591
Prince George's	144,723,711	152,370,222
Queen Anne's	19,001,875	19,970,995
St. Mary's	11,283,866	11,283,866
Somerset	13,472,936	14,781,800
Talbot	25,115,155	25,286,455
Washington	97,425,914	104,063,124
Wicomico	41,732,589	41,713,997
Worcester	25,039,958	26,823,613
Totals	\$3,348,737,050	\$3,317,770,269

STATE TAX RATES

1878-1887.....	\$.18-3/4
1888-1900.....	.17-3/4
1901-1903.....	.30
1904.....	.22-1/2
1905-1906.....	.23-1/2
1907-1910.....	.16
1911.....	.22
1912.....	.23-1/4
1913-1914.....	.31
1915-1916.....	.32-1/3
1917.....	.36-5/12
1918.....	.36-3/4
1919-1920.....	.36-31/72
1921.....	.35-1/3
1922.....	.35
1923.....	.30-1/3
1924.....	.30-2/13
1925-1926.....	.27-12/35
1927.....	.27-11/28
1928.....	.25-64/100
1929.....	.25-74/100
1930-1933.....	.25
1934-1936.....	.22
1937.....	.22-1/4
1938.....	.23-1/100
1939-1941.....	.23-35/100
1942.....	.14
1943.....	.12-75/100
1944.....	.12
1945.....	.12
1946.....	.10

*Officers Of
Local Government*



I *Counties*

II *Baltimore*

OFFICERS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT

I. COUNTIES

STATE'S ATTORNEYS

(All terms expire 1951)

Allegany.....	Morgan C. Harris.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	James C. Morton, Jr.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	John Grason Turnbull.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Arthur W. Dowell.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	James A. Wise.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Donald C. Sponseller.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Henry L. Constable.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Thomas C. Carrico.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Charles Edmondson.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Edwin F. Nikirk.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	W. Dwight Stover.....	Oakland
Harford.....	D. Paul McNabb.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	D. M. Murray, Jr.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	A. Parks Rasin, Jr.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Walter W. Dawson.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	A. Gwynn Bowie.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Edward Turner.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	John H. T. Briscoe.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	E. McMaster Duer.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Harry E. Clark.....	Easton
Washington.....	Martin L. Ingram.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Rex Anderson Taylor.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Franklin Upshur.....	Snow Hill

CLERKS OF COURTS

(All terms expire 1950)

Allegany.....	Joseph E. Boden.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	John H. Hopkins, 3rd.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	T. Braden Silcott.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Alan W. Ross.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	D. Ralph Horsey.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Erman A. Shoemaker.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Ralph R. Crothers.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Patrick C. Mudd.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Roy S. Melvin.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Ellis C. Wachter.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Richard L. Davis.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Garland R. Greer.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Milton W. Baxley.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	W. Henry Gsell.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Clayton K. Watkins.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Waverly Webb.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Nellie B. Whiteley.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	C. Benedict Greenwell.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Benjamin L. Barnes.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	John T. Baynard.....	Easton
Washington.....	J. Guy Weagley.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Joseph W. T. Smith.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Charles W. Nelson, Jr.....	Snow Hill

SHERIFFS

(All terms expire 1950)

Allegany.....	Edward R. Muir.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Joseph W. Alton.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Clarence E. Deitz.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Roy C. Howard.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	William E. Andrew.....	Denton
Carroll.....	J. Wesley Mathias.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Elwood L. Boyd.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Elmer M. Quade.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Waldo Robinson.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Guy Anders.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Juniper S. Teats.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Raymond A. Fulker.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Frederick C. Kramer.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Bartus O. Vickers.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Frank I. Davis.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	T. Ward Martin.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Oscar W. Tarr.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Willard B. Long.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Woodland Jackson.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	A. Raymond Carroll.....	Easton
Washington.....	Joseph D. Baker.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Jesse Morris Pollitt.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Arthur W. Duer.....	Snow Hill

REGISTERS OF WILLS

(All terms expire 1950)

Allegany.....	A. Charles Stewart.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	R. Glenn Prout.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Joseph P. Connor.....	Towson
Calvert.....	M. Kenneth Buckler.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Carlton V. West.....	Denton
Carroll.....	J. Walter Grumbine.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Andrew Seth.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Evelyn R. Posey.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Russell P. Smith.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Harry D. Radcliff.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Vernie R. Smouse.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Robert L. Wheeler.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Raymond L. Pickett.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Frisby N. Willson.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Walter C. Clarke.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Griffith S. Oursler.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Edward E. Coursey.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Rosalie G. Clarke.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Florence E. Dryden.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Ruth R. Startt.....	Easton
Washington.....	Harry Newcomer.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	J. Asbury Holloway.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Frank E. Hudson.....	Snow Hill

JUDGES OF THE ORPHANS' COURTS

(All terms expire 1950)

Allegany.....	J. French Van Meter, Chief.....	Cumberland
	William C. Abbott.....	Cumberland
	Hugh Stevenson.....	Cumberland
Arundel.....	Owain Elliott Owens, Chief.....	Annapolis
	Oscar E. Hartge.....	Annapolis
	Charles G. Hill, Sr.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	William M. Anderson, Jr., Chief.....	Towson
	William H. Burton.....	Towson
	William G. Lynch.....	Towson
Calvert.....	J. Arthur Bowen, Chief.....	Prince Frederick
	Harry V. Lane.....	Prince Frederick
	Lawrence W. Pardoe.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Vacant	
	J. Norris Coulby.....	Denton
	Charles V. Moore.....	Denton
Carroll.....	E. Lee Erb, Chief.....	Westminster
	Lewis E. Green.....	Westminster
	Charles B. Kephart.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	N. Munson Jackson, Chief.....	Elkton
	Calvin M. Blake.....	Elkton
	James P. McCoy.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Thomas M. Jenkins, Chief.....	La Plata
	Benjamin H. Doane.....	La Plata
	R. Harvey Hayden.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	John J. Barth, Chief.....	Cambridge
	John T. Adams.....	Cambridge
	Carroll W. Thomas.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Spencer E. Stup, Chief.....	Frederick
	J. Welty Fahrney.....	Frederick
	William C. Roderick.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Henry M. Speicher, Chief.....	Oakland
	Charles F. Hammond.....	Oakland
	Ellsworth G. Moon.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Amos H. Cooley, Chief.....	Bel Air
	John E. Strawbridge.....	Bel Air
	William E. Hulshart.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	J. Louis Snyder, Chief.....	Ellicott City
	Edwin E. Burgess.....	Ellicott City
	William H. Hanson.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	H. Earle Cooper, Chief.....	Chestertown
	Elwood R. Wheat.....	Chestertown
	Andrew W. Wilson.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Millward C. Taft, Chief.....	Rockville
	William Tyler Page, Jr.....	Rockville
	Charles H. Squire.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	William T. McPherson, Chief.....	Upper Marlboro
	Lansdale G. Claggett.....	Upper Marlboro
	Vincent A. Osterman.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Harry F. Callahan, Chief.....	Centreville
	C. Tilghman Bishop.....	Centreville
	W. Rembert Phillips.....	Centreville

St. Mary's	Clem Tennison, Chief	Leonardtowntown
	John M. Hodges	Leonardtowntown
	A. Clarence Latham	Leonardtowntown
Somerset	Lacy V. Bozman, Chief	Princess Anne
	Henry Bedsworth	Princess Anne
	Lacy West Tyler	Princess Anne
Talbot	Thomas M. Jenkins, Chief	Easton
	Howard W. Newnam	Easton
	Claude F. Sewell	Easton
Washington	Samuel M. Hoffman, Chief	Hagerstown
	Lloyd K. Hoffman	Hagerstown
	D. Joseph Witmer	Hagerstown
Wicomico	Josiah V. McGrath, Chief	Salisbury
	George T. Huston	Salisbury
	Horace C. Baker	Salisbury
Worcester	William E. Thomas, Chief	Snow Hill
	Charles W. Pilchard	Snow Hill
	LeRoy P. Stagg	Snow Hill

TREASURERS

(All terms expire 1951)

Allegany	Frederick C. Dreyer	Cumberland
Anne Arundel	Joseph H. Griscom, Sr.	Annapolis
Baltimore	Charles L. Hammond	Towson
Calvert	Mary E. King	Prince Frederick
Caroline	Sherman L. Tribbitt	Denton
Carroll	Paul F. Kuhns	Westminster
Cecil	Edwin S. Dorcus	Elkton
Charles	George A. Wade	La Plata
Dorchester	John S. Skinner	Cambridge
Frederick	James H. Falk	Frederick
Garrett	Arthur H. Green	Oakland
Harford	Street Bowman	Bel Air
Howard	Roland S. Maxwell	Ellicott City
Kent	Robert E. Lee	Chestertown
Montgomery	John B. Diamond	Rockville
Prince George's	James B. Bland	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's	C. Percy Arrington	Centreville
St. Mary's	Charles J. Mattingly	Leonardtowntown
Somerset	Carlos Bozman	Princess Anne
Talbot	Charles N. Sheridan	Easton
Washington	Hugh K. Troxell	Hagerstown
Wicomico	Charles W. Bennett	Salisbury
Worcester	John H. Stevens	Snow Hill

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS

(All terms expire 1950)

Allegany	Charles N. Wilkinson, President	Cumberland
	James Holmes	Lonaconing
	William H. Lemmert	Frostburg
	Lewis M. Wilson, Attorney	Cumberland
	James G. Stevenson, Clerk	Cumberland

Anne Arundel.....	Weems R. Duvall, President.....	Annapolis
	William Dawson.....	West River
	Charles M. Russell.....	Annapolis
	W. Benton Shipley.....	Linthicum
	Frank A. Munroe.....	Annapolis
	George E. Frank.....	Annapolis
	Wm. Taylor Leatherbury.....	West River
	Frank Moreland.....	West River
	Benjamin Michaelson, Attorney.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	R. Harry Arnold, Clerk.....	Glen Burnie
	Christian H. Kahl, President.....	Reisterstown
	John R. Haut.....	Essex
	Bremen A. Trail.....	Granite
	George M. Berry, Attorney.....	Lutherville
Calvert.....	John J. Caslin, Clerk.....	Towson
	A. Claud Turner, President.....	Solomons
	J. Gill Denton.....	Barstow
	Benjamin A. Sunderland.....	Owings
	David A. Harkness, Attorney.....	Mutual
Caroline.....	J. Lloyd Bowen, Clerk.....	Prince Frederick
	Emmett Hignutt, President.....	Denton
	C. Jerome Brown, Jr.....	Federalsburg
	Webster Todd.....	Preston
	K. Thomas Everngam, Attorney.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Rachel Collison, Clerk.....	Denton
	Emory A. Berwager, President.....	Manchester
	Walter V. Bennett.....	Sykesville
	Norman R. Hess.....	Taneytown
	Theodore F. Brown, Attorney.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Paul F. Kuhns, Clerk.....	Westminster
	Thomas N. Kay, President.....	North East
	Ira A. Moore.....	Elkton
	Frank L. Rowland.....	Port Deposit
	J. Albert Roney, Attorney.....	North East
Charles.....	Robert N. Nichols, Clerk.....	Elkton
	Bernard L. Perry, President.....	Wayside
	William M. Boone.....	Waldorf
	Avery C. Monroe.....	Nanjemoy
	F. DeSales Mudd, Attorney.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Georgietta Croft, Clerk.....	La Plata
	M. Baker Robbins, President.....	Andrews
	Claude W. Adams.....	Cambridge
	Walter T. Andrews.....	Cambridge
	Thomas W. Simmons, Attorney.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	J. Thomas Price, Clerk.....	Cambridge
	U. Grant Hooper, President.....	Frederick
	Samuel H. Young.....	Frederick
	Robert R. Rhoderick.....	Frederick
	Walter E. Sinn, Attorney.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Paul J. Green, Clerk.....	Walkersville
	J. Edward Helbig, President.....	Oakland
	Stewart F. Stahl.....	Grantsville
	Jonas W. Sines.....	Oakland
	Neil C. Fraley, Attorney.....	Oakland
	J. J. Ashby, Jr., Clerk.....	Oakland

Harford	Hugh M. Laird, President	Streett
	Milton R. Walker	Bel Air
	W. Lee Linkous	Pylesville
	Brodnax Cameron, Attorney	Bel Air
	Charles H. Hartman, Clerk	Bel Air
Howard	J. Frank Curtis, President	Ellicott City
	E. Walter Scott	Clarksville
	Charles E. Miller	Ellicott City
	Charles E. Hogg, Attorney	Ellicott City
	John L. Iglehart, Clerk	Ellicott City
Kent	William C. Francis, President	Rock Hall
	W. Bruce Dukes	Still Pond
	Julian W. Hurtt	Galena
	S. Scott Beck, Jr., Attorney	Chestertown
	John A. Legg, Clerk	Still Pond
Montgomery	Brooke Johns, President	Rockville
	George Esworthy	Gaithersburg
	Wesley I. Sauter	Bethesda
	Oliver W. Youngblood	Takoma Park
	Charles H. Jamison	Dickerson
	F. Barnard Welsh, Attorney	Rockville
	J. Ernest Hawkins, Clerk	Rockville
Prince George's	William A. Carson, President	Riverdale
	John H. Beall	Mt. Rainier
	D. Leonard Dyer	Accokeek
	Harry W. McNamee	Berwyn
	Norman H. Collins	Forestville
	Waldo Burnside, Attorney	Hyattsville
	Linden Briscoe, Clerk	Brandywine
Queen Anne's	Claude Lowery, President	Stevensville
	Casper T. Seney	Price
	W. Walter Hollingsworth	Chestertown
	John Palmer Smith, Attorney	Centreville
	Frances C. Legg, Clerk	Centreville
St. Mary's	Capt. Matt Bailey, President	Leonardtown
	Frank Bailey	Morganza
	J. Frank Raley	Ridge
	John H. T. Briscoe, Attorney	Leonardtown
	A. F. King, Clerk	Leonardtown
Somerset	W. Clyde Ford, Jr., President	Westover
	Norman Dryden	Princess Anne
	William B. Maddox	Crisfield
	L. Creston Beauchamp, Attorney	Princess Anne
	Vivian E. Catlin, Clerk	Upper Fairmount
Talbot	William E. Sharp, Sr., President	Easton
	Percy J. Shortall	Easton
	Omer Dulin, Sr.	Easton
	Charles J. Butler, Attorney	Easton
	Charles N. Sheridan, Clerk	Easton
Washington	I. Keller Shank, President	Hagerstown
	Clarence V. Eldridge	Hagerstown
	Joseph M. Hoffman	Williamsport
	Harry E. Newkirk	Big Spring
	Winslow F. Burhans	Hagerstown
	Charles F. Wagaman, Attorney	Hagerstown
	Ami C. Saum, Clerk	Hagerstown

Wicomico.....	W. E. Messick, President.....	Salisbury
	W. Lee Allen.....	Salisbury
	Ralph O. Dulany.....	Fruitland
	Henry S. Todd, Jr.....	Salisbury
	Wade H. Brittingham.....	Salisbury
	W. Edgar Porter, Attorney.....	Salisbury
	Elva E. Powell, Clerk.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Samuel E. Shockley, President.....	Snow Hill
	Eugene P. Matthews.....	Pocomoke City
	Joseph G. Harrison.....	Berlin
	Godfrey Child, Attorney.....	Pocomoke City
	Elizabeth M. Warner, Clerk.....	Snow Hill

SURVEYORS

(All terms expire 1951)

Allegany.....	Vacant	
Anne Arundel.....	James D. Hicks.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Harry S. Morfoot.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Vacant	
Caroline.....	John C. Fisher.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Vacant	
Cecil.....	John B. DeLancey.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Vacant	
Dorchester.....	Vacant	
Frederick.....	Vacant	
Garrett.....	C. Milton Sincell.....	Oakland
Harford.....	W. Elijah Somerville.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Vacant	
Kent.....	Vacant	
Montgomery.....	Robert E. Maddox.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Vinton Duval Cockey.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Vacant	
St. Mary's.....	Vacant	
Somerset.....	W. Ballard Miles.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Vacant	
Washington.....	J. Harold Seibert.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Vacant	
Worcester.....	Vacant	

TRIAL MAGISTRATES

(All terms expire 1949)

Allegany.....	Oliver H. Bruce, Jr.....	Cumberland
	Frank A. Perdew.....	Cumberland
	James P. Kenney.....	Frostburg
	Alexander Nichol.....	Frostburg
	John A. Laughlin.....	Westernport
	Bernard F. McPartland.....	Lonaconing
	Aloysius Monahan.....	Mt. Savage
	John J. Cullen.....	Midland
	Roy S. Bowman.....	Cresaptown
	Joseph P. McCormick.....	Barton
	Thomas E. Stakem, for Juvenile Causes	
	Harold E. Naughton, Substitute	

Anne Arundel.....	Samuel Macaluso.....	Annapolis
	David B. Dunker.....	Ferndale
	Norman T. Hazard.....	Galesville
	Hugh K. Holmes, Third District.....	Armiger
	Albert J. Goodman, Substitute.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Johnson Bowie.....	Towson
	J. Fred Andreae.....	Catonsville
	Carroll W. Royston.....	Dundalk
	T. Frank Martin.....	Essex
	Arthur McCormick.....	Fullerton
	John T. Farrell.....	Halethorpe
	Jesse A. Hitchcock.....	Pikesville
	J. Fred Offutt.....	Cockeysville
	Edwin C. Bustard.....	Edgemere
	Nelson R. Kerr.....	Kingsville
	W. Evans Anderson.....	Parkton
	Leonard D. Kinsey.....	Reisterstown
	Thomas F. McDonough.....	Sparrows Point
Calvert.....	John S. Mahle.....	Woodlawn
	Thomas J. Hughes, Substitute.....	
	William W. Duke.....	Prince Frederick
	Samuel Owings.....	North Beach
Caroline.....	David A. Harkness, Substitute.....	
	William J. Rickards.....	Denton
	Charles H. Dobson.....	Federalsburg
	W. A. Stewart Wright, Substitute.....	
Carroll.....	Raymond L. Benson.....	Westminster
	Vincent Tubman.....	Manchester,
	Mt. Airy, Taneytown, Union Bridge and Sykesville	
Cecil.....	James Weinroth.....	Elkton
	James Rodney.....	Chesapeake City
	Benjamin Cole.....	Perryville
	Clifford Marker.....	Rising Sun
	Daniel H. Garrett, Substitute.....	
Charles.....	Edward S. Diggs.....	La Plata
	Richard H. Stubbs, Substitute.....	
Dorchester.....	J. Richard Jones.....	Cambridge
	Floyd N. Harper.....	Hurlock
	Alton R. Andrews, Substitute.....	
Frederick.....	Alton Y. Bennett.....	Frederick
	Manuel M. Weinberg.....	Frederick
	Howard Marvin Jones.....	Brunswick
	William J. Stoner.....	Thurmont
	Jacob E. Baker.....	Emmitsburg
	Edward J. Smith, Substitute.....	
Garrett.....	H. A. Loraditch.....	Oakland
	J. Urban Stanton.....	Grantsville
	Norval Speelman.....	Friendsville
	James E. Barrick.....	Kitzmiller
	Daniel P. Smouse, Substitute.....	
Harford.....	Stanley S. Spencer.....	Bel Air
	G. Howlett Cobourn.....	Havre de Grace
	N. Paul Cronin.....	Aberdeen
	Edward C. Wilson, Jr.....	Darlington
	Philip Brumfield.....	Abingdon
	T. Leo Sullivan, Substitute.....	

Howard.....	Thomas Hunt Mayfield.....	Ellicott City
	Richard T. Newman.....	Elkridge
	James Edwin Haslup.....	Savage
	J. Elmer Dowling, Substitute	
Kent.....	William R. Howell.....	Chestertown
	W. Clayton Johnson, Substitute	
Montgomery.....	Alger Y. Barbee.....	Rockville
	Warren Browning.....	Bethesda
	William B. Wheeler.....	Silver Spring
	Alfred D. Noyes, for Juvenile Causes	
Prince George's.....	Allan Bowie.....	Upper Marlboro
	Arthur P. Owens.....	Hyattsville
	Henry H. O'Neill, Substitute	
Queen Anne's.....	Willard C. Mitchell.....	Centreville
	Percy Tucker, Substitute	
St. Mary's.....	J. Ralph Abell.....	Leonardtown
	Robert S. Burroughs, Substitute	
Somerset.....	Marvin H. Tawes.....	Crisfield
	G. Beverly Holland.....	Princess Anne
	Fred N. Holland, Substitute	
Talbot.....	Lee S. Gillis.....	Easton
	Laurence E. Birge, Substitute	
Washington.....	Martin V. B. Bostetter.....	Hagerstown
	Harry E. Snyder.....	Hagerstown
	H. Ross Fite.....	Hancock
	Elmer G. Miller.....	Boonsboro
	John H. Hetzer.....	Williamsport
	Harvey M. Miller, for Juvenile Causes	
Wicomico.....	Carl L. Walter.....	Salisbury
	Harry E. Hudson, Substitute	
Worcester.....	Fred A. Culver.....	Berlin
	Crawford B. Hillman.....	Pocomoke City
	Horace G. Payne.....	Snow Hill
	James B. Robbins.....	Ocean City

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All terms expire 1949)

Allegany.....	None	
Anne Arundel.....	Charles Beck.....	Glen Burnie
	Herbert B. Clark.....	Sunset Beach
	Lester L. Disney.....	Odenton
	Herman Groh.....	Curtis Bay
	Rose L. Parkison.....	Eastport
	Edwin C. Recker.....	Brooklyn
	Norman Stadiger.....	Riviera Beach
	John Wilson.....	Pasadena
Baltimore.....	S. Fred Heckman*.....	Mt. Hays
Calvert.....	J. Austin Bowen.....	Huntingtown
	John Alex Chaney*.....	Owings
	Heber MacWilliams, Sr.*.....	North Beach
	T. Howard Tongue.....	Solomons Island
Caroline.....	None	

*Committing Magistrate.

Carroll.....	Murray C. Bohn.....	Union Bridge
	Malcolm Burman.....	Manchester
	John H. Shirk.....	Taneytown
	Laura Kate Shower.....	Manchester
	Wilbur W. Magin*.....	Taylorsville
Cecil.....	Arthur Willis*.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Jessie C. Berch.....	White Plains
	Peter Johnson.....	Hughesville
	Richard H. Knott.....	Indian Head
	Wallace Watson.....	Gallant Green
	Richard L. Wright.....	Marbury
Dorchester.....	J. Millard Reid*.....	Vienna
Frederick.....	None	
Garrett.....	J. B. Emory.....	Bittering
Harford.....	C. Harry Anderson*.....	Joppa
	Donald Conrad*.....	Edgewood
	William M. Dixon*.....	Aberdeen
	Harry E. Dyer*.....	Havre de Grace
	W. Dickey Jamison*.....	Aberdeen
	Robert McKee.....	Havre de Grace
	James A. O'Keefe*.....	Edgewood
	Bryan J. Simpson*.....	Havre de Grace
	Clarence Street*.....	Jarrettsville
Howard.....	B. H. Shipley.....	Ellicott City
	Joseph L. Donovan*.....	Lisbon
Kent.....	Charles H. Anthony*.....	Millington
	Vernon Barnett*.....	Chestertown
	Francis Kirby Chapin*.....	Georgetown
	Joseph Davis*.....	Rock Hall
	Wallace M. Ford*.....	Betterton
Montgomery.....	Norman A. Belt.....	Gaithersburg
	Luke J. Bennett, Jr.....	Takoma Park
	A. Edward Biggs.....	Silver Spring
	William Buckley.....	Chevy Chase
	Edwin D. Burdette.....	Hyattsville
	Luther Burdette.....	Gaithersburg
	Arthur T. Burke.....	Silver Spring
	Samuel A. Carr.....	Rockville
	William D. Clark.....	Rockville
	Edwin B. Colie.....	Silver Spring
	James B. Doten.....	Takoma Park
	C. Clyde Harriss.....	Rockville
	Frank P. Henley.....	Rockville
	William E. Jobes.....	Bethesda
	Robert E. Lee.....	Kensington
	John Edward Lewis.....	Clarksburg
	Beulah E. McCuen.....	Glen Echo
	J. Kelly Magee.....	Silver Spring
	Floyd A. Moxley.....	Damascus
	James C. Nicols.....	Bethesda
	Samuel R. Robertson.....	Bethesda
	Melvin S. Walter.....	Bethesda
	Genevieve H. Wells.....	Silver Spring
	Harry M. Williams.....	Rockville
	George M. Wilmeth.....	Takoma Park

*Committing Magistrate.

Prince George's	Ralph L. Bailey*	Cottage City
	F. H. Billingsley*	Brandywine
	Harry K. Clare*	Riverdale
	W. R. C. Connick*	Aquasco
	George W. Cox*	Oxon Hill
	Judson R. Creecy*	Spauldings
	Charles S. Davis*	Laurel
	Raleigh A. Donley*	Brentwood
	R. Mary Fainter*	Hyattsville
	Harry Fiddesop*	Hyattsville
	Thomas R. Freeman*	Greenbelt
	Louis Gundling*	Lanham
	H. R. Hodgson*	Takoma Park
	Harold R. Manning*	Edmondston
	Robert H. Palmer*	Seat Pleasant
	George S. Phillips*	Berwyn
	Irving A. Traband*	Upper Marlboro
	James E. Wildman, Sr.*	Bowie
	Gilbert E. Wilson*	Piscataway
Queen Anne's	Evelyn Fairbanks	Stevensville
	M. Pearl Gardner	Chester
	Clara E. O'Donnell	Grasonville
St. Mary's	Clarence S. Dodge	Great Mills
	Woodley B. Bidgell	Great Mills
	John W. Wathen	Leonardtown
	Hugh Allston	Ridge
Somerset	None	
Talbot	None	
Washington	Charles H. Cosens*	Boonsboro
	Jacob F. Kuhn*	Clearspring
	Edwin C. Schroyer*	Smithsburg
Wicomico	Owen McNeal	Pittsville
	Arthur M. Rencher	Nanticoke
Worcester	None	

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTIONS

(All terms expire 1949)

Allegany	James E. Kenny, Chairman	Westernport
	Harold A. Powell	Cumberland
	Stanley O. Hamilton	Cumberland
	Edward J. Ryan, Attorney	Cumberland
	Patrick F. King, Clerk	Cumberland
Anne Arundel	Frank T. Stockett, President	Linthicum
	Wilmer C. Watson	Annapolis
	Harry E. Feldmeyer	Eastport
	Matthew S. Evans, Attorney	Annapolis
	Henry D. Schmitz, Clerk	Annapolis

*Committing Magistrate.

Baltimore.....	Donald W. Carroll, Chairman.....	Sparks
	Rezin H. Hobbs.....	Pikesville
	Louise E. Couper.....	Dundalk
	Eugene M. Carozza, Attorney.....	Catonsville
	Elra M. Palmer, Chief Clerk.....	Baltimore
Calvert.....	John C. Ward, Chairman.....	North Beach
	Wilbur T. Grover.....	Solomons
	William E. Langford.....	Solomons
	Louis L. Goldstein, Attorney.....	Prince Frederick
	John W. Leitch, Clerk.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Thomas L. Trice, III, Chairman.....	Preston
	Burton Wilkinson.....	Ridgely
	Willie S. Carroll.....	Ridgely
	Wilbert L. Merriken, Attorney.....	Denton
	Marvin H. Smith, Clerk.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Dr. J. Stanley Grabill, Chairman.....	Mt. Airy
	Wilmas E. Bish.....	Silver Run
	Roger H. Anders.....	Westminster
	Ralph G. Hoffman, Attorney.....	Westminster
	D. Carroll Owings, Clerk.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Harvey W. Ewing, Chairman.....	Rising Sun
	Albert C. Winchester.....	Perryville
	H. Winfield Lewis.....	Elkton
	E. Kirk Brown, Attorney.....	Elkton
	DeLancey Scott, Clerk.....	Elkton
Charles.....	J. Hampton Elder, Chairman.....	La Plata
	S. W. Jackson.....	Wayside
	Calvin L. Compton.....	La Plata
	Edward S. Digges, Attorney.....	La Plata
	Albert A. Hyde, Clerk.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Ira Y. Wheatley, Chairman.....	Cambridge
	C. Elwood Cheesman.....	Madison
	J. H. Warfield.....	Cambridge
	Frederick P. McBriety, Attorney.....	Cambridge
	George Otis Dashiell, Clerk.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Grover C. Stewart, Chairman.....	Brunswick
	Arthur Potts.....	Frederick
	Ruth Moberly.....	Frederick
	W. Jerome Offutt, Attorney.....	Frederick
	Robert A. Bennett, Clerk.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	A. Leo Helbig, Chairman.....	Oakland
	Albert C. Shaffer.....	Kitzmillier
	James A. Savage.....	McHenry
	Asa T. Matthews, Attorney.....	Oakland
	Howard J. White, Clerk.....	Oakland
Harford.....	George A. Brookhart, Chairman.....	Jarrettsville
	W. Leroy McMasters.....	Havre de Grace
	McHenry Mitchell.....	Bel Air
	Edward D. Higinbothom, Attorney.....	Bel Air
	Emily J. Hartman, Clerk.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	George V. Dudrow, Chairman.....	Elkridge
	Arthur K. Pickett.....	Clarksville
	William W. Pindell.....	Glenwood
	Charles E. Hogg, Attorney.....	Ellicott City
	Charles L. Gerwig, Clerk.....	Ellicott City

Kent.....	Percy M. Hepbrun, Chairman.....	Rock Hall
	William R. Crow.....	Still Pond
	Henry S. Rasin.....	Chestertown
	S. Scott, Beck, Jr., Attorney.....	Chestertown
	Martha J. Moyer, Clerk.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Richard H. Lansdale, Chairman.....	Sandy Spring
	William A. Volkman, Jr.....	Bethesda
	Willard A. King.....	Chevy Chase
	Carey E. Quinn, Attorney.....	Bethesda
	Ward W. Caddington, Chief Clerk.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Alexander L. Buscher, Chairman.....	Berwyn
	Samuel A. Wyvill.....	Upper Marlboro
	John S. Underwood.....	Piscataway
	Frank M. Hall, Attorney.....	Upper Marlboro
	James B. Berry, Clerk.....	Washington, D. C.
Queen Anne's.....	Walter W. Jewell, Chairman.....	Grasonville
	Otto M. Cahall.....	Centreville
	W. A. Barwick.....	Sudlersville
	Howard Wood, III, Attorney.....	Centreville
	Merton R. Shawn, Clerk.....	Queenstown
St. Mary's.....	R. Norman Yates, Chairman.....	Compton
	Daniel J. Bowles.....	Loveville
	W. Guy Herbert.....	Mechanicsville
	Wm. O. E. Sterling, Attorney.....	Leonardtown
	J. Clarence Taylor, Clerk.....	Beachville
Somerset.....	William T. Simpkins, Chairman.....	Princess Anne
	Oscar W. Christy.....	Crisfield
	Raydie H. Sterling.....	Crisfield
	Harry C. Dashiell, Attorney.....	Princess Anne
	Lena T. Pollitt, Clerk.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Edward A. Dudley, Chairman.....	Easton
	W. Nathaniel Gannon.....	Easton
	Mary M. Davis.....	Easton
	T. Hughlett Henry, Jr., Attorney.....	Easton
	Nita H. Nevius, Clerk.....	Easton
Washington.....	J. Richard Rauth, Chairman.....	Hagerstown
	William McP. Miller.....	Hagerstown
	Luther W. Broom.....	Hagerstown
	Calvert K. Hartle, Attorney.....	Hagerstown
	Virginia S. Clopper, Clerk.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	S. King White, Chairman.....	Salisbury
	Henry S. Parker.....	Salisbury
	Stanley G. Robins.....	Salisbury
	Carroll E. Bounds, Attorney.....	Salisbury
	John L. Morris, Clerk.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	N. C. Phillips, Chairman.....	Snow Hill
	C. Merwyn Burbage.....	Stockton
	W. Earl Timmons.....	Berlin
	Thomas F. Johnson, Attorney.....	Snow Hill
	John C. Baker, Clerk.....	Snow Hill

SUPERVISORS OF ASSESSMENTS

(Indefinite term)

Allegany.....	Somerville Nicholson.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Franklin E. Maddox.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Howard E. Burkhardt.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Russell H. Owings.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	A. Irvin Brumbaugh.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Harry Auldon Dobson.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Richard T. Boyle.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Edward G. Edelen.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Reginald A. Jones.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	A. LaMar Barrick.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Richard C. McComas.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Samuel L. Fyle.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	William F. Myerly.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Conlyn E. Noland.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Wilton T. Allen.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Louis W. Kutsch.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Harry C. Reynolds.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	George L. Lawrence.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	John E. Holland.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Lee C. Vinyard.....	Easton
Washington.....	Simon Clopper.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	George S. Johnson.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Philip C. Dennis.....	Snow Hill

BOARDS OF EDUCATION

Allegany—

Edgar A. Dashiell, President.....	Cumberland	1951
Horace P. Whitworth, Vice-President.....	Westernport	1949
Wilbur V. Wilson, Associate.....	Cumberland	1953

Anne Arundel—

Edna E. Perrie, President.....	Lothian	1951
Edna P. Payne, Vice-President.....	Annapolis	1949
George T. Cromwell.....	Ferndale	1951
Clarence E. Tyler.....	Eastport	1953
Amos F. Hutchins, M.D.....	Arnold	1949

Baltimore—

Mrs. Alexander P. Rusk.....	Catonsville	1954
Frank L. LaMotte.....	Towson	1949
W. Delamere Akehurst.....	Monkton	1950
Ernest E. Wooden.....	Woodensburg	1951
Emerson K. Patten.....	Stoneleigh	1952
F. O. Schnure.....	Sparrows Point	1953

Calvert—

H. Clare Briscoe.....	Mutual	1951
W. George Ward.....	Lower Marlboro	1953
Allen S. Bowen.....	Huntingtown	1949
Ruth S. Grover.....	Owings	1951
Verna B. Lore.....	Solomons	1949

Caroline—

Roger R. Ringgold.....	Ridgely	1953
J. Virgil Moore.....	Denton	1949
J. Jerome Frampton, Jr.....	Federalsburg	1951

Carroll—

Clyde L. Hesson, President.....	Taneytown	1950
Thomas H. Legg, M.D., Vice-President.....	Union Bridge.....	1951
C. Robert Brilhart.....	Manchester	1953
Mabel Necker.....	Finksburg	1948
Roy F. Grimm.....	Woodbine	1949
G. Norman Hunter.....	Westminster	1952

Cecil—

Reuben Reynolds	North East.....	1953
Harvey R. Buck.....	Port Deposit.....	1951
Harold W. Cheyney.....	Cecilton	1949

Charles—

James T. Bowling, President.....	Wicomico	1951
Howard A. Townshend.....	Bel Alton.....	1949
Thomas L. Higdon, M.D.....	Wayside	1953

Dorchester—

Frank Robbins.....	Cambridge	1948
Scott Meekins.....	Cambridge	1949
Earle W. Orem.....	Cambridge	1950
Robert J. Parks.....	Crapo	1951
Alton H. Spear.....	Vienna	1952
James N. Medford.....	Hurlock	1953

Frederick—

George C. Rhoderick, Jr., President.....	Middletown	1950
Mrs. Kent C. Nicodemus, Vice-President.....	Walkersville	1948
George J. Martin.....	Emmitsburg	1949
Charles S. Lane, III.....	Frederick	1951
Claude U. Stottlemeyer.....	Smithsburg	1952
Mrs. John N. Howie.....	Brunswick	1953

Garrett—

Walter W. Dawson, President.....	Oakland	1949
Stuart F. Hamill, Vice-President.....	Oakland	1951
Charles O. Bender.....	Grantsville	1953

Harford—

Stewart O. Day.....	Bel Air.....	1951
G. Ross Scarff.....	Fallston	1949
Mrs. Charles E. Bryan.....	Havre de Grace.....	1953

Howard—

Mrs. Willis L. Cissel.....	Woodbine	1949
John H. Brown.....	Dayton	1951
Col. Richard N. Atwell.....	Elkridge	1953

Kent—

William B. Cleaver.....	Kennedyville	1951
F. G. Livingood, M.D.....	Chestertown	1949
Emerson Russell.....	Chestertown	1953

Montgomery—

Helen C. Walker, President.....	Chevy Chase	1948
H. Stanley Stine.....	Silver Spring	1950
Mrs. Durward V. Sandifer.....	Silver Spring	1949
Mrs. Herman M. Wilson.....	Gaithersburg	1951
James W. Gill.....	Silver Spring	1952
Arthur B. Joseph.....	Takoma Park.....	1953

Prince George's—

J. Frank Dent.....	Clinton	1953
H. Edna Pitts.....	Brentwood	1949
O. W. Phair.....	Laurel	1951

Queen Anne's—

W. Edward Barton.....	Centreville	1951
Price Johnson.....	Sudlersville	1953
Norman R. Hitch.....	Queenstown	1949

St. Mary's—

J. Claude Johnson, President.....	Morganza	1953
Maude S. Gardiner, Vice-President.....	Mechanicsville	1949
G. Edward Thomas.....	St. George Island.....	1951

Somerset—

E. E. Croswell.....	Fairmount	1948
Evelyn B. Andrews.....	Crisfield	1949
E. Frank Fitzgerald.....	Princess Anne	1950
Mrs. T. J. Smith.....	Princess Anne	1951
Lennie G. Webster.....	Deal Island	1952
J. Stanley Adams.....	Marion Station.....	1953

Talbot—

G. Elbert Marshall.....	Easton	1951
Mrs. L. H. Stewart.....	McDaniel	1949
William Reddie.....	Easton	1953

Washington—

Philip A. Rauth, President.....	Hancock	1951
Walter Shealy, M.D., Vice-President.....	Sharpsburg	1949
Jack Beachley, M.D.....	Hagerstown	1952
Alfred C. Huffer.....	Boonsboro	1950
Charles I. Wolfinger.....	Smithburg	1948
Mary R. Garrett.....	Hagerstown	1953

Wicomico—

Henry W. Roberts.....	Salisbury	1953
Wilbur M. Rounds.....	Salisbury	1951
Mrs. Gardiner Spring, Jr.....	Salisbury	1949

Worcester—

Edward W. Ham.....	Pocomoke City.....	1949
John B. Lynch.....	Ocean City	1951
Harris S. Corddry.....	Snow Hill	1953

SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS

(Indefinite term)

Allegany.....	Charles L. Kopp.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	David S. Jenkins.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Edward G. Stapleton, Associate.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Harry R. Hughes.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	W. Stewart Fitzgerald.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Samuel M. Jenness.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	H. E. McBride.....	Elkton
Charles.....	F. Bernard Gwynn.....	La Plata

Dorchester.....	W. Theodore Boston.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Eugene W. Pruitt.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Franklin E. Rathbun.....	Oakland
Harford.....	C. W. Willis.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	H. C. Brown.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Reade W. Corr.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	Edwin W. Broome.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	G. Gardner Shugart.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	Franklin D. Day.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Lettie M. Dent.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	C. Allen Carlson.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	J. Willard Davis.....	Easton
Washington.....	William M. Brish.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	James M. Bennett.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	William S. Sartorius.....	Snow Hill

WELFARE BOARDS

(Directors serve indefinite terms)

Allegany—

Elinor M. Westerfeld, Director.....	Cumberland	
C. William Gilchrist, Chairman.....	Cumberland	1952
Charles N. Wilkinson, Jr., County Commissioner.....	Cumberland	1949
Rev. B. Ralph Mark.....	Cumberland	1952
Thomas B. Finan.....	Cumberland	1950
John R. Wilkinson.....	Cumberland	1950
Mrs. Walter Jeffries.....	Frostburg	1954
Mrs. Wm. M. Somerville.....	Cumberland	1954

Anne Arundel—

Mildred Johnson, Director.....	Annapolis	
Dr. Robert S. G. Welch, Chairman.....	Annapolis	1952
George E. Frank, County Commissioner.....	Annapolis	1949
Thomas John Hall, III.....	Tracy's Landing	1952
Orlando Ridout.....	St. Margaret's	1950
Rev. Gilbert Hill.....	Glen Burnie	1950
Emanuel Klawans.....	Annapolis	1954
Mrs. Edgar Kemp.....	Annapolis	1954

Baltimore—

Grace Cockey, Director.....	Towson	
Philip E. Lamb, Chairman.....	Towson	1954
Bremen A. Trail, County Commissioner.....	Granite	1949
Mrs. Wm. D. Tipton.....	Stoneleigh	1952
Fred J. Peper.....	Essex	1952
Gwynn Crother.....	Lutherville	1950
I. Waugh Matthews.....	Sparks	1950
William J. Woolford.....	Rodgers Forge	1954

Calvert—

Elinor J. Marquess, Director.....	Prince Frederick	
A. Claude Turner, County Commissioner.....	Lusby	1948
Mrs. W. Bedford Glasscock.....	Solomons	1952
Mrs. Floyd Gibson.....	Owings	1952
Perry G. Bowen.....	Adelina	1950
J. Albert Moreland.....	Dunkirk	1950
Thomas B. Mackall.....	Mackalls	1948
T. Reid Hutchins.....	Barstow	1954

Caroline—

Beulah L. Clopper, Director.....	Denton	
Mrs. Harry Nuttle, Chairman.....	Denton	1950
Webster Todd, County Commissioner.....	Preston	1949
Rev. Francis J. Hensel.....	Ridgely	1952
J. Tyson Heather.....	Marydel	1952
James O. Wright.....	Preston	1950
David Sloan.....	Federalburg	1954
Luther Bennett, Jr.....	Greensboro	1954

Carroll—

Vacant, Director		
Sterling R. Schaeffer, Chairman.....	Westminster	1950
Norman R. Hess, County Commissioner.....	Taneytown	1949
E. S. Rockefeller.....	Hampstead	1952
Herbert V. Anders.....	Union Bridge	1952
Mrs. DeVries R. Hering.....	Sykesville	1950
Charles O. Fisher.....	Westminster	1954
Edmund L. Carr.....	Manchester	1954

Cecil—

Elsie R. Coles, Director.....	Elkton	
Pierre N. LeBrun, Chairman.....	Port Deposit	1950
Ira A. Moore, County Commissioner.....	Elkton	1949
Edmund W. Crothers.....	Elkton	1952
Joseph L. Thompson.....	Elkton	1952
Harry H. Smith.....	Elkton	1952
Fletcher Hevelow.....	Cecilton	1954
Lawson Crothers.....	North East	1954

Charles—

Ruth G. Hayes, Director.....	La Plata	
P. Henry Bealle, Chairman.....	Waldorf	1950
Bernard L. Perry, County Commissioner.....	Tompkinsville	1949
E. H. Henderson.....	Grayton	1952
Walter Jameson.....	Hughesville	1952
Mrs. Victoria Bowling.....	La Plata	1954
S. C. Long.....	Wicomico	1954

Dorchester—

James Hampton, Director.....	Cambridge	
Roy Smith.....	Cambridge	1954
Claude W. Adams, County Commissioner.....	Cambridge	1949
Sewell Willey.....	Andrews	1952
Wm. V. Smith.....	Hurlock	1952
Kathleen H. Coll.....	Cambridge	1950
H. Cleland Brooks.....	Cambridge	1950
Scott Willey.....	Vienna	1954

Frederick—

Katherine L. Thomas, Director.....	Frederick	
Rev. W. Mervel Weaver, Chairman.....	Frederick	1950
Robert R. Rhoderick,		
County Commissioner.....	Frederick	1949
Dr. Bernard O. Thomas, Jr.....	Frederick	1952
Rev. Ralph Miller.....	Brunswick	1952
Mrs. Richard Nallin.....	Frederick	1950
Calvin Lohr.....	Thurmont	1954
Lawrence Crickenberger	New Market.....	1954

Garrett—

Francis J. Connolly, Director.....	Oakland	
Mrs. Homer L. Bennett, Chairman.....	Oakland	1950
J. Edward Helbig,		
County Commissioner.....	Deer Park.....	1949
Dorsey T. Ashby.....	Crellin	1952
Dan Hershberger.....	Grantsville	1952
Emeric Dusic.....	Oakland	1950
Leslie B. Sharpless.....	Kitzmilller	1954
Mrs. Robert Hoffman.....	Oakland	1954

Harford—

Henrietta Mace, Director.....	Bel Air	
A. H. Wilson, Chairman.....	Aberdeen	1950
Milton R. Walker,		
County Commissioner.....	Bel Air	1949
Mrs. Johns Hopkins.....	Darlington	1952
Clayton R. Robinson.....	Streett	1952
Mrs. Michael W. Fahey.....	Havre de Grace.....	1950
Col. Harry Spraker.....		
Allen H. St. Clair.....	Rocks	1954

Howard—

Elisabeth Marshall, Director.....	Ellicott City	
J. Carroll Jenkins, Chairman.....	Ellicott City.....	1950
E. Walter Scott, County Commissioner.....	Clarkesville	1949
Thomas A. Hays.....	Elkridge	1952
W. Emil Thompson.....	Ellicott City.....	1952
Rev. Michael R. Egan.....	Clarksville	1950
Charles H. Thompson.....	West Friendship	1954
Charles M. Scott.....	Ellicott City	1954

Kent—

Margaret R. Massey, Director.....	Chestertown	
Everett S. Lamden, Chairman.....	Chestertown	1952
W. B. Dukes, County Commissioner.....	Kennedyville	1949
James Coleman.....	Rock Hall.....	1950
Mrs. Harry T. Williams.....	Worton	1950
Mrs. Herman McCauley.....	Galena	1952
Brian B. Kane.....	Chestertown	1954
Louis H. Hollett.....	Millington	1954

DEPUTY MEDICAL EXAMINERS

(Indefinite term)

Allegany.....	H. V. Deming, M.D.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	John M. Claffy, M.D.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	George S. M. Kieffer, M.D.....	Arbutus
	Rollin C. Hudson, M.D.....	Towson
	D. D. Caples, M.D.....	Reisterstown
	M. B. Davis, M.D.....	Dundalk
Calvert.....	Hugh W. Ward, M.D.....	Owings
Caroline.....	Dawson O. George, M.D.....	Denton
Carroll.....	James T. Marsh, M.D.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Richard C. Dodson, M. D.....	Rising Sun
Charles.....	James L. MacKavanagh, M.D.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Joseph K. Shriver, M.D.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	R. W. Baer, M.D.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	E. I. Baumgartner, M.D.....	Oakland
Harford.....	James H. Ramsey, M.D.....	Aberdeen
Howard.....	Alpha N. Herbert, M.D.....	Ellicott City
	George E. Burgtorf, M.D.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Frank B. Hines, M.D.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	F. J. Broschart, M.D.....	Gaithersburg
Prince George's.....	James I. Boyd, M.D.....	Washington
	John T. Maloney, M.D.....	Cheverly
Queen Anne's.....	Wm. H. Fisher, M.D.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Julian S. Lane, M.D.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	William H. Coulbourn, M.D.....	Crisfield
	Henry M. Lankford, M.D.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Louis S. Welty, M.D.....	Easton
Washington.....	S. R. Wells, M.D.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	L. A. Rademaker, M.D.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	F. S. Waesche, M.D.....	Snow Hill
	M. E. Sartorius, Sr., M.D.....	Pocomoke City

LIQUOR LICENSE COMMISSIONS and
LIQUOR CONTROL BOARDS

Note: State Appeal Board acts in place of County License Commissioners in Charles, Queen Anne's and Somerset Counties. The County Commissioners compose ex-officio License Boards in the following counties: Caroline, Carroll, Cecil, Dorchester, Garrett, Howard and Kent.

Allegany—(Commission)

Walter C. Capper, Chairman.....	Cumberland	1949
Fred Crowe.....	Frostburg	1949
Horace P. Whitworth, Sr.....	Westernport	1949

Anne Arundel—(Commission)

Thomas W. Pumphrey, Jr., Chairman.....	Riviera Beach	1949
Frank Wimmer, Jr.....	Glen Burnie	1949
James H. Barrett.....	Annapolis	1949

Baltimore—(Commission)

W. Carroll Van Horn, Chairman.....	Towson	1949
John L. Schafer.....	Towson	1949
J. Braden Silcott, Jr.....	Towson	1949

Frederick—

Katherine L. Thomas, Director.....	Frederick	
Rev. W. Mervel Weaver, Chairman.....	Frederick	1950
Robert R. Rhoderick,		
County Commissioner.....	Frederick	1949
Dr. Bernard O. Thomas, Jr.....	Frederick	1952
Rev. Ralph Miller.....	Brunswick	1952
Mrs. Richard Nallin.....	Frederick	1950
Calvin Lohr.....	Thurmont	1954
Lawrence Crickenberger	New Market.....	1954

Garrett—

Francis J. Connolly, Director.....	Oakland	
Mrs. Homer L. Bennett, Chairman.....	Oakland	1950
J. Edward Helbig,		
County Commissioner.....	Deer Park.....	1949
Dorsey T. Ashby.....	Crellin	1952
Dan Hershberger.....	Grantsville	1952
Emeric Dusic.....	Oakland	1950
Leslie B. Sharpless.....	Kitzmiller	1954
Mrs. Robert Hoffman.....	Oakland	1954

Harford—

Henrietta Mace, Director.....	Bel Air	
A. H. Wilson, Chairman.....	Aberdeen	1950
Milton R. Walker,		
County Commissioner.....	Bel Air	1949
Mrs. Johns Hopkins.....	Darlington	1952
Clayton R. Robinson.....	Streett	1952
Mrs. Michael W. Fahey.....	Havre de Grace	1950
Col. Harry Spraker.....		
Allen H. St. Clair.....	Rocks	1954

Howard—

Elisabeth Marshall, Director.....	Ellicott City	
J. Carroll Jenkins, Chairman.....	Ellicott City.....	1950
E. Walter Scott, County Commissioner.....	Clarksville	1949
Thomas A. Hays.....	Elkridge	1952
W. Emil Thompson.....	Ellicott City	1952
Rev. Michael R. Egan.....	Clarksville	1950
Charles H. Thompson.....	West Friendship	1954
Charles M. Scott.....	Ellicott City	1954

Kent—

Margaret R. Massey, Director.....	Chestertown	
Everett S. Lamden, Chairman.....	Chestertown	1952
W. B. Dukes, County Commissioner.....	Kennedyville	1949
James Coleman.....	Rock Hall.....	1950
Mrs. Harry T. Williams.....	Worton	1950
Mrs. Herman McCauley.....	Galena	1952
Brian B. Kane.....	Chestertown	1954
Louis H. Hollett.....	Millington	1954

Montgomery—

William E. Royer, Director.....		
Adolph E. Gude, Chairman.....	Rockville	1950
Brooke Johns, County Commissioner.....	Olney	1949
Edwin Brown.....	Poolesville	1952
Raymond Kemp.....	Laytonsville	1952
Fred Lutes.....	Silver Spring.....	1950
Mrs. Lillian Smith.....	Bethesda	1954
Mrs. Louis Gravelle.....	Bethesda	1954

Prince George's—

Dorothy H. Ogburn, Director.....	Hyattsville	
John W. Sharper, Chairman.....	Washington, D. C.....	1954
Norman H. Collins,		
County Commissioner.....	Forestville	1949
C. Norris Hartman.....	Washington, D. C.....	1952
Mrs. Richard Zantzinger.....	Upper Marlboro	1952
H. Clay Whiteford.....	Hyattsville	1950
Mrs. G. Carville Bowen.....	University Park.....	1950
Mrs. G. W. S. Musgrave.....	Laurel	1954

Queen Anne's—

Mary H. Davis, Director.....	Centreville	
John Meredith, Chairman.....	Centreville	1950
Casper T. Seney, County Commissioner.....	Price	1954
Capt. Phillip W. Reeves.....	Centreville	1952
Nathaniel Johnson.....	Sudlersville	1952
E. Oliver Legg.....	Stevensville	1950
Allan G. McFarland.....	Church Hill.....	1954
Gordon L. Shawn.....	Queenstown	1954

St. Mary's

Vacant,	Director	
Ninon P. Barber, Chairman.....	Mechanicsville	1950
Frank Bailey, County Commissioner.....	Morganza	1949
Mrs. J. Julius Johnson.....	Bushwood	1952
Kennedy Abell.....	Leonardtown	1952
Charles D. Birch.....	St. Inigoes	1950
G. Edward Thomas.....	St. George's Island.....	1954
Wm. Haverman Mattingly.....	Abel	1954

Somerset—

Elizabeth W. Hall, Director.....	Princess Anne	
Norman Dryden, Chairman,		
County Commissioner.....	Princess Anne	1954
Percy White.....	Princess Anne.....	1952
Lloyd Chamberlin.....	Westover	1952
R. T. Testerman.....	Princess Anne.....	1950
Dr. Stephen P. Fuller.....	Crisfield	1950
E. Walter Long.....	Princess Anne	1954
Dr. T. B. Whaley.....	Rumbley	1954

Talbot—

Vacant,	Director	
George K. Harrison, Chairman.....	Sherwood	1950
William E. Sharp, Sr.,		
County Commissioner.....	Easton	1949
Norman M. Shannahan.....	St. Michaels	1952
Emory W. Slaughter.....	Easton	1952
Gustif Mielke.....	Easton	1950
Charles B. Adams.....	Trappe	1954
Herbert Chance	Easton	1954

Washington—

Catherine Shipley, Director.....	Hagerstown	
Mrs. J. Alvey Long, Chairman.....	Hagerstown	1950
Joseph M. Hoffman, County Commissioner.....	Williamsport	1949
Edith H. Wolfinger.....	Smithsburg	1952
Hugh E. Ford.....	Boonsboro	1952
M. E. Ellinger.....	Hagerstown	1950
Guy K. Angle.....	Big Spring	1954
Stanley P. F. Kline.....	Boonsboro	1954

Wicomico—

M. Beatrice Pryor, Director.....	Salisbury	
Herman E. Perdue, Chairman.....	Salisbury	1952
Wade H. Brittingham, County Commissioner.....	Salisbury	1949
Gorman Rayne.....	Pittsville	1952
H. Milton Hearne.....	Hebron	1950
Mrs. John T. Holt.....	Salisbury	1950
Mrs. Lester A. Hall.....	Delmar	1954
Luther E. Payne.....	Allen	1954

Worcester—

Vacant, Director.....		
R. Harlan Robertson, Chairman.....	Pocomoke City	1952
Samuel E. Shockley, County Commissioner.....	Snow Hill	1948
Allan Schoolfield.....	Pocomoke City	1952
Ralph A. Ross.....	Pocomoke City	1950
Dr. James T. Cabler.....	Snow Hill	1950
Lena Bowen Layton.....	Berlin	1948
Robert Phillips, III.....	Berlin	1948

HEALTH OFFICERS

(Indefinite term)

Allegany.....	W. R. Frantz, M.D.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	W. J. French, M.D.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	W. H. F. Warthen, M.D.....	Towson
Calvert.....	H. W. Ward, M.D.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	W. B. Johnson, M.D.....	Denton
Carroll.....	W. C. Stone, M.D.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	John Collinson, M.D.....	Elkton
Charles.....	W. A. Harris, M. D.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	W. B. Johnson, M.D.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Donald J. Roop, M.D.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	W. R. Frantz, M.D. (Acting).....	Oakland
Harford.....	Charles Richardson, Jr., M.D.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	T. R. Shrop, M.D.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	A. F. Whitsitt, M.D.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	V. L. Ellicott, M.D.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Thomas S. Englar, M. D.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	L. S. Welty, M.D. (Acting).....	Centerville
St. Mary's.....	George E. Waters, M.D.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	R. H. Johnson, M.D.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	L. S. Welty, M.D.....	Easton
Washington.....	P. F. Prather, M.D.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	S. H. Hurdle, M.D.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	F. S. Waesche, M.D.....	Snow Hill

DEPUTY MEDICAL EXAMINERS

(Indefinite term)

Allegany.....	H. V. Deming, M.D.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	John M. Claffy, M.D.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	George S. M. Kieffer, M.D.....	Arbutus
	Rollin C. Hudson, M.D.....	Towson
	D. D. Caples, M.D.....	Reisterstown
	M. B. Davis, M.D.....	Dundalk
Calvert.....	Hugh W. Ward, M.D.....	Owings
Caroline.....	Dawson O. George, M.D.....	Denton
Carroll.....	James T. Marsh, M.D.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Richard C. Dodson, M.D.....	Rising Sun
Charles.....	James L. MacKavanagh, M.D.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Joseph K. Shriver, M.D.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	R. W. Baer, M.D.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	E. I. Baumgartner, M.D.....	Oakland
Harford.....	James H. Ramsey, M.D.....	Aberdeen
Howard.....	Alpha N. Herbert, M.D.....	Ellicott City
	George E. Burgdorf, M.D.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Frank B. Hines, M.D.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	F. J. Broschart, M.D.....	Gaithersburg
Prince George's.....	James I. Boyd, M.D.....	Washington
	John T. Maloney, M.D.....	Cheverly
Queen Anne's.....	Wm. H. Fisher, M.D.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Julian S. Lane, M.D.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	William H. Coulbourn, M.D.....	Crisfield
	Henry M. Lankford, M.D.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Louis S. Welty, M.D.....	Easton
Washington.....	S. R. Wells, M.D.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	L. A. Rademaker, M.D.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	F. S. Waesche, M.D.....	Snow Hill
	M. E. Sartorius, Sr., M.D.....	Pocomoke City

LIQUOR LICENSE COMMISSIONS and
LIQUOR CONTROL BOARDS

Note: State Appeal Board acts in place of County License Commissioners in Charles, Queen Anne's and Somerset Counties. The County Commissioners compose ex-officio License Boards in the following counties: Caroline, Carroll, Cecil, Dorchester, Garrett, Howard and Kent.

Allegany—(Commission)

Walter C. Capper, Chairman.....	Cumberland	1949
Fred Crowe.....	Frostburg	1949
Horace P. Whitworth, Sr.....	Westernport	1949

Anne Arundel—(Commission)

Thomas W. Pumphrey, Jr., Chairman.....	Riviera Beach	1949
Frank Wimmer, Jr.....	Glen Burnie	1949
James H. Barrett.....	Annapolis	1949

Baltimore—(Commission)

W. Carroll Van Horn, Chairman.....	Towson	1949
John L. Schafer.....	Towson	1949
J. Braden Silcott, Jr.....	Towson	1949

Calvert—(Commission)

Carrow T. Prout, Chairman.....	Owings	1949
Claiborne Meade.....	Huntingtown	1949
Thomas M. Hardesty.....	St. Leonards	1949

Frederick—(Commission)

G. Cleveland Trout.....	Frederick	Indefinite
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Harford—(Commission and Control Board)

E. J. Cox, Chairman.....	Bel Air	1951
Louis Getz.....	Bel Air	1950
James J. McGuigan.....	Bel Air	1949

Montgomery—(Commission and Control Board)

J. Forest Walker, Chairman.....	Gaithersburg	1951
Kate W. Shaw.....	Rockville	1951
W. Pearce Hunter.....	Beallsville	1951
Chester F. Clagett.....	Rockville	1951
William G. Carl.....	Chevy Chase.....	1951

Prince George's—(Commission)

Jeremiah J. Crowley.....	Landover	1949
William H. Brooks.....	Upper Marlboro.....	1949
Mary W. Browning.....	Riverdale	1949

St. Mary's—(Commission)

John W. Wible.....	Leonardtwn	1953
J. Aubrey Norris.....	Great Mills	1951
Joseph D. Weiner.....	Leonardtwn	1949

Somerset—(Control Board)

Wilbert J. Coulbourne.....	Crisfield	1951
James A. Cottman.....	Princess Anne	1951
Elmer F. Caplin.....	Upper Fairmount	1951

Talbot—(Commission)

Harry R. Howeth.....	Easton	1953
Oscar A. Mullikin.....	Trappe	1951
Howard Andrews.....	Easton	1949

Washington—(Commission)

Robert H. McCauley.....	Hagerstown	1951
Frederick W. Sweeney.....	Hagerstown	1951
Bruce C. Lighter.....	Hagerstown	1951

Wicomico—(Control Board)

William R. Parsons.....	Pittsville	1949
Richard E. Cullens.....	Del Mar	1949
Clinton E. Quillin.....	Salisbury	1949

Worcester—(Control Board)

Daniel Tremper, Jr.....	Ocean City	1955
Linwood C. Duncan.....	Pocomoke City	1955
John S. Whaley.....	Snow Hill	1955

PUBLIC LIBRARY COMMISSIONS

Baltimore—

G. Clyde Andrew.....	Riderwood	1949
James E. Cody.....	Middle River	1950
J. B. Myers.....	Relay	1951
Albert D. Hutzler.....	Pikesville	1952
Mrs. G. William Sattler.....	Herford	1953
Giles Sydnor.....	Dundalk	1954
Irwin P. Trail.....	Liberty Road (7).....	1955

Cecil—

Mrs. Frederick Berg.....	Fredericktown	1955
Mrs. Henry V. Davis.....	Chesapeake City	1949
Guy Johnson.....	Elkton	1950
Frank L. Rowland.....	Port Deposit	1951
John M. Smith.....	North East	1952
Mrs. Daniel Fraser.....	Rising Sun	1953
Mrs. C. I. Benson.....	Perryville	1954

Garrett—

B. O. Aiken.....	Accident	1955
Goldie B. Bittle.....	Oakland	1949
Wilbur J. Glenn.....	Friendsville	1950
Marshall Granville Brown.....	Grantsville	1951
F. E. Rathbun.....	Oakland	1952
B. I. Gonder.....	Oakland	1953
Caroline W. Wilson.....	Kitzmillier	1954

Harford—

Mrs. John Mitchell.....	Aberdeen	1949
Mrs. Samuel Mason, Jr.....	Darlington	1950
Estella Everett.....	Emmorton	1951
Milton C. Wright.....	Bel Air	1952
Mrs. Brodnax Cameron.....	Fallston	1953
William S. James.....	Havre de Grace.....	1954
Marguerite D. Scarff.....	Monkton	1955

Howard—

Milton W. Baxley.....	Simpsonville	1949
Mrs. Eugene Smith.....	Elkridge	1950
Mrs. Norman Betts.....	Ellicott City	1951
William W. Pindell.....	Glenwood	1952
Mrs. R. Neville Arrington.....	West Friendship.....	1953
Samuel L. Pfefferkorn.....	Ellicott City	1954
Mrs. Thomas T. Gwin.....	Ellicott City	1955

Prince George's

Mrs. William Breen.....	Oxon Hill	1955
Mrs. Louis P. Ditman.....	Berwyn	1950
Howard Brown.....	Bladensburg	1951
Evelyn Jarrell.....	Hyattsville	1952
Mrs. James B. McMurtrey, Jr.....	Mitchellville	1953
Doswell E. Brooks.....	Fairmount Heights	1954
J. Howard Hopkins.....	Laurel	1949

COUNTY AGRICULTURAL AGENTS

(Indefinite term)

Allegany.....	R. F. McHenry.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	S. E. Day.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	H. B. Derrick.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Robert Hall.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Francis Rogers.....	Denton
Carroll.....	L. C. Burns.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Richard S. Sutton.....	Elkton
Charles.....	Paul D. Brown.....	La Plata
Dorchester.....	H. W. Beggs.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	H. R. Shoemaker.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	John H. Carter.....	Oakland
Harford.....	H. M. Carroll.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	W. G. Myers.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	James D. McVean.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	O. W. Anderson.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	P. E. Clark.....	Upper Marlboro
Queen Anne's.....	J. W. Eby.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	J. J. Johnson.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	C. Z. Keller.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	R. S. Brown.....	Easton
Washington.....	M. K. Miller.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	J. P. Brown.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	R. T. Grant.....	Snow Hill

ASSISTANT COUNTY AGENTS

(Indefinite term)

Allegany and Garrett.....	Joseph Steger.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel & Calvert.....	W. B. Vanderford.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Frank R. McFarland.....	Towson
Carroll.....	J. R. Schabinger.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	M. Gist Welling.....	Elkton
Charles and St. Mary's.....	S. B. Burch.....	La Plata
Dorchester and Talbot.....	Charles Crawford.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	H. B. Jones.....	Frederick
Harford.....	R. Bechtold.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	B. S. Cissel.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Stanley Sutton.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	R. N. Whipp.....	Rockville
Washington.....	Raymond Mueller.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	J. A. Duncan.....	Salisbury

LOCAL AGENTS (Colored)

(Indefinite term)

Anne Arundel & Calvert.....	J. R. Jennings.....	Owings
Charles and St. Mary's.....	M. Hull.....	Bryans Road
Eastern Shore.....	L. H. Martin.....	Princess Anne
Prince George's.....	J. Taylor.....	Upper Marlboro
Southern Maryland.....	M. G. Bailey, District Agent.....	Seat Pleasant

COUNTY HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENTS

(Indefinite term)

Allegany.....	Maude A. Bean.....	Cumberland
Anne Arundel.....	Miriam Parmenter.....	Annapolis
Baltimore.....	Anna Trentham.....	Towson
Calvert.....	Florence Buchanan.....	Prince Frederick
Caroline.....	Bessie Spafford.....	Denton
Carroll.....	Evelyn D. Scott.....	Westminster
Cecil.....	Vacant	Elkton
Charles.....	Vacant	La Plata
Dorchester.....	Hattie E. Brooks.....	Cambridge
Frederick.....	Loa Davis.....	Frederick
Garrett.....	Mary B. Orr.....	Oakland
Harford.....	Alga D. Weaver.....	Bel Air
Howard.....	Mildred J. Flanagan.....	Ellicott City
Kent.....	Clara L. Lausterer.....	Chestertown
Montgomery.....	E. M. Turner.....	Rockville
Prince George's.....	Ethel Regan.....	Hyattsville
Queen Anne's.....	Ella N. Damon.....	Centreville
St. Mary's.....	Ethel Joy.....	Leonardtown
Somerset.....	Hilda Topfer.....	Princess Anne
Talbot.....	Margaret Smith.....	Easton
Washington.....	Ardath E. Martin.....	Hagerstown
Wicomico.....	Nell G. Grim.....	Salisbury
Worcester.....	Anne A. Hilger.....	Snow Hill

ASSISTANT COUNTY HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENTS

(Indefinite Term)

Allegany.....	Gloria Bohn.....	Cumberland
Baltimore.....	Laura Jeanne Wood.....	Towson
Carroll.....	Dorothy Haines.....	Westminster
Frederick.....	Miriam Leiter.....	Frederick
Harford.....	Doris Keplinger.....	Bel Air
Montgomery.....	Virginia McLuckie.....	Rockville
Washington.....	Vacant	Hagerstown

LOCAL HOME DEMONSTRATION AGENTS (Colored)

(Indefinite Term)

Charles and St. Mary's.....	Octavia Staves.....	Seat Pleasant
Montgomery, St. Mary's,		
Charles, and Prince George's.....	Ethel Bianchi.....	Seat Pleasant
Somerset and Wicomico.....	Omega Moore Jones.....	Princess Anne

ADDITIONAL COUNTY OFFICERS ANNE ARUNDEL

BUDGET SUPERVISOR OF ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

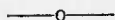
H. Cleveland Logue..... Baltimoreindefinite

BOARD OF EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS OF INSTALLATION OF ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND WIRING FOR ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Jesse Fisher, Chief Annapolis Fire Dept..... Annapolisindefinite
Charles E. Skipper..... Annapolisindefinite
Harold J. Katski..... West Riverindefinite

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY SANITARY COMMISSION

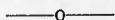
W. Calvin Gray, Chairman..... Brooklyn, 25.....1949
Caldwell Woodruff, M.D..... Linthicum Heights1950
John R. Rickert..... Ferndale1951



CALVERT

BOARD OF ELECTRICAL EXAMINERS AND SUPERVISORS OF CALVERT COUNTY

A. Claud Turner, President
Board of County Commissioners..... Lusby1950
George W. Dorsey..... Prince Frederick1950
Toney Horsman..... Prince Frederick1950



FREDERICK

SUPERVISORS OF ELECTION FOR FREDERICK CITY

Ernest F. Kennedy..... Frederick1949
Travis J. Nikirk..... Frederick1949
George T. Schroeder..... Frederick1949

COUNTY ROADS BOARD FOR FREDERICK COUNTY

U. Grant Hooper,
Board of County Commissioners..... Frederick1950
Robert R. Rhoderick,
Board of County Commissioners..... Frederick1950
Samuel H. Young,
Board of County Commissioners..... Frederick1950
Roy M. Fisher..... Frederick1948
John A. Engle..... Frederick1949
William Hobbs..... Frederick1950
Avery Browning..... Frederick1951
John Messler..... Frederick1952



MONTGOMERY

PERMANENT BOARD OF REGISTRY OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Rose K. Dawson..... Rockville1949
Ward W. Caddington..... Rockville1949

II. BALTIMORE CITY

Note: When Baltimore City became a separate governmental entity, divorced from all county connections, it maintained the officers characteristic of Maryland county government at that time with the exception of those in the Executive branch who were called Mayor and Council rather than Board of County Commissioners. Since that time the expansion of the City has brought about a high degree of specialization in the executive and administrative agencies so that the present government of Baltimore, with the exception of the traditional county offices and functions, bears little resemblance to the government of any of the counties.

It has been thought advisable for the purpose of the MARYLAND MANUAL to list, first, the traditional county officers which have been carried over into the City government and second those which are characteristic only of the City. This distinction is, however, difficult to make in the cases of more recent functions of local government such as health, welfare and education and in these cases these agencies have been listed with the traditional county officers for the sake of convenience.

1. COUNTY OFFICES

State's Attorney.....	J. Bernard Wells.....	1951
Clerk Superior Court.....	M. Luther Pittman.....	1950
Clerk Circuit Court.....	Henry J. Ripperger.....	1950
Clerk Circuit Court No. 2.....	John S. Clarke.....	1950
Clerk Baltimore City Court.....	John O. Rutherford.....	1950
Clerk Criminal Court.....	Wilford L. Carter.....	1950
Clerk Court of Common Pleas.....	Frank C. Robey.....	1950
Sheriff.....	John C. Deegan.....	1950
Register of Wills.....	John H. Bouse.....	1950
Judges of Orphans' Court.....	Leo J. Cummings, Chief.....	1950
	Samuel Lasch.....	1950
	Dulany Foster.....	1950
City Surveyor.....	Edward J. Hecker.....	1951
Supervisors of Elections.....	Daniel B. Chambers, Chm.....	1949
	Charles A. Anderton of W.....	1949
	Charles A. Dorsey.....	1949
Supervisor of Assessments.....	Robert L. Mainen.....	indefinite
Board of School Commissioners.....	Roszel C. Thomsen, Pres.....	1950
	Elizabeth L. Morrissey.....	1954
	Victoria R. J. Rysanek.....	1954
	Walter Sondheim, Jr.....	1954
	J. Ben Robinson.....	1950
	George W. F. McMechen.....	1950
	J. Truman Thompson.....	1952
	John R. Sherwood.....	1952
	D. C. Wharton Smith.....	1952
Supt. of Public Instruction.....	William H. Lemmel.....	indefinite

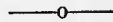
Board of Welfare.....	Thomas J. S. Waxter, Director 1950
	Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr. Ex-officio
	Huntington Williams, M.D. Ex-officio
	Francis A. Davis, Chairman 1952
	L. Edwin Goldman 1950
	P. L. Goldsborough, Jr. 1950
	Ralph J. Young, M.D. 1948
	Esther L. Richards, M.D. 1948
	William L. Galvin 1952
	W. Boulton Kelly 1952
Commissioner of Health.....	Huntington Williams, M.D. 1950
Chief Medical Examiner.....	Howard J. Maldeis, M.D. indefinite
Board of License Commissioners.....	Francis A. Michel, Chm. 1949
	George Blackiston, Sr. 1949
	George M. Englar 1949
Probation Officer of Supreme Bench.....	Charles F. Snyder indefinite



MAGISTRATES

(All Terms Expire 1949)

Baltimore City Traffic Court.....	Joseph Wyatt, Chief
	Stephen P. Campbell, Jr.
	William M. Hudnut
	Joseph Kolodny
	Joseph Leiter
	Henry Miller
Police Magistrates.....	James R. Cadden, Chief Central Station
	Reuben Caplan Northern Station
	Thomas L. Fitzpatrick Northwestern Station
	Herbert F. Franklin Southern Station
	August A. Kozlovsky Northeastern Station
	Preston A. Pairo Western Station
	Julius A. Romano Southwestern Station
	Frank J. Schap Eastern Station
	James H. Ellis, Jr. At Large
	Harry S. Kruger At Large



JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

(All Terms Expire 1949)

Name	Address	Ward
Marion A. Figinski.....	437 S. Ellwood Ave.....	1st
Isaac Berman.....	228 S. Broadway.....	3rd
Samuel Skolnik.....	2404 E. Baltimore St.....	6th
J. Alfred Callanan.....	1716 Oliver St.....	8th
Louis Binder.....	2203 W. North Ave.....	15th
Henry W. Schultheis.....	3721 Edmondson Ave.....	20th
William D. Schofield, Jr.....	510 S. Conkling St.....	26th
Lipman Renbaum.....	3309 Pinkney Rd.....	27th

MARYLAND MANUAL

FIRST LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

Daniel Friedman	217 N. Pearl St.
Alexander J. Lane	511 S. Linwood Ave.
Harold Lewis	920 E. Baltimore St.
Stanley J. Lysakoski	1622 Fleet St.
Joseph F. Mannion	3520 E. Fayette St.
John M. Weber	401 S. Chester St.
George P. Welzant	2737 Eastern Ave.

SECOND LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

Meyer M. Cardin	233 Equitable Bldg.
Leo M. Kavanagh	409 N. Luzerne Ave.
Bernard Potts	115 N. Broadway
William A. Renzi	2117 Jefferson St.
Benjamin Unger	2420 E. Baltimore St.
Albert Weinstein	212 N. Broadway
Ben Weintraub	1730 E. Fayette St.
George Werner	423 N. Milton Ave.

THIRD LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

Santi B. Barranco	4670 York Rd.
Walter R. Eney	Hopkins Apts., 31st & St. Paul
William E. Mahrer	2800 Erdman Ave.
Henry B. Mann	2622 Evergreen Ave.
G. William Peppler	1814 N. Chester St.
Edward Weglein	3400 Dudley Ave.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

Reuben Caplan	3004 Tioga Parkway
Calvin Douglass	901 N. Fremont Ave.
Benson Gross	2903 Boarman Ave.
Leonard J. Harmatz	3602 Park Heights Ave.
Solomon Liss	2617 Quantico Ave.
Vito A. Marino	2324 Druid Park Drive
Morton Robinson	2430 Linden Ave.
Edward L. Rubin	2312 Anoka Ave.
Leon Zalis	2900 Reisterstown Rd.

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

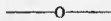
Samuel J. Aaron	3833 Boarman Ave.
Maurice Cardin	3400 Carlisle Ave.
Samuel S. Katz	7008 Pk. Hts. Ave.
S. Richard Nathanson	4212 Springdale Ave.
John B. Neviser	3909 Edgewood Rd.
Herman Pumpian	4900 Palmer Ave.
Jesse A. Rose	3404 Bancroft Rd.
Louis J. Sagner	2606 Queen Anne Rd.
Samuel R. Zetzer	4206 Springdale Ave.

SIXTH LEGISLATIVE DISTRICT

Moses J. Cohen	5 W. Hill St.
Michael S. P. Cox	410 E. Fort Ave.
William J. Myers	4104 Brooklyn Ave.
Philip Provenza	1118 Hull St.

AT LARGE

Edward A. Belaga.....	3511 Lynchester Rd.
Herman Berlin.....	2119 Callow Ave.
Max L. Berman.....	3318 Burleith Ave.
Harvey C. Bickel.....	310 Southway
Robert R. Cohen.....	4201 Granada Ave.
Thomas J. Collins.....	316 Mt. Holly St.
John F. Conroy.....	107 W. Monument St.
James A. Dunn.....	509 Hollen Rd.
Max L. Epstein.....	3450 Dolfield Ave.
Samuel H. Feldstein.....	2204 Chilholm Rd.
Ervin S. Freedman.....	3315 Powhatan Ave.
David Friedman.....	3019 Walcott Ave.
A. David Gomborov.....	3303 Ferndale Ave.
Walter W. Hamill.....	705 Gladstone Ave.
U. Theodore Hayes.....	1810 Edmondson Ave.
Louis D. Jefferey.....	5200 Park Hts. Ave.
Leon I. Kappelman.....	3704 Edgewood Rd.
Harry Kairys.....	3504 Rosedale Ave.
Alfred S. Mund.....	Equitable Bldg.
Edwin T. Murphy.....	103 Sorento Ave.
John W. McGrain.....	1731 Bolton St.
Joseph I. Paper.....	4830 Wilfern Ave.
Stanley Paul.....	3229 Burleith Ave.
Samuel S. Sapero.....	3235 Powhatan Ave.
Manuel Schwartz.....	3900 Dolfield Ave.
J. O. Shuger.....	3605 Menlo Drive
Louis Silberstein.....	3502 Dennison Rd.
Simon Nobel Silverberg.....	3617 Glengyle Ave.
Samuel L. Silverman.....	3229 Powhatan Ave.
Harry Yaffe.....	3812 Woodhaven Ave.



2. MUNICIPAL OFFICES

Mayor.....	Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.....	1951
Members of the City Council.....	C. Markland Kelly, Pres.....	1951
Councilmanic District 1.....	William Bonnett.....	1951
	John T. Booth.....	1951
	Simon P. Jarosinski.....	1951
Councilmanic District 2.....	Anthony F. Di Domenico.....	1951
	Ambrose J. Kennedy, Jr.....	1951
	Medio Waldd.....	1951
Councilmanic District 3.....	James F. Arthur.....	1951
	Walter J. Dewees.....	1951
	John T. Mullin, Sr.....	1951
	Thomas R. Reid.....	1951
Councilmanic District 4.....	Leon Abramson.....	1951
	Maxwell Alpert.....	1951
	Jacob J. Edelman.....	1951
Councilmanic District 5.....	H. Warren Buckler, Jr.....	1951
	William J. Muth.....	1951
	John H. Reed.....	1951
	Charles A. Masson.....	1951
Councilmanic District 6.....	Edward A. Freburger.....	1951
	John J. McMenamen.....	1951
	Charles H. Wenger.....	1951

Board of Estimates.....	C. Markland Kelly, President.....	Ex-officio
	Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Mayor.....	Ex-officio
	J. Neil McCardell, Comptroller.....	Ex-officio
	Paul L. Holland, Director of Public Works.....	Ex-officio
	Thos. N. Biddison, City Solicitor.....	Ex-officio
City Comptroller.....	J. Neil McCardell.....	1951
City Treasurer.....	John J. Ghinger.....	1951
Director of Assessments.....	M. Frank Fitzpatrick.....	indefinite
Commissioners of Finance.....	E. Asbury Davis, President.....	1951
City Auditor.....	Howard C. Beck, Jr.....	indefinite
Budget Director.....	Herbert Fallin.....	indefinite
City Solicitor.....	Thomas N. Biddison.....	1951
Director of Public Works.....	Paul L. Holland.....	1951
Police Commissioner.....	Hamilton Atkinson.....	1949
Board of Fire Commissioners.....	Frank J. Bauer, President.....	1951
	Charles J. Wells.....	1951
	Edmund Budnitz.....	1951
Jail Board.....	J. Marshall Stewart, Pres.....	1949
Board of Recreation & Parks.....	Robert Garrett, President.....	1953
Planning Commission.....	Thomas F. Hubbard, Chm.....	1949
Board of Municipal and Zoning Appeals.....	William C. Bloom, Chm.....	1949
Director of Aviation.....	Donald H. Connolly.....	indefinite
Director of Legislative Reference.....	Horace E. Flack.....	indefinite
City Service Commission.....	George F. Dollinger, Pres.....	1948
Art Commission.....	Walter E. Beuchelt, Sec.....	indefinite
Baltimore Redevelopment Commission.....	Richard L. Steiner, Dir.....	indefinite
Airport Zoning Appeals.....	Charles A. Masson, Chm.....	1952
Airport Zoning Board.....	August B. Haneke.....	1952
Architectural Commission.....	Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Chairman.....	1951
Bath Commission.....	Charles E. Merrick, Chm.....	1950
Commissioners of the Housing Authority.....	Oliver C. Winston, Exec.....	indefinite
Bureau of Kosher Meat and Food Control.....	Rubin Gertz, Chairman.....	1949
Port Development Commission.....	John L. Kronau, Chairman.....	1950
Off-Street Parking Commission.....	William G. Ewald, Chairman.....	1954
Employees' Retirement System.....	Leo Parr, Secretary.....	indefinite
Lexington Market Authority.....	James R. Edmunds, Jr., Chm.....	1949
Advisory and Appeal Board, Bureau of Smoke Control.....	John W. Peach, Chairman.....	1949
Board of Public Safety.....	Frank J. Bauer, President.....	1951
Baltimore Museum of Art.....	J. G. D'Arcy Paul, Pres.....	Indefinite
Walters Art Gallery.....	Robert Garrett, President.....	1948
Municipal Museum.....	T. Edward Hambleton, President.....	Indefinite
Enoch Pratt Free Library.....	Thomas S. Cullen, Pres.....	Indefinite



GOVERNMENT HOUSE
Annapolis, Maryland

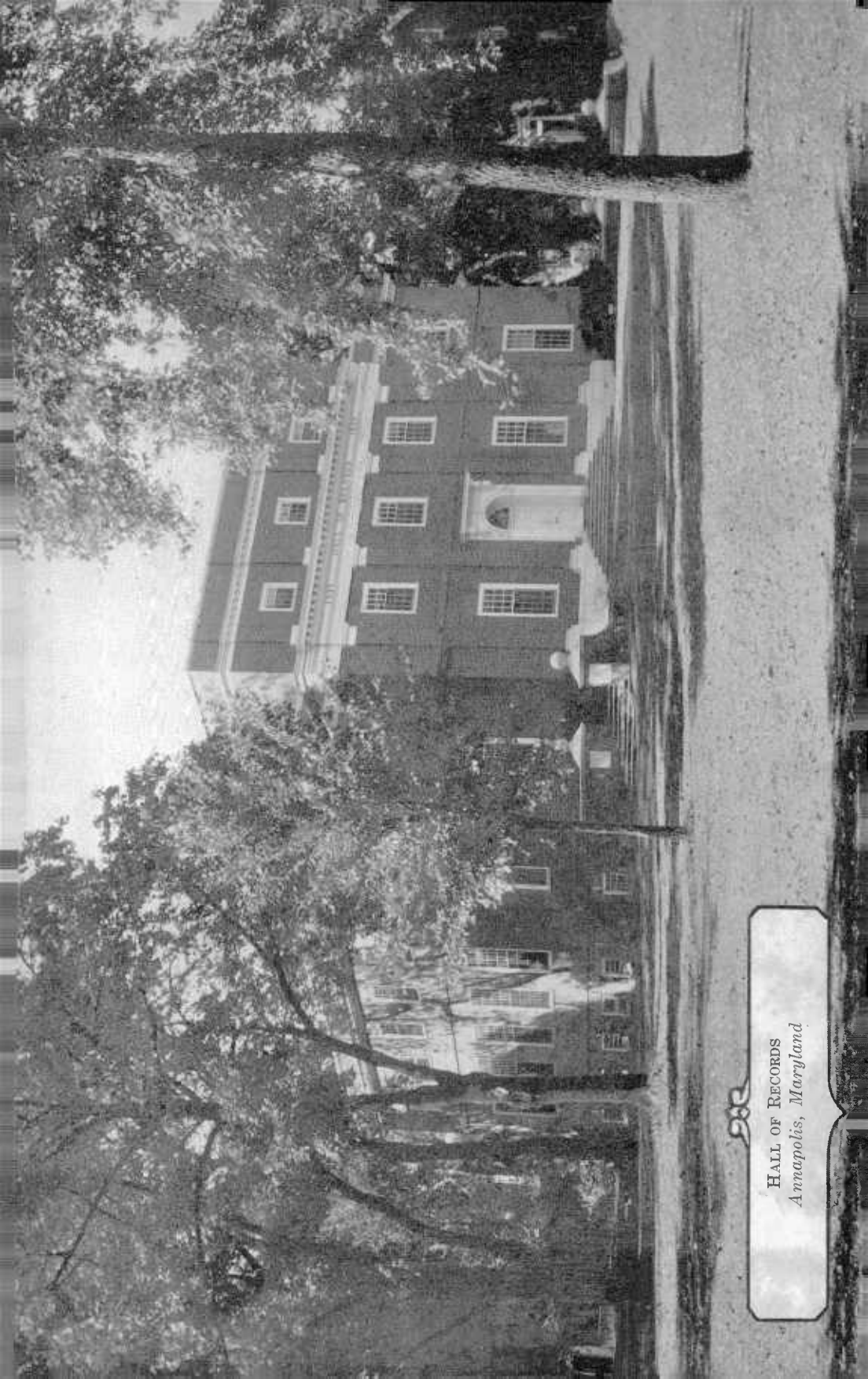


STATE OFFICE BUILDING
Annapolis, Maryland



912

COURT OF APPEALS BUILDING
Annapolis, Maryland



HALL OF RECORDS
Annapolis, Maryland

General Election Returns

November 5, 1946

GENERAL ELECTION RETURNS

November 5, 1946

GOVERNOR

Democratic Party

William Preston Lane, Jr.
Hagerstown

Republican Party

Theodore Roosevelt McKeldin
Baltimore

	Lane	McKeldin
Allegany	9,965	13,306
Anne Arundel	9,918	9,233
Baltimore	27,815	19,864
Calvert	2,016	2,067
Caroline	2,576	2,534
Carroll	4,848	6,750
Cecil	4,084	3,992
Charles	2,112	2,647
Dorchester	3,932	4,186
Frederick	8,739	8,577
Garrett	2,123	3,507
Harford	5,028	5,366
Howard	3,753	2,713
Kent	2,901	2,143
Montgomery	14,889	16,069
Prince George's	11,732	11,184
Queen Anne's	2,583	1,814
St. Mary's	2,583	2,175
Somerset	2,290	4,882
Talbot	2,881	3,040
Washington	11,029	9,643
Wicomico	3,798	4,327
Worcester	2,247	2,379
Baltimore City	124,242	79,354
Total	268,084	221,752

UNITED STATES SENATOR

Democratic Party
 Herbert R. O'Connor
 Annapolis

Republican Party
 David John Markey
 Walkersville

	Markey	O'Connor
Allegany	11,495	9,747
Anne Arundel	10,135	8,103
Baltimore	23,970	20,400
Calvert	1,873	1,882
Caroline	2,280	2,578
Carroll	6,204	4,329
Cecil	3,436	3,889
Charles	2,383	1,881
Dorchester	4,487	3,137
Frederick	8,992	6,999
Garrett	3,344	2,085
Harford	4,978	4,808
Howard	2,746	3,170
Kent	2,198	2,564
Montgomery	15,059	15,874
Prince George's	9,256	11,592
Queen Anne's	1,869	2,241
St. Mary's	2,132	2,439
Somerset	3,646	2,404
Talbot	3,054	2,357
Washington	9,638	8,797
Wicomico	3,535	4,319
Worcester	2,044	2,388
Baltimore City.....	89,408	101,793
Total	<u>228,152</u>	<u>229,776</u>

ATTORNEY GENERAL

Democratic Party

Hall Hammond
Stevenson

Republican Party

George Cochran Doub
Owings Mills

	Doub	Hammond
Allegany	13,841	8,178
Anne Arundel	8,410	9,746
Baltimore	19,085	26,368
Calvert	1,783	1,987
Caroline	2,171	2,655
Carroll	6,058	4,728
Cecil	3,255	4,250
Charles	2,391	1,879
Dorchester	3,354	3,849
Frederick	9,048	7,641
Garrett	3,622	1,650
Harford	4,304	5,245
Howard	2,521	3,551
Kent	1,843	2,905
Montgomery	15,533	14,073
Prince George's	10,061	11,984
Queen Anne's	1,554	2,629
St. Mary's	1,907	2,387
Somerset	3,400	2,403
Talbot	2,625	2,771
Washington	10,200	9,497
Wicomico	3,384	4,073
Worcester	1,883	2,357
Baltimore City	63,040	108,966
Total	<u>195,273</u>	<u>245,782</u>

COMPTROLLER OF THE TREASURY

Democratic Party
James J. Lacy
Baltimore

Republican Party
Alexander T. Grier
Salisbury

	Grier	Lacy
Allegany	12,760	9,149
Anne Arundel	8,606	9,496
Baltimore	19,557	26,781
Calvert	1,786	1,992
Caroline	2,500	2,368
Carroll	6,193	4,789
Cecil	3,433	4,210
Charles	2,411	1,906
Dorchester	3,875	3,378
Frederick	8,477	7,852
Garrett	3,449	1,856
Harford	4,667	5,018
Howard	2,570	3,658
Kent	1,996	2,777
Montgomery	15,727	13,996
Prince George's	10,059	11,671
Queen Anne's	1,676	2,574
St. Mary's	1,882	2,418
Somerset	4,141	2,170
Talbot	2,875	2,396
Washington	9,754	9,607
Wicomico	4,532	3,264
Worcester	2,250	2,009
Baltimore City	64,025	112,351
Total	<u>199,201</u>	<u>247,686</u>

REPRESENTATIVES IN THE 80th CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES

First Congressional District

Democratic Party		Republican Party	
Dudley George Roe		Edward T. Miller	
Sudlersville		Easton	
	Miller		Roe
Cecil	3,849		3,816
Kent	2,102		2,740
Caroline	2,472		2,591
Queen Anne's	1,713		2,414
Talbot	3,530		1,873
Dorchester	4,164		3,642
Somerset	3,379		2,861
Wicomico	4,122		3,946
Worcester	2,033		2,477
Totals	<u>27,364</u>		<u>26,360</u>

Second Congressional District

Democratic Party		Republican Party	
Hugh A. Meade		David G. Harry	
Baltimore		Pylesville	
	Harry		Meade
Baltimore County	21,349		24,079
Harford County	6,274		3,837
Carroll County	6,279		4,558
Baltimore City — Wards 15, 16, 26, 27 and 28, and Pre. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8 of Ward 25	28,858		36,737
Totals	<u>62,760</u>		<u>69,211</u>

Third Congressional District

Democratic Party		Republican Party	
Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.		Edward N. Kowzan	
Baltimore		Baltimore	
	D'Alesandro		Kowzan
Baltimore City — Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and 22; Precincts 6, 7, and 8 of the 18th Ward.....	24,347		13,761
Totals	<u>24,347</u>		<u>13,761</u>

Fourth Congressional District

Democratic Party
George H. Fallon
Baltimore

Republican Party
Paul Robertson
Baltimore

	Fallon	Robertson
Baltimore City — Wards 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 19 and 20; and Pre. 1 and 2 of Ward 18.....	31,453	23,499
Totals	<u>31,453</u>	<u>23,499</u>

Fifth Congressional District

Democratic Party
Lansdale G. Sasscer
Upper Marlboro

Republican Party
Edwin A. Glenn
Suitland

	Glenn	Sasscer
Anne Arundel	8,120	10,231
Calvert	1,689	2,114
Prince George's	9,224	13,278
Charles	2,273	2,033
Howard	2,478	3,673
St. Mary's	1,831	2,640
Baltimore City — Wards 21, 23 and 24; Pre. 3, 4, 5 and 9 of Ward 18; Pre. 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14 of Ward 23.....	3,791	6,960
Totals	<u>29,406</u>	<u>40,929</u>

Sixth Congressional District

Democratic Party
Arch McDonald
Silver Spring

Republican Party
J. Glenn Beall
Frostburg

	Beall	McDonald
Allegany	14,185	8,597
Garrett	4,053	1,408
Frederick	9,702	7,143
Montgomery	16,629	14,481
Washington	11,098	8,569
Totals	<u>55,667</u>	<u>40,198</u>

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

Chapter 659 — Acts of 1945

Proposing an Amendment to Section 1(c) of Article 11B of the Constitution of Maryland, relating to the powers of the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission.

	For the Amendment	Against the Amendment
Allegany	2,348	2,119
Anne Arundel	4,002	2,198
Baltimore	15,327	4,358
Calvert	280	130
Caroline	443	428
Carroll	1,260	877
Cecil	1,029	1,083
Charles	276	236
Dorchester	468	429
Frederick	1,678	2,219
Garrett	394	979
Harford	1,637	875
Howard	1,157	499
Kent	449	367
Montgomery	5,363	1,424
Prince George's	6,463	2,395
Queen Anne's	372	199
St. Mary's	367	398
Somerset	285	210
Talbot	564	335
Washington	2,036	1,794
Wicomico	721	511
Worcester	380	427
Baltimore City	53,389	15,545
Totals	<u>100,687</u>	<u>40,035</u>

Chapter 529 — Acts of 1945

Proposing an Amendment to Section 12 of Article V of the Constitution of Maryland, relating to bonds of State's Attorneys.

	For the Amendment	Against the Amendment
Allegany	3,325	1,986
Anne Arundel	4,735	1,848
Baltimore	17,054	3,658
Calvert	329	125
Caroline	643	381
Carroll	1,559	831
Cecil	1,355	1,012
Charles	319	216
Dorchester	523	405
Frederick	2,381	2,182
Garrett	628	955
Harford	1,830	748
Howard	1,310	482
Kent	607	366
Montgomery	5,797	1,235
Prince George's	7,407	1,961
Queen Anne's	493	183
St. Mary's	463	355
Somerset	350	204
Talbot	759	278
Washington	3,002	1,609
Wicomico	946	490
Worcester	454	419
Baltimore City	53,527	13,846
Totals	109,786	35,781

Chapter 786 — Acts of 1945

Proposing an Amendment to Section 44 of Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland, relating to the election and compensation of Sheriffs.

	For the Amendment	Against the Amendment
Allegany	2,873	2,405
Anne Arundel	4,461	2,004
Baltimore	16,166	3,862
Calvert	307	125
Caroline	567	386
Carroll	1,463	876
Cecil	1,228	1,049
Charles	334	242
Dorchester	477	397
Frederick	2,142	2,393
Garrett	505	974
Harford	1,778	820
Howard	1,241	507
Kent	618	439
Montgomery	5,899	1,386
Prince George's	7,116	2,213
Queen Anne's	450	192
St. Mary's	447	368
Somerset	332	202
Talbot	726	310
Washington	2,661	1,729
Wicomico	935	485
Worcester	462	592
Baltimore City	51,388	16,336
Totals	<u>104,576</u>	<u>40,292</u>

Chapter 703 — Acts of 1945

Proposing an Amendment to Section 5 of Article 4 of the Constitution of Maryland, relating to the vacancies in the office of the Chief Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

	For the Amendment	Against the Amendment
Allegany	2,533	1,838
Anne Arundel	4,337	1,885
Baltimore	16,219	3,649
Calvert	291	117
Caroline	493	394
Carroll	1,306	825
Cecil	1,073	1,015
Charles	288	227
Dorchester	448	371
Frederick	1,850	2,092
Garrett	437	913
Harford	1,865	771
Howard	1,207	456
Kent	498	356
Montgomery	6,179	1,359
Prince George's	4,855	3,875
Queen Anne's	383	181
St. Mary's	491	349
Somerset	324	192
Talbot	591	316
Washington	2,384	1,627
Wicomico	787	447
Worcester	448	369
Baltimore City	55,056	14,004
Totals	<u>104,343</u>	<u>37,628</u>

JUDICIARY

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS
FOURTH APPELLATE CIRCUIT — BALTIMORE CITY

William L. Henderson*	66,375
Charles Markell*	66,050

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

W. Laird Henry, Jr., Cambridge*
Edmond H. Johnson, Ocean City*
Levin C. Bailey, Salisbury*

	Henry	Johnson	Bailey
Worcester	2,012	2,248	2,038
Somerset	1,943	1,923	1,974
Dorchester	4,290	3,924	3,953
Wicomico	4,050	4,050	4,473
	<u>12,295</u>	<u>12,145</u>	<u>12,428</u>

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

John B. Gontrum, Kingsville*	
Baltimore County	29,211
Harford County	5,656
	<u>34,867</u>

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

George Henderson, Cumberland*	
Allegany	13,993
Garrett	3,045
Washington	11,290
	<u>28,337</u>

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

James A. Clark, Ellicott City*	
Anne Arundel	10,875
Carroll	5,628
Howard	3,877
	<u>20,380</u>

* Elected.

**CHIEF JUDGE OF THE SUPREME BENCH OF
BALTIMORE CITY — EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT**

W. Conwell Smith*..... 71,538

**ASSOCIATE JUDGES OF THE SUPREME BENCH OF
BALTIMORE CITY — EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT**

James K. Cullen.....	46,255
Michael J. Manley*.....	83,972
Joseph Sherbow*.....	77,422
E. Paul Mason*.....	81,370
Herman M. Moser*.....	84,666
John T. Tucker*.....	69,492
Winfred T. McQuaid.....	42,677
Charles E. Moylan*.....	88,052

**CHIEF JUDGE OF THE PEOPLE'S COURT OF
BALTIMORE CITY**

	For Continuation of Office	Against Continuation of Office
Allan W. Rhynhart.....	58,520	13,134

* Elected.

State Central Committees

DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES OF MARYLAND

Emerson Hotel, Baltimore, Maryland
(Terms expire 1950)

Robert B. Ennis, Chairman and Treasurer
Leroy W. Preston, Vice-Chairman
Mary H. Duvall, Vice-Chairman
William H. Bishop, Jr., Secretary and Assistant Treasurer
Harry T. Gross, Counsel
Lillian R. Forwood, Honorary Vice-Chairman
William Preston Lane, Jr., National Committeeman
Sara A. Whitehurst, National Committeewoman

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Oliver H. Bruce, Jr., Chairman.....	Cumberland
William L. Wilson, Jr.....	Cumberland
Charles F. Burke, Jr.....	Cumberland
J. Carr Getty.....	Westernport
James P. Kenney.....	Frostburg
Patrick J. Stakem.....	Cumberland

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Bessie Dorsey Moss, Chairman.....	Annapolis
H. Allen Dawson.....	Mayo
Wilmer C. Watson.....	Annapolis
Frank P. Griffin.....	Pasadena
William Clark.....	Severn
S. W. Duckett.....	Annapolis
Thomas W. Wilmer.....	Ferndale

BALTIMORE CITY

Hugh A. Kennedy.....	Chairman
Frederick Kemper.....	Secretary
Charles Holub.....	Treasurer
Frederick Kemper.....	1st District
John C. Bast.....	1st District
Louis J. Cavaliere.....	1st District
Rudolph Behounek.....	2nd District
Charles Holub.....	2nd District
George C. Wagner.....	2nd District
Michael F. Delea.....	3rd District
Charles Anderton.....	3rd District
Raymond J. Dauer.....	3rd District
Edward Azrael.....	4th District
Jacob J. Adelman.....	4th District
Reuben Caplan.....	4th District
P. Ross Bundick.....	5th District
Hugh A. Kennedy.....	5th District
M. Leo Knight.....	5th District
Harry O. Thoman.....	6th District
J. Elmer Thater.....	6th District
Robert P. Antlitz.....	6th District

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Robert B. Hall, Chairman.....	Baltimore
John D. C. Duncan.....	Towson
Alexander E. Baumgartner.....	Baltimore
Cecelia V. Carney.....	Fullerton
E. Gittings Merryman.....	Cockeysville
Robert J. Spittel.....	Catonsville

CALVERT COUNTY

Arthur J. King, Chairman.....	Sunderland
J. Wilmer Gott.....	Solomons
Robert E. Trott.....	Parran

CAROLINE COUNTY

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Max Chambers.....	Preston
Beverly T. Goldsborough.....	Greensboro
Sherman T. Griffith.....	Preston
William Finn.....	Denton
Paul A. Croll.....	Federalsburg

CARROLL COUNTY

Truman B. Cash, Chairman.....	Westminster
Lawrence B. Fink.....	Westminster
Herman Beck.....	Mt. Airy
Wilmas Bish.....	Westminster
Ralph Bowman.....	Westminster
Thomas Arrington.....	Sykesville

CECIL COUNTY

Joseph F. McFadden, Chairman.....	Elkton
R. Jeannette Reed.....	Rising Sun
James F. Evans.....	Elkton
Reynolds Mackie.....	Cecilton
Kathryn Kirk.....	Earlville
Catherine C. Reynolds.....	North East

CHARLES COUNTY

Thomas P. McDonagh, Chairman.....	La Plata
James C. Mitchell.....	La Plata
Eugene K. Lloyd.....	Rock Point

DORCHESTER COUNTY

Charles E. Barnet, Chairman.....	Cambridge
Herbert B. Kinnamon.....	Cambridge
Calvin L. Brinsfield.....	Cambridge
Philip B. Matthews.....	Cambridge
Samuel E. Brannock.....	Cambridge

FREDERICK COUNTY

G. Raymond Shipley, Chairman.....	Frederick
Robert Routzahn.....	Middletown
George F. Albrecht.....	Frederick
Joseph Chew.....	Brunswick
Rollins J. Atkinson.....	Frederick
John Null.....	Frederick

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Grover C. Stemple, Chairman.....	Oakland
Asa T. Matthews.....	Oakland
John W. Holman.....	Friendsville
W. R. Browning.....	Oakland
W. N. Frantz.....	Accident
Albert Shaffer.....	Kitzmiller

HARFORD COUNTY

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Edward C. Wilson, Jr.....	Darlington
Norman J. Lee.....	Perryman
S. Winfield Cain.....	Bel Air
Robert R. Lawder.....	Havre de Grace
Thomas T. Preston, Jr.....	Joppa

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George L. Gardiner, Chairman.....	Clarksville
Roger V. Laynor.....	Elkridge
John H. Hardy.....	Woodbine
Sebastian B. Cissel.....	Marriottsville
W. Howard Brown.....	Woodstock
DeWilton C. Parlett.....	Clarksville

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James H. Groves, Chairman.....	Kennedyville
Clarence M. Melvin.....	Millington
Jesse Maxwell.....	Worton
Robert Hatcherson.....	Chestertown
Clarence Newsome.....	Betterton
Martin Wagner.....	Rock Hall

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

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Roger Shaw.....	Rockville
Edith P. Allnutt.....	Rockville
Albert E. Brault.....	Bethesda
Lacy Shaw.....	Silver Spring
A. A. Moxley.....	Damascus
Ward W. Caddington.....	Silver Spring

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

Charles S. Early, Sr., Chairman.....	Brandywine
Edward A. Fuller.....	Hyattsville
Henry H. O'Neill.....	Bladensburg
C. Gerard Buscher.....	Berwyn Heights
Mary Browning.....	Riverdale
Irvin I. Main.....	Seat Pleasant

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Frances L. McClyment.....	Queenstown
Mary P. Larrimore.....	Church Hill
Charles E. Anthony.....	Centreville
Thomas S. Pippin.....	Centreville
M. Pearl Gardner.....	Chester

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William A. Burch.....	Charlotte Hall
Frank J. Combs.....	Leonardtwn
George S. Miles.....	Leonardtwn
Charles Bailey.....	Tall Timbers
John Cooper.....	Beachville

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Roland L. Matthews.....	Kingston
Robert L. Webster.....	Deal Island
P. C. Wilson Waters.....	Princess Anne
Harold A. MacAllen.....	Princess Anne
W. Fletcher Cox.....	Crisfield

TALBOT COUNTY

John C. North, Chairman.....	Easton
Robert L. Seth.....	St. Michaels
Walter A. Gorsuch.....	Oxford
Howard R. Andrew.....	Easton
Mildred T. Kemp.....	Claiborne

WASHINGTON COUNTY

C. William Hetzer, Chairman.....	Hagerstown
Harry Newkirk.....	Clear Spring
H. L. Porterfield.....	Hagerstown
E. Stuart Bushong.....	Hagerstown
J. Hubert Wade.....	Boonsboro
Richard H. Sweeney.....	Hagerstown

WICOMICO COUNTY

John E. Morris, Chairman.....	Salisbury
Howard J. Dryden.....	Salisbury
Raleigh W. Hastings.....	Salisbury
J. McF. Dick.....	Salisbury
J. Samuel Carey.....	Salisbury
Joseph A. Bailey.....	Riverton

WORCESTER COUNTY

Linwood W. Duncan, Chairman.....	Pocomoke City
O. Sheldon Chandler.....	Berlin
Willis C. Hall.....	Pocomoke City
Harry C. Bradford, Sr.....	Snow Hill
John O. Byrd.....	Snow Hill
Jack F. A. Culver, Jr.....	Berlin

REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES OF MARYLAND

1227 Baltimore Trust Building

Baltimore 2, Maryland

(Terms expire 1950)

Stanford Hoff, Chairman

Paul Fletcher, Sr., Vice-Chairman

Mrs. David Tilghman, Vice-Chairman

Leland Rockwell, Secretary

Henry Stockbridge, 3rd, Treasurer

Jacob France, National Committeeman

Bertha Sheppard Adkins, National Committeewoman

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Paul M. Fletcher, Chairman.....	Cumberland
Jacob H. Brown.....	Cumberland
Fred B. Driscoll.....	Cumberland
James Park.....	Lonaconing
Thomas Elias.....	Frostburg
Darrell G. Zeller.....	Frostburg
Edward M. Lewis.....	Cumberland
Claude Kight.....	Westernport

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

C. Maurice Weidemeyer, Chairman.....	Eastport
Charles E. Basil.....	Eastport
Wilbur M. Cole.....	Hanover
Samuel W. Hardesty.....	Annapolis
Evelen M. Kearsey.....	Linthicum Heights
Oliver W. H. McNeill.....	Annapolis
Westley E. Miller.....	Arnold

BALTIMORE CITY

Deeley K. Nice, Chairman.....	Baltimore
Edward Potocki.....	1st Ward
John A. Janetzke, Jr.....	2nd Ward
Anthony L. Prince.....	3rd Ward
Charles W. Main.....	4th Ward
John Watkins.....	5th Ward
Alexander I. Carey.....	6th Ward
Calvin Anderson.....	7th Ward
C. Edwin Roberts.....	8th Ward
Arthur H. Barton.....	9th Ward
Donald Boyce.....	10th Ward
Charles A. Dorsey.....	11th Ward
Paul Robertson.....	12th Ward
Theodore R. Baldwin.....	13th Ward
George R. Douglas.....	14th Ward
Lewis R. Mickie.....	15th Ward
William J. N. Turks.....	16th Ward
Charles F. Woodland.....	17th Ward

David J. Johnson.....	18th Ward
Philip A. Brown.....	19th Ward
Mary A. Burgess.....	20th Ward
Ernest L. Elliott.....	21st Ward
Eric Frederick.....	22nd Ward
August E. Plitt.....	23rd Ward
Harry J. Hemerich.....	24th Ward
George F. Anderson.....	25th Ward
E. Arthur Hurd.....	26th Ward
F. Gray Goudy.....	27th Ward
George C. Leyhe.....	28th Ward

WOMEN MEMBERS BY LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Eleanor Beck.....	1st District
Daisy Edwards.....	2nd District
Anne W. Bunker.....	3rd District
Elvira M. Bond.....	4th District
Lillian E. Anacker.....	5th District
Claudenia Brown.....	6th District

MALE MEMBERS BY LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Jesse G. Francis.....	1st District
William J. Reid.....	2nd District
Charles H. Borcharding.....	3rd District
John R. Goldsborough.....	4th District
Robert S. Crow.....	5th District
Clayton C. Allen.....	6th District

WOMEN MEMBERS — CITY WIDE

Jane Gabriel.....	2413 St. Paul Street
Lula V. DeVed.....	1106 Poplar Grove Street

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Leland Rockwell, Chairman.....	Arbutus
Osborne P. Beall.....	Stevenson
James D. Cox.....	Owings Mills
Raymond E. Jenkins.....	Catonsville
D. Park Kieffer.....	Boring
Henry Williams Lewis, Sr.....	Sparrows Point
Samuel A. Schmidt.....	Randallstown

CALVERT COUNTY

Maurice T. Lusby, Sr., Chairman.....	Prince Frederick
Julius P. Parran.....	Lusby
John A. Monnett.....	Prince Frederick

CAROLINE COUNTY

J. Virgil Moore, Chairman.....	Denton
Harold K. Shultz.....	Henderson
John T. Schmick.....	Preston
Willie Carroll.....	Ridgely
Leonard Covey.....	Federalsburg

CARROLL COUNTY

Theodore F. Brown, Chairman.....	Westminster
William F. Bricker.....	Taneytown
Grace V. Myers.....	Westminster
L. Pearce Bowles.....	Mt. Airy
Newton E. Six.....	Keymar
Marie Barnes.....	Sykesville
Margaret M. Koontz.....	Westminster
Cora E. Pickett.....	Westminster
F. Argolda Wetzell.....	Winfield
E. Miller Richardson.....	New Windsor

CECIL COUNTY

J. Nelson Cameron, Chairman.....	North East
Jerome E. Brumfield.....	Rising Sun
Charles R. Brown.....	Elkton
Donald C. Cole.....	Perryville

CHARLES COUNTY

Thomas B. R. Mudd, Chairman.....	La Plata
Fannie M. Welch.....	Marbury
J. T. Slater.....	Pomonkey

DORCHESTER COUNTY

C. Rutledge Turner, Chairman.....	Cambridge
Norman S. Chase.....	Salem
Elon W. Jones.....	Bishops Head
Clinton E. Stevens.....	Hurlock
J. Holliday Warfield.....	Thomas

FREDERICK COUNTY

Emmert R. Bowlus, Chairman.....	Frederick
John Derr.....	Monrovia
William Miller.....	Frederick
Roy L. Leatherman.....	Frederick
John P. Dennis.....	Frederick
I. S. Snowden.....	Frederick

GARRETT COUNTY

Earl T. Glotfelty, Chairman.....	McHenry
Hugh D. Maffett.....	Oakland
Gilbert W. Savage.....	Friendsville
Vacancy.....	

HARFORD COUNTY

Harvey M. Chesney, Chairman.....	Bel Air
Frank E. Baker.....	Aberdeen
Stanley M. Barrett.....	Havre de Grace
Martin C. Kurts.....	Jarrettsville
Clay P. Whiteford.....	Whiteford

HOWARD COUNTY

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Dorothy Ellen Noll.....	Ellicott City
Milton Taylor.....	Elkridge

KENT COUNTY

Olin S. Davis, Chairman.....	Golts
A. Parks Rasin.....	Chestertown
John W. Mays.....	Chestertown

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

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Leslie C. Arries.....	Bethesda
George C. Warner, Jr.....	Bethesda
Andrew R. Lofstrand.....	Silver Spring
Adolph E. Gude.....	Rockville
Herman W. Jackson.....	Poolesville
L. S. Ray.....	Silver Spring

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

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Carlton G. Beall.....	Landover
Eva C. Chase.....	Riverdale
John M. Fetty.....	Laurel
William J. Griffith.....	Upper Marlboro
Thomas E. Latimer.....	Hyattsville
Phillip J. Wilkes.....	Clinton

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Elmer W. Sterling, Chairman.....	Church Hill
Harry Barton.....	Queenstown
James McDaniel.....	Chester

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

J. Donelan Hurry, Chairman.....	Clements
Elbert V. Dyson.....	Charlotte Hall
J. Bradley Bankins.....	Hollywood

SOMERSET COUNTY

Elmer F. Catlin, Chairman.....	Upper Fairmount
Joseph W. Hayman.....	Pocomoke City
Russell W. Hall.....	Oriole
W. Jerome Sterling.....	Crisfield

TALBOT COUNTY

J. Russell Summers, Chairman.....	Easton
Albert T. Stevens.....	Trappe
Henry M. Shortall.....	Easton
Andrew Cummings.....	Tilghman

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D. Eldred Rinehart, Chairman.....	Smithsburg
Herbert C. Adams.....	Hagerstown
John D. Dunn.....	Hagerstown
Daniel E. Heller.....	Hancock
Frank T. Warrenfelter.....	Boonsboro
Allen I. Myers.....	Hagerstown
L. Beard Miller.....	Williamsport

WICOMICO COUNTY

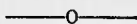
William R. Conway, Chairman.....	Quantico
Harry L. Harcum.....	Salisbury
W. Newton Jackson.....	Salisbury
Edward L. Truitt.....	Pittsville
Edgar T. Bennett.....	Mardela Springs

WORCESTER COUNTY

Walter S. Ringler, Chairman.....	Bishopsville
Frank W. Truitt.....	Snow Hill
William H. Scott.....	Ocean City
Solomon H. Small.....	Pocomoke City

Charter of Maryland

TRANSLATED FROM THE LATIN ORIGINAL



CHARLES,* by the grace of God, of *England, Scotland, France, and Ireland*, KING, Defender of the Faith, &c. To ALL to whom these Presents shall come, GREETING.

II. WHEREAS, our well beloved and right trusty Subject CAECILIUS CALVERT, Baron of BALTIMORE, in our Kingdom of *Ireland*, Son and Heir of GEORGE CALVERT, Knight, late Baron of BALTIMORE in our said Kingdom of *Ireland*, treading in the Steps of his Father, being animated with a laudable, and pious Zeal for extending the *Christian Religion*, and also the Territories of our Empire, hath humbly besought leave of US, that he may transport by his own Industry, and Expense, a numerous Colony of the *English Nation*, to a certain region, hereinafter described, in a Country hitherto uncultivated, in the parts of *America*, and partly occupied by Savages, having no Knowledge of the Divine Being, and that all that Region, with some Privileges, and Jurisdiction, appertaining unto the wholesome Government, and State of his Colony and Region aforesaid, may by our Royal Highness be given, granted, and confirmed unto him, and his heirs.

III. KNOW YE therefore, that WE, encouraging with our Royal Favour, the pious and noble Purpose of the aforesaid Baron of Baltimore, of our special Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have GIVEN, GRANTED, and CONFIRMED, and by this our present CHARTER, for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do GIVE, GRANT, AND CONFIRM, unto the aforesaid CAECILIUS, now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all that Part of the Peninsula, or *Chersonese*, lying in the Parts of *America*, between the Ocean on the East, and the bay of *Chesapeake* on the West, divided from the Residue thereof by a Right Line drawn from the Promontory, or Head-Land, called *Watkins' Point*, situate upon the Bay aforesaid, near the river of *Wighco*, on the West, unto the Main Ocean on the East; and between that Boundary on the South, unto that Part

* Charles the First, of England.

of the Bay of *Delaware* on the North, which lieth under the Fortieth Degree of North Latitude from the Aequinoctial, where *New-England* is terminated: And all the Tract of that Land within the Metes underwritten (*that is to say*) passing from the said Bay, called *Delaware Bay*, in a right line, by the degree aforesaid, unto the true Meridian of the first Fountain of the River of *Pattowmack*, thence verging toward the South, unto the further Bank of the said River, and following the same on the West and South, unto a certain place called *Cinquack*, situate near the Mouth of the said River, where it disembogues into the aforesaid Bay of *Chesapeake*, and thence by the shortest line unto the aforesaid Promontory or Place called *Watkins' Point*; so that the whole Tract of Land, divided by the Line aforesaid, between the Main Ocean, and *Watkins' Point*, unto the Promontory called *Cape-Charles*, and every the Appendages thereof, may entirely remain excepted for ever to US, our Heirs and Successors.

IV. Also WE DO GRANT, and likewise CONFIRM unto the said Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs, and Assigns, all Islands and Islets within the Limits aforesaid, all and singular the Islands, and Islets, from the Eastern Shore of the aforesaid Region, toward the East, which have been, or shall be formed in the Sea, situate within ten marine Leagues from the said Shore; with all and singular the Ports, Harbors, Bays, Rivers, and Straits belonging to the Region or Islands aforesaid, and all the Soil, Plains, Woods, Mountains, Marshes, Lakes, Rivers, Bays, and Straits, situate, or being within the Metes, Bounds, and Limits aforesaid, with the Fishings of every kind of Fish, as well as of Whales, Sturgeons, and other royal Fish, as of other Fish, in the Sea, Bays, Straits, or Rivers, within the Premises, and the Fish there taken: And moreover all Veins, Mines, and Quarries, as well opened as hidden, already found, or that shall be found within the Region, Islands, or Limits aforesaid, of Gold, Silver, Gems, and precious Stones, and any other whatsoever, whether they be of Stones, or Metals, or of any other Thing, or Matter whatsoever: And furthermore the PATRONAGES, and ADVOWSONS of all churches which, (with the increasing Worship and Religion of CHRIST) within the said Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, hereafter shall happen to be built, together with License and Faculty of erecting and founding Churches, Chapels, and Places of Worship, in convenient and suitable Places, within the Premises, and of causing the same to be dedicated and consecrated according to the

Ecclesiastical Laws of our Kingdom of *England*, with all, and singular such, and as ample Rights, Jurisdictions, Privileges, Prerogatives, Royalties, Liberties, Immunities, and royal Rights, and temporal Franchises whatsoever, as well by Sea as by Land, within the Region, Islands, Islets, and Limits aforesaid, to be had, exercised, used, and enjoyed, as any Bishop of *Durham*, within the Bishoprick or County Palatine of *Durham*, in our Kingdom of *England*, ever heretofore hath had, held, used, or enjoyed, or of Right could, or ought to have, hold, use or enjoy.

V. And WE do by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, MAKE, CREATE, and CONSTITUTE HIM, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, the TRUE and ABSOLUTE LORDS and PROPRIETARIES of the Region aforesaid, and of all other the Premises (except the before excepted) saving always the Faith and Allegiance and Sovereign Dominion due to US, our Heirs, and Successors; to HAVE, HOLD, POSSESS, and ENJOY the aforesaid Region, Islands, Islets, and other the Premises, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to the sole and proper Behoof and Use of him, the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, forever. To HOLD of US, our Heirs and Successors, Kings of *England*, as of our Castle of *Windsor*, in our County of *Berks*, in free and common SOCCAGE, by Fealty only for all Services, and not *in Capite*, nor by Knight's Service, YIELDING therefore unto US, our Heirs and Successors, TWO INDIAN ARROWS of those Parts, to be delivered at the said Castle of *Windsor*, every Year, on Tuesday in Easter-week: and also the fifth Part of all Gold and Silver Ore, which shall happen from Time to Time, to be found within the aforesaid Limits.

VI. Now, That the aforesaid Region, thus by us granted and described, may be eminently distinguished above all other Regions of that Territory, and decorated with more ample Titles, KNOW YE, that WE, of our most especial Grace certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, have thought fit that the said Region and Islands be erected into a PROVINCE, as out of the Plentitude of our royal Power and Prerogative, WE do, for Us, our Heirs and Successors, ERECT and INCORPORATE the same into a PROVINCE, and nominate the same MARYLAND, by which name WE will that it shall from henceforth be called.

VII. And forasmuch as WE have above made and ordained the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, the true

LORD and PROPRIETARY of the whole PROVINCE aforesaid, KNOW YE therefore further, that WE, for Us, our Heirs and Successors do grant unto the said now Baron, (in whose Fidelity, Prudence, Justice, and provident Circumspection of Mind, WE repose the greatest Confidence) and to his Heirs, for the good and happy Government of the said PROVINCE, free, full, and absolute Power, by the Tenor of these Presents, to Ordain, Make, and Enact LAWS, of what kind soever, according to their sound Discretion, whether relating to the Public State of the said PROVINCE, or the private Utility of Individuals, of and with the Advice, Assent, and Approbation of the Free-Men of the same PROVINCE, or of the great Part of them, or of their Delegates or Deputies, whom WE will shall be called together for the framing of LAWS, when, and as often as Need shall require, by the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and in the Form which shall seem best to him or them, and the same to publish under the Seal of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and duly to execute the same upon all Persons, for the Time being, with the aforesaid PROVINCE, and the Limits thereof, or under his or their Government and Power, in Sailing toward MARYLAND, or thence Returning, Outward-bound, either to *England*, or elsewhere, whether to any other Part of Our, or of any foreign Dominions, wheresoever established, by the Imposition of Fines, Imprisonment, and other Punishment whatsoever; even if it be necessary, and the Quality of the Offence require it, by Privation of Member, or Life, by him the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, or by his or their Deputy, Lieutenant, Judges, Justices, Magistrates, Officers, and Ministers, to be constituted and appointed according to the Tenor and true Intent of these Presents, and to constitute and ordain Judges, Justices, Magistrates and Officers, of what Kind, for what Cause, and with what Power soever, within that Land, and the Sea of those Parts, and in such Form as to the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, or his Heirs, shall seem most fitting: And also to Remit, Release, Pardon, and Abolish, all Crimes and Offences whatsoever against such Laws, whether before, or after Judgment passed; and to do all and singular other Things belonging to the Completion of Justice, and to Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, judicial Forms and Modes of Proceeding, although express Mention thereof in these Presents be not made; and, by Judges by them delegated, to award Process, hold Pleas, and determine in those Courts, Prætorian Judicatories, and Tribunals, in all Ac-

tions, Suits, Causes, and Matters whatsoever, as well Criminal as Personal, Real and Mixed, and Prætorian: Which said Laws, so to be published as above said, WE Will, enjoin, charge, and command, to be most absolute and firm in Law, and to be kept in those Parts by all the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, so far as they concern them, and to be inviolably observed under the Penalties therein expressed, or to be expressed. So NEVER-THELESS, that the Laws aforesaid be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant or contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, Customs and Rights of this Our Kingdom of *England*.

VIII. AND FORASMUCH as, in the Government of so great a PROVINCE, sudden Accidents may frequently happen, to which it will be necessary to apply a Remedy, before the Freeholders of the said PROVINCE, their Delegates, or Deputies, can be called together for the framing of Laws; neither will it be fit that so great a number of People should immediately, on such emergent Occasion, be called together, WE THEREFORE, for the better Government of so great a PROVINCE, do Will and Ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, that the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, by themselves, or by their Magistrates and Officers, thereunto duly to be constituted as aforesaid, may, and can make and constitute fit and wholesome Ordinances from Time to Time, to be kept and observed within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as well for the Conservation of the Peace, as for the Better Government of the People inhabiting therein, and publicly to notify the same to all Persons whom the same in anywise do or may affect. Which Ordinances WE will to be inviolably observed within the said PROVINCE, under the Pains to be expressed in the same. So that the said Ordinances be Consonant to Reason, and be not repugnant nor contrary, but (so far as conveniently may be done) agreeable to the Laws, Statutes, or Rights of our Kingdom of *England*: and so that the same Ordinances do not, in any Sort, extend to oblige, bind, charge, or take away the Right or Interest of any Person or Persons, of, or in Member, Life, Freehold, Goods or Chattels.

IX. FURTHERMORE, that the new Colony may more happily increase by a Multitude of People resorting thither, and at the same Time may be more firmly secured from the Incursions of Savages, or of other Enemies, Pirates, and Ravagers: WE therefore, for US, our Heirs and Suc-

cessors, do by these Presents give and grant Power, License and Liberty, to all the Liege-Men and Subjects, present and future, of US, our Heirs and Successors, except such to whom it shall be expressly forbidden, to transport themselves and their Families to the said PROVINCE, with fitting Vessels, and suitable provisions, and therein to settle, dwell, and inhabit; and to build and fortify Castles, Forts, and other Places of Strength, at the Appointment of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, for the Public and their own Defense; the Statute of Fugitives, or any other whatsoever to the contrary of the Premises in any wise notwithstanding.

X. WE will also, out of our more abundant Grace, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do firmly charge, constitute, ordain, and commend, that the said PROVINCE be of our Allegiance; and that all and singular the Subjects and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, transplanted, or hereafter to be transplanted into the PROVINCE aforesaid, and the children of them, and of others their Descendants, whether already born there, or hereafter to be born, be and shall be natives and Liege-Men of US, our Heirs and Successors, of our Kingdom of *England* and *Ireland*; and in all Things shall be held, treated, reputed, and esteemed as the faithful Liege-Men of US, and our Heirs and Successors, born within our Kingdom of *England*; also Lands, Tenements, Revenues, Services, and other Hereditaments whatsoever, within our Kingdom of *England*, and other our Dominions, to inherit, or otherwise purchase, receive, take, have, hold, buy, and possess, and the same to use and enjoy, and the same to give, sell, alien and bequeath; and likewise all Privileges, Franchises and Liberties of this our Kingdom of *England*, freely, quietly, and peaceably to have and possess, and the same may use and enjoy in the same Manner as our Liege-Men born, or to be born within our same Kingdom of *England*, without Impediment, Molestation, Vexation, Impeachment, or Grievance of US, or any of our Heirs or Successors; any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or Provisions to the contrary thereof, notwithstanding.

XI. FURTHERMORE, That our Subjects may be incited to undertake this Expedition with a ready and cheerful Mind: KNOW YE, that WE, of our especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, do, by the Tenor of these Presents, give and grant, as well to the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, as to all other Persons who shall from Time to Time repair to the said Province, either for the sake of Inhabiting, or of Trading with the Inhabitants

of the Province aforesaid, full License to Ship and Lade in any the Ports of US, our Heirs and Successors, all and singular their Goods, as well moveable as immoveable, Wares and Merchandise, likewise Grain of what Sort soever, and other Things whatsoever necessary for Food and Clothing, by the Laws and Statutes of our Kingdoms and Dominions, not prohibited to be transported out of the said Kingdoms; and the same to transport, by themselves, or their Servants or Assigns, into the said PROVINCE, without the Impediment or Molestation of US, our Heirs or Successors, or of any officers of US, our Heirs or Successors, (Saving unto Us, our Heirs and Successors, the Impositions, Subsidies, Customs, and other Dues payable for the same Goods and Merchandizes) any Statute, Act, Ordinance, or other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding.

XII. BUT BECAUSE, that in so remote a Region, placed among so many barbarous Nations, the Incursions as well of the Barbarians themselves, as of other Enemies, Pirates and Ravagers, probably will be feared, THEREFORE WE have Given, and for US, our Heirs, and Successors, do Give by these Presents, as full and unrestrained Power, as any Captain-General of an Army ever hath had, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, by themselves or by their Captains, or other Officers, to summon to their Standards, or to array all Men, of whatsoever Condition, or wheresoever born, for the Time being, in the said Province of MARYLAND, to wage War, and to pursue, even beyond the Limits of their Province, the Enemies and Ravagers aforesaid, infesting those Parts by Land and by Sea, and (if GOD shall grant it) to vanquish and captivate them, and the Captives to put to Death, or, according to their Discretion, to save, and to do all other and singular the Things which appertain, or have been accustomed to appertain unto the Authority and Office of a Captain-General of an Army.

XIII. We also WILL, and by this our CHARTER, do Give unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, Power, Liberty, and Authority, that, in Case of Rebellion, sudden Tumult, or Sedition, if any (which GOD forbid) should happen to arise, whether upon Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or upon the High Sea in making a Voyage to the said PROVINCE of MARYLAND, or in returning thence, they may, by themselves, or by their Captains, or other Officers, thereunto deputed under their Seals (to whom WE, for US, our Heirs

and Successors, by these Presents, do Give and Grant the fullest Power and Authority) exercise Martial Law as freely, and in as ample Manner and Form, as any Captain-General of any Army, by virtue of his Office may, or hath accustomed to use the same, against the seditious Authors of Innovations in those Parts, withdrawing themselves from the Government of him or them, refusing to serve in War, Deserters, to the Enemy, exceeding their Leave of Absence, flying over to the Enemy, exceeding their Leave of Absence, Deserters, or otherwise howsoever offending against the Rule, Law, or Discipline of War.

XIV. MOREOVER, lest in so remote and far distant a Region, every Access to Honours and Dignities may seem to be precluded, and utterly barred to Men well born, who are preparing to engage in the present Expedition, and desirous of deserving well, both in Peace and War, of US, and our Kingdoms; for this Cause, We, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give free and plenary Power to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs and Assigns, to confer Favours, Rewards and Honours, upon such Subjects, inhabiting within the PROVINCE aforesaid, as shall be well deserving, and to adorn them with whatsoever Titles and Dignities they shall appoint; (so that they be not such as are now used in *England*) also to erect and incorporate Towns into Buroughs, and Buroughs into CITIES, with suitable Privileges and Immunities, according to the Merits of the Inhabitants, and Convenience of the places; and to do all and singular other Things in the Premises, which to him or them shall seem fitting and convenient; even although they shall be such as, in their own Nature, require a more special Commandment and Warrant than in these Presents may be expressed.

XV. WE WILL also, and by these Presents do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, give and grant License by this our CHARTER, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to all Persons whatsoever, who are, or shall be Residents and Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid, freely to import and unlade, by themselves, their Servants, Factors or Assigns, all Wares and Merchandizes whatsoever, which shall be collected out of the Fruits and Commodities of the said PROVINCE, whether the Product of the Land or the Sea, into any the Ports whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, of *England* or *Ireland*, or otherwise to dispose of the same there; and, if Need be, within One Year, to be computed immediately from the Time of unlading thereof, to lade the same Mer-

chandizes again, in the same, or other Ships, and to export the same to any other Countries they shall think proper, whether belonging to US, or any foreign Power which shall be in Amity with US, our Heirs or Successors: Provided always, that they be bound to pay for the same to US, our Heirs and Successors, such Customs and Impositions, Subsidies and Taxes, as our other Subjects of our Kingdom of *England*, for the Time being shall be bound to pay, beyond which WE WILL that the Inhabitants of the aforesaid PROVINCE of the said Land, called MARYLAND, shall not be burdened.

XVI. AND FURTHERMORE, of our ample special Grace, and of our certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute Power and Authority to make, erect, and constitute, within the PROVINCE of MARYLAND, and the islands and Islets aforesaid, such, and so many Sea-Ports, Harbours, Creeks, and other Places of Unlading and Discharge of Goods and Merchandize out of Ships, Boats, and other Vessels, and of Lading in the same, and in so many, and such places, and with such rights, Jurisdications, liberties, and privileges, unto such ports respecting, as to him or them shall seem most expedient: And, that all and every the Ships, Boats, and other Vessels whatsoever, coming to, or going from the PROVINCE aforesaid, for the Sake of Merchandizing, shall be laden and unladen at such Ports only as shall be so erected and constituted by the said now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and Usage, Custom, or any other Thing whatsoever to the contrary notwithstanding. SAVING always to US, our Heirs and Successors, and to all the Subjects of our Kingdoms of *England* and *Ireland*, of US, our Heirs and Successors, the Liberty of Fishing for Sea-Fish as well in the Sea, Bays, Straits and navigable Rivers, as in the Harbours, Bays, and Creeks of the PROVINCE aforesaid; and the Privilege of Salting and Drying Fish on the Shores of the same PROVINCE; and, for that Cause, to cut down and take Hedging-Wood and Twigs there growing, and to build Huts and Cabbins, necessary in this Behalf, in the same Manner as heretofore they reasonably might, or have used to do. Which Liberties and Privileges, the said Subjects of US, our Heirs and Successors, shall enjoy, without notable Damage or Injury in any wise to be done to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs or Assigns, or to the Residents and Inhabitants of the same PROVINCE in the Ports, Creeks, and

Shores aforesaid, and especially in the Woods and Trees there growing. And if any Person shall do damage or Injury of this kind, he shall incur the Peril and Pain of the heavy Displeasure of US, our Heirs and Successors, and of the due Chastisement of the Laws, besides making Satisfaction.

XVII. MOREOVER, WE will, appoint, and ordain, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that the same Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time, for ever, shall have, and enjoy the Taxes and Subsidies payable, or arising within the Ports, Harbours, and other Creeks and Places aforesaid, within the PROVINCE aforesaid, for Wares bought and sold, and Things there to be laden, and unladen, to be reasonably assessed by them, and the People there as aforesaid, on emergent Occasion; to whom WE grant Power and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, to assess and impose the said taxes and Subsidies there, upon just Cause, and in due Proportion.

XVIII. AND FURTHERMORE, of our special Grace, and certain Knowledge, and mere Motion, WE have given, granted, and confirmed, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do give, grant, and confirm, unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, full and absolute License, Power, and Authority, that he, the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, from Time to Time hereafter, for ever, may and can, at his or their Will and Pleasure, assign, alien, grant, demise, or enfeoff so many, such, and proportionate Parts and Parcels of the Premises, to any Person or Persons willing to purchase the same, as they shall think convenient, to have and to hold to the same Person or Persons willing to take or purchase the same, and his and their Heirs and Assigns, in Fee-Simple, or Fee-tail, or for Term of Life, Lives, or Years; to hold of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, by so many, such, and so great Services, Customs and Rents OF THIS KIND, as to the same now Baron of Baltimore, his Heirs, and Assigns, shall seem fit and agreeable, and not immediately of US, our Heirs or Successors. And WE do give, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant to the same Person and Persons, and to each and every of them, License, Authority and Power, that such Person and Persons, may take the premises, or any Parcel thereof, of the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and

Assigns, and hold the same to them and their Assigns, or their Heirs, of the aforesaid Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, of what Estate of Inheritance soever, in Fee-Simple or Fee-tail, or otherwise, as to them and the now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, shall seem expedient; the Statute made in the Parliament of Lord EDWARD, son of King HENRY, the late King of *England*, our Progenitor, commonly called the "STATUTE QUIA EMPTORES TERRARUM," heretofore published in our kingdom of *England*, or any other Statute, Act, Ordinance, Usage, Law, or Custom, or any other Things, Cause or Matter, to the contrary thereof, heretofore had, done, published, ordained or provided to the contrary thereof notwithstanding.

XIX. WE, also, by these Presents, do give and grant License to the same Baron of BALTIMORE, and to his Heirs, to erect any Parcels of Land within the PROVINCE aforesaid, into Manors, and in every of those Manors, to have and to hold a Court-Baron, and all Things which to a Court-Baron do belong; and to have and to keep View of Frank-Pledge, for the Conservation of the Peace and Better Government of those Parts, by themselves and their Stewards, or by the Lords, for the Time being to be deputed, of other of those Manors when they shall be constituted, and in the same to exercise all Things to the View of Frank-Pledge belonging.

XX. AND FURTHER WE will, and do, by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, covenant and grant to, and with the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, that We, our Heirs, and Successors, at no Time hereafter, will impose, or make or cause to be imposed, any Impositions, Customs, or other Taxations, Quotas or Contributions whatsoever, in or upon the Residents or Inhabitants of the PROVINCE aforesaid for their Goods, Lands, or Tenements within the same PROVINCE, or upon any tenements, lands, goods or chattels within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or in or upon any Goods or Merchandizes within the PROVINCE aforesaid, or within the Ports or Harbours of the said PROVINCE, to be laden or unladen: And WE Will and do, for US, our Heirs and Successors, enjoin and command that this our Declaration shall, from Time to Time, be received and allowed in all our Courts and Prætorian Judicatories, and before all the Judges whatsoever of US, our Heirs and Successors, for a sufficient and lawful Discharge, Payment, and Acquittance thereof, charg-

ing all and singular the Officers and Ministers of US, our Heirs and Successors, and enjoining them, under our heavy Displeasure, that they do not at any Time presume to attempt any Thing to the contrary of the Premises, or that may in any wise contravene the same, but that they, at all Times, as is fitting, do aid and assist the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, and his Heirs, and the aforesaid Inhabitants and Merchants of the PROVINCE of MARYLAND aforesaid, and their Servants and Ministers, Factors and Assigns, in the fullest Use and Enjoyment of this our CHARTER.

XXI. AND FURTHERMORE WE WILL, and by these Presents, for US, our Heirs and Successors, do grant unto the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns, and to the Freeholders and Inhabitants of the said PROVINCE, both present and to come, and to every of them, that the said PROVINCE, and the Freeholders or Inhabitants of the said Colony or Country, shall not henceforth be held or reputed a member or Part of the Land of *Virginia*, or of any other Colony already transported, or hereafter to be transported, or to be dependent on the same, or subordinate in any kind of Government, from which WE do separate both the said PROVINCE, and Inhabitants thereof, and by these presents do WILL to be distinct, and that they may be immediately subject to our Crown of *England*, and dependent on the same for ever.

XXII. AND if, peradventure, hereafter it may happen, that any Doubts or Questions should arise concerning the true Sense and Meaning of any Word, Clause, or Sentence, contained in this our present CHARTER, WE will, charge and command, THAT Interpretation to be applied, always, and in all Things, and in all our Courts and Judicatories whatsoever, to obtain which shall be judged to be the more beneficial, profitable, and favourable to the aforesaid now Baron of BALTIMORE, his Heirs and Assigns: PROVIDED always, that no Interpretation thereof be made, whereby GOD'S holy and true Christian Religion, or the Allegiance due to US, our Heirs and Successors, may in any wise suffer by Change, Prejudice, or Diminution; although express Mention be not made in these Presents of the true yearly Value or Certainty of the Premises, or any Part thereof, or of other Gifts and Grants made by US, our Heirs and Predecessors, unto the said now Lord BALTIMORE, or any Statute, Act, Ordinance, Provisions, Proclamation or Restraint, heretofore had, made, published, or-

dained or provided, or any other Thing, Cause, or Matter Whatsoever, to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

XXIII. IN WITNESS whereof We have caused these our Letters to be made Patent. WITNESS OURSELVES at *Westminster*, the Twentieth Day of *June*, in the Eighth Year of our Reign. (June 20, 1632.)

Constitution of Maryland

ADOPTED BY THE CONVENTION

WHICH ASSEMBLED AT THE CITY OF ANNAPOLIS ON THE EIGHTH DAY OF MAY, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND ADJOURNED ON THE SEVENTEENTH DAY OF AUGUST, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, AND RATIFIED BY THE PEOPLE ON THE EIGHTEENTH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, EIGHTEEN HUNDRED AND SIXTY-SEVEN, WITH AMENDMENTS TO AND INCLUDING NINETEEN HUNDRED AND FORTY-SIX.¹

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

We, the people of the State of Maryland, grateful to Almighty God for our civil and religious liberty, and taking into our serious consideration the best means of establishing a good Constitution in this State for the sure foundation and more permanent security thereof, declare:

Article 1. That all Government of right originates from the people, is founded in compact only, and instituted solely for the good of the whole; and they have, at all times, the inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their form of Government in such manner as they may deem expedient.

Art. 2. The Constitution of the United States, and the Laws made or which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all Treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, are and shall be the Supreme Law of the State; and the Judges of this State, and all the People of this State, are, and shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or Law of this State to the contrary notwithstanding.

Art. 3. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution thereof, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the People thereof.

Art. 4. That the People of this State have the sole and exclusive right of regulating the internal government and police thereof, as a free, sovereign and independent State.

¹ Including, that is, amendments proposed at the 1945 Regular Session of the General Assembly and adopted by the people in November, 1946. Amendments proposed at the 1947 Regular Session of the General Assembly, to be voted on by the people in November, 1948, are enclosed in brackets.

Art. 5. That the inhabitants of Maryland are entitled to the Common Law of England, and the trial by Jury, according to the course of that law, and to the benefit of such of the English statutes as existed on the Fourth day of July, seventeen hundred and seventy-six; and which, by experience, have been found applicable to their local and other circumstances, and have been introduced, used and practiced by the Courts of Law or Equity; and also of all Acts of Assembly in force on the first day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; except such as may have since expired, or may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; subject, nevertheless, to the revision of, and amendment or repeal by, the Legislature of this State. And the Inhabitants of Maryland are also entitled to all property derived to them from or under the Charter granted by His Majesty, Charles the First, to Cæcilius Calvert Baron of Baltimore.

Art. 6. That all persons invested with the Legislative or Executive powers of Government are Trustees of the Public, and as such, accountable for their conduct: Wherefore, whenever the ends of Government are perverted, and public liberty manifestly endangered, and all other means of redress are ineffectual, the People may, and of right ought to reform the old, or establish a new Government; the doctrine of nonresistance against arbitrary power and oppression is absurd, slavish and destructive of the good and happiness of mankind.

Art. 7. That the right of the People to participate in the Legislature is the best security of liberty and the foundation of all free Government; for this purpose elections ought to be free and frequent, and every¹ male² citizen having the qualifications prescribed by the Constitution, ought to have the right of suffrage.

Art. 8. That the Legislative, Executive and Judicial powers of Government ought to be forever separate and distinct from each other; and no person exercising the functions of one of said Departments shall assume or discharge the duties of any other.

Art. 9. That no power of suspending Laws or the execution of Laws, unless by, or derived from the Legislature, ought to be exercised, or allowed.

¹ The word "white" omitted under the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

² The word "male" became inoperative under the 19th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

Art. 10. That freedom of speech and debate, or proceedings in the Legislature, ought not to be impeached in any Court of Judicature.

Art. 11. That Annapolis be the place of meeting of the Legislature; and the Legislature ought not to be convened, or held at any other place but from evident necessity.

Art. 12. That for redress of grievances, and for amending, strengthening and for preserving the laws, the Legislature ought to be frequently convened.

Art. 13. That every man hath a right to petition the Legislature for the redress of grievances in a peaceful and orderly manner.

Art. 14. That no aid, charge, tax, burthen or fees ought to be rated, or levied, under any pretense, without the consent of the Legislature.

¹Art. 15. That the levying of taxes by the poll is grievous and oppressive and ought to be prohibited; that paupers ought not to be assessed for the support of the government; that the General Assembly shall, by uniform rules, provide for separate assessment of land and classification and sub-classification of improvements on land and personal property, as it may deem proper; and all taxes thereafter provided to be levied by the State for the support of the general State Government, and by the counties and by the City of Baltimore for their respective purposes, shall be uniform as to land within the taxing district, and uniform within the class or sub-class of improvements on land and personal property which the respective taxing powers may have directed to be subjected to the tax levy; yet fines, duties or taxes may properly and justly be imposed, or laid with a political view for the good government and benefit of the community.

Art. 16. That sanguinary Laws ought to be avoided as far as it is consistent with the safety of the State; and no Law to inflict cruel and unusual pains and penalties ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 17. That retrospective Laws, punishing acts committed before the existence of such Laws, and by them only declared criminal are oppressive, unjust and incompatible with liberty; wherefore, no *ex post facto* Law ought to be made; nor any retrospective oath or restriction be imposed or required.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 390, 1914, Ratified November 2, 1915.

Art. 18. That no Law to attain particular persons of treason or felony, ought to be made in any case, or at any time, hereafter.

Art. 19. That every man, for any injury done to him in his person or property ought to have remedy by the course of the Law of the Land, and ought to have justice and right, freely without sale, fully without any denial, and speedily without delay, according to Law of the Land.

Art. 20. That the trial of facts, where they arise, is one of the greatest securities of the lives, liberties and estate of the People.

Art. 21. That in all criminal prosecutions, every man hath a right to be informed of the accusation against him; to have a copy of the Indictment, or Charge in due time (if required) to prepare for his defence; to be allowed counsel; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have process for his witnesses; to examine the witnesses for and against him on oath; and to a speedy trial by an impartial jury, without whose unanimous consent he ought not to be found guilty.

Art. 22. That no man ought to be compelled to give evidence against himself in a criminal case.

Art. 23. That no man ought to be taken or imprisoned or disseized of his freehold, liberties or privileges, or outlawed, or exiled, or in any manner destroyed, or deprived of his life, liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or by the Law of the Land.

Art. 24. That slavery shall not be re-established in this State; but, having been abolished, under the policy and authority of the United States, compensation, in consideration thereof, is due from the United States.

Art. 25. That excessive bail ought not to be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel or unusual punishment inflicted by the Courts of Law.

Art. 26. That all warrants, without oath or affirmation, to search suspected places, or to seize any person or property, are grievous and oppressive; and all general warrants to search suspected places, or to apprehend suspected persons, without naming or describing the place, or the person in special, are illegal, and ought not to be granted.

Art. 27. That no conviction shall work corruption of blood or forfeiture of estate.

Art. 28. That a well regulated Militia is the proper and natural defence of a free government.

Art. 29. That Standing Armies are dangerous to liberty, and ought not to be raised, or kept up, without the consent of the Legislature.

Art. 30. That in all cases, and at all times, the military ought to be under strict subordination to, and control of, the civil power.

Art. 31. That no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by Law.

Art. 32. That no person except regular soldiers, marines, and mariners in the service of this State, or militia, when in actual service, ought, in any case, to be subject to, or punishable by, Martial Law.

Art. 33. That the independency and uprightness of Judges are essential to the impartial administration of Justice, and a great security to the rights and liberties of the People; wherefore, the Judges shall not be removed, except in the manner, and for the causes, provided in this Constitution. No Judge shall hold any other office, civil or military or political trust, or employment of any kind whatsoever, under the Constitution or Laws of this State, or of the United States, or any of them; or receive fees, or perquisites of any kind, for the discharge of his official duties.

Art. 34. That a long continuance in the Executive Departments of power or trust is dangerous to liberty; a rotation, therefore, in those Departments is one of the best securities of permanent freedom.

Art. 35. That no person shall hold, at the same time more than one office of profit, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State; nor shall any person in public trust receive any present from any foreign Prince or State, or from the United States, or any of them, without the approbation of this State.

Art. 36. That as it is the duty of every man to worship God in such manner as he thinks most acceptable to Him, all persons are equally entitled to protection in their religious liberty; wherefore, no person ought, by any law to be molested in his person or estate, on account of his religious persuasion or profession, or for his religious practice, unless, under the color of religion, he shall disturb the good order, peace or safety of the State, or shall infringe the laws of morality, or injure others in their natural, civil

or religious rights; nor ought any person to be compelled to frequent, or maintain, or contribute, unless on contract, to maintain any place of worship or any ministry; nor shall any person, otherwise competent, be deemed incompetent as a witness, or juror, on account of his religious belief; provided, he believes in the existence of God, and that under His dispensation such person will be held morally accountable for his acts, and be rewarded or punished therefor in this world or the world to come.

Art. 37. That no religious test ought ever to be required as a qualification for any office of profit or trust in this State, other than a declaration of belief in the existence of God; nor shall the legislature prescribe any other oath of office than the oath prescribed by this Constitution.

Art. 38. That every gift, sale or devise of land to any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or to any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, or to, or for the support, use or benefit of, or in trust for, any Minister, Public Teacher, or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination; and every gift or sale of goods, or chattels, to go in succession, or to take place after the death of the Seller or Donor, to or for such support, use or benefit; and also every devise of goods or chattels to or for the support, use or benefit of any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, without the prior or subsequent sanction of the Legislature, shall be void; except always, any sale, gift, lease or devise of any quantity of land, not exceeding five acres, for a church, meetinghouse, or other house of worship, or parsonage, or for a burying-ground, which shall be improved, enjoyed or used only for such purpose; or such sale, gift, lease or devise shall be void.

[Art. 38. That every gift, sale or devise of land to any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or to any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, or to, or for the support, use or benefit of, or in trust for, any Minister, Public Teacher, or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination; and every gift or sale of goods, or chattels to go in succession, or to take place after the death of the Seller or Donor, to or for such support, use or benefit; and also every devise of goods or chattels to or for the support, use or benefit of any Minister, Public Teacher or Preacher of the Gospel, as such, or any Religious Sect, Order or Denomination, without the prior or subsequent sanction of

the Legislature, shall be void; except always, any sale, gift, lease or devise of any quantity of land, not exceeding five acres, for a church, meeting-house, or other house of worship, or parsonage, or for a burying ground, which shall be improved, enjoyed or used only for such purpose; or such sale, gift, lease or devise shall be void. Provided, however, that except in so far as the General Assembly shall hereafter by law otherwise enact, the consent of the Legislature shall not be required to any gift, grant, deed, or conveyance executed after the 2nd day of November, 1948, or to any devise or bequest contained in the will of any person dying after said 2nd day of November, 1948, for any of the purposes hereinabove in this Article mentioned.]¹

Art. 39. That the manner of administering the oath or affirmation to any person ought to be such as those of the religious persuasion, profession, or denomination, of which he is a member, generally esteem the most effectual confirmation by the attestation of the Divine Being.

Art. 40. That the liberty of the press ought to be inviolably preserved; that every citizen of the State ought to be allowed to speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that privilege.

Art. 41. That monopolies are odious, contrary to the spirit of a free government and the principles of commerce, and ought not to be suffered.

Art. 42. That no title of nobility or hereditary honors ought to be granted in this State.

Art. 43. That the Legislature ought to encourage the diffusion of knowledge and virtue, the extension of a judicious system of general education, the promotion of literature, the arts, sciences, agriculture, commerce and manufactures, and the general amelioration of the condition of the people.

Art. 44. That the provisions of the Constitution of the United States, and of this State, apply as well in time of war as in time of peace; and any departure therefrom, or violation thereof, under the plea of necessity, or any other plea, is subversive of good government and tends to anarchy and despotism.

Art. 45. This enumeration of Rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the People.

¹ This amendment was submitted by Act of 1947, Ch. 623, and will be voted upon by the voters in November, 1948.

ARTICLE I.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE

SECTION 1. All elections shall be by ballot; and every¹ male² citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, or upwards, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the Legislative District of Baltimore city, or of the county, in which he may offer to vote, for six months next preceding the election, shall be entitled to vote, in the ward or election district in which he resides, at all elections hereafter to be held in this State; and in case any county or city shall be so divided as to form portions of different electoral districts, for the election of Representatives in Congress, Senators, Delegates or other Officers, then to entitle a person to vote for such officer, he must have been a resident of that part of the county, or city, which shall form a part of the electoral district, in which he offers to vote, for six months next preceding the election; but a person, who shall have acquired a residence in such county or city, entitling him to vote at any such election, shall be entitled to vote in the election district from which he removed, until he shall have acquired a residence in the part of the county or city to which he has removed.

³ SECTION 1A. The General Assembly of Maryland shall have power to provide by suitable enactment for voting by qualified voters of the State of Maryland who are absent and engaged in the military or naval service of the United States at the time of any election from the ward or election district in which they are entitled to vote, and for the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent voters may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

SEC. 2. No person above the age of twenty-one years, convicted of larceny or other infamous crime, unless pardoned by the Governor, shall ever thereafter be entitled to vote at any election in this State; and no person under guardianship, as a lunatic, or as a person *non compos mentis*, shall be entitled to vote.

¹ The word "white" omitted under the 15th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

² The word "male" became inoperative under the 19th Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

³ Thus added by Ch. 20, Acts of 1918, ratified by the people November 5, 1918.

SEC. 3. If any person shall give, or offer to give, directly or indirectly, any bribe, present or reward, or any promise, or any security, for the payment or delivery of money, or any other thing, to induce any voter to refrain from casting his vote, or to prevent him in any way from voting, or to procure a vote for any candidate or person proposed, or voted for as the elector of President, and Vice-President of the United States, or Representative in Congress or for any office of profit or trust, created by the Constitution or Laws of this State, or by the Ordinances, or authority of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the person giving, or offering to give and the person receiving the same, and any person who gives or causes to be given, an illegal vote, knowing it to be such, at any election to be hereafter held in this State, shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be forever disqualified to hold any office of profit or trust, or to vote at any election thereafter. But the General Assembly may in its discretion remove the above penalty and all other penalties upon the vote seller so as to place the penalties for the purchase of voters on the vote buyer alone.¹

SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to pass Laws to punish, with fine and imprisonment, any person who shall remove into any election district or precinct of any ward of the city of Baltimore, not for the purpose of acquiring a *bona fide* residence therein, but for the purpose of voting at an approaching election, or who shall vote in any election district or ward in which he does not reside (except in the case provided for in this Article), or shall, at the same election, vote in more than one election district, or precinct, or shall vote, or offer to vote, in any name not his own, or in place of any other person of the same name, or shall vote in any county in which he does not reside.

SEC. 5. The General Assembly shall provide by law for a uniform Registration of the names of all the voters in this State who possess the qualifications prescribed in this Article, which Registration shall be conclusive evidence to the Judges of election of the right of every person thus registered to vote at any election thereafter held in this State; but no person shall vote in any election, Federal or State, hereafter to be held in this State, or at any municipal election in the city of Baltimore, unless his name appears in the list of registered voters; and until the General As-

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 602, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

sembly shall hereafter pass an Act for the Registration of the names of voters, the law in force on the first day of June, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, in reference thereto, shall be continued in force, except so far as it may be inconsistent with the provisions of this Constitution; and the registry of voters, made in pursuance thereof, may be corrected, as provided in said law; but the names of all persons shall be added to the list of qualified voters by the officers of Registration, who have the qualifications prescribed in the first section of this Article, and who are not disqualified under the provisions of the second and third sections thereof.

SEC. 6. Every person elected or appointed to any office of profit or trust, under this Constitution, or under the laws, made pursuant thereto, shall, before he enters upon the duties of such office, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: I, _____, do swear, (or affirm, as the case may be), that I will support the Constitution of the United States; and that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to the State of Maryland, and support the Constitution and Laws thereof; and that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, diligently and faithfully, without partiality or prejudice, execute the office of _____, according to the Constitution and Laws of this State (and, if a Governor, Senator, Member of the House of Delegates or Judge), that I will not, directly or indirectly, receive the profits or any part of the profits of any other office during the term of my acting as_____.

SEC. 7. Every person hereafter elected or appointed to office in this State, who shall refuse or neglect to take the oath or affirmation of office provided for in the sixth section of this Article, shall be considered as having refused to accept the said Office; and a new election or appointment shall be made, as in case of refusal to accept, or resignation of an office; and any person violating said oath shall, on conviction thereof, in a Court of Law, in addition to the penalties now or hereafter to be imposed by law, be thereafter incapable of holding any office of profit or trust in this State.

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ARTICLE II.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

SECTION 1. The executive power of the State will be vested in a Governor, whose term of office shall commence

on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall have qualified; but the Governor chosen at the first election under this Constitution shall not enter upon the discharge of the duties of the office until the expiration of the term for which the present incumbent was elected; unless the said office shall become vacant by death, resignation, removal from the State, or other disqualification of the said incumbent.

[SECTION 1. The executive power of the State shall be vested in a Governor, whose term of office shall commence on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall have qualified; and a person who has served two consecutive popular elective terms of office as Governor shall be ineligible to succeed himself as Governor for the term immediately following the second of said two consecutive popular elective terms.]¹

SEC. 2. An election for Governor, under this Constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, at the places of voting for delegates to the General Assembly;² and every person qualified to vote for Delegates shall be qualified and entitled to vote for Governor; the election to be held in the same manner as the election of Delegates, and the returns thereof under seal to be addressed to the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and enclosed and transmitted to the Secretary of State, and delivered to said Speaker, at the commencement of the session of the General Assembly next ensuing said election.

SEC. 3. The Speaker of the House of Delegates shall then open the said returns in the presence of both Houses; and the person having the highest number of votes, and being constitutionally eligible, shall be the Governor, and shall qualify, in the manner herein prescribed, on the second Wednesday of January next ensuing his election, or as soon thereafter as may be practicable.

SEC. 4. If two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes for Governor, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the Senate and House of Delegates, and all questions in relation to the eligibility of Governor, and to the returns of said election, and to the num-

¹ This amendment was submitted by Act of 1947, Ch. 109, and will be voted upon by the voters in November, 1948.

² This section modified by Article XVII, Sections 2 and 3.

ber and legality of votes therein given, shall be determined by the House of Delegates; and if the person or persons, having the highest number of votes, be ineligible, the Governor shall be chosen by the Senate and House of Delegates. Every election of Governor by the General Assembly shall be determined by a joint majority of the Senate and House of Delegates, and the vote shall be taken *viva voce*. But if two or more persons shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, then a second vote shall be taken, which shall be confined to the persons having an equal number; and if the vote should again be equal, then the election of Governor shall be determined by lot between those who shall have the highest and an equal number on the first vote.

SEC. 5. A person to be eligible to the office of Governor must have attained the age of thirty years, and must have been for ten years a citizen of the State of Maryland, and for five years next preceding his election a resident of the State, and, at the time of his election, a qualified voter therein.

SEC. 6. In the case of death or resignation of the Governor, or of his removal from the State, or other disqualification, the General Assembly, if in session, or if not, at their next session, shall elect some other qualified person to be Governor for the residue of the term for which the said Governor had been elected.

SEC. 7. In case of any vacancy in the office of Governor, during the recess of the Legislature, the President of the Senate shall discharge the duties of said office, until a Governor is elected, as herein provided for; and in case of the death or resignation of the said President, or of his removal from the State, or of his refusal to serve, then the duties of said office shall, in like manner, and for the same interval, devolve upon the Speaker of the House of Delegates. And the Legislature may provide by Law, for the impeachment of the Governor; and in case of his conviction or his inability, may declare what person shall perform the Executive duties; and for any vacancy in said office not herein provided for, provision may be made by Law; and if such vacancy should occur without such provision being made, the Legislature shall be convened by the Secretary of State for the purpose of filling said vacancy.

SEC. 8. The Governor shall be the Commander-in-Chief of the land and naval forces of the State; and may call out the Militia to repel invasions, suppress insurrections, and

enforce the execution of the Laws; but shall not take the command in person, without the consent of the Legislature.

SEC. 9. He shall take care that the Laws are faithfully executed.

SEC. 10. He shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, appoint all civil and military officers of the State, whose appointment or election is not otherwise herein provided for; unless a different mode of appointment be prescribed by the law creating the office.

SEC. 11. In case of any vacancy during the recess of the Senate, in any office which the Governor has power to fill, he shall appoint some suitable person to said office, whose commission shall continue in force until the end of the next session of the Legislature, or until some other person is appointed to the same office, whichever shall first occur; and the nomination of the person thus appointed during the recess, or of some other person in his place, shall be made to the Senate within thirty days after the next meeting of the Legislature.

SEC. 12. No person, after being rejected by the Senate, shall be again nominated for the same office at the same session, unless at the request of the Senate; or be appointed to the same office during the recess of the Legislature.

SEC. 13. All civil officers appointed by the Governor and Senate shall be nominated to the Senate within fifty days from the commencement of each regular session of the Legislature; and their term of office, except in cases otherwise provided for in this Constitution, shall commence on the first Monday of May next ensuing their appointment, and continue for two years, (unless removed from office), and until their successors, respectively, qualify according to Law; but the term of office of the Inspectors of Tobacco shall commence on the first Monday of March next ensuing their appointment.

SEC. 14. If a vacancy shall occur during the session of the Senate, in any office which the Governor and Senate have the power to fill, the Governor shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill said vacancy, unless such vacancy occurs within ten days before said final adjournment.

SEC. 15. The Governor may suspend or arrest any military officer of the State for disobedience of orders or other military offense; and may remove him in pursuance of the

sentence of a Court-Martial; and may remove for incompetency or misconduct all civil officers who received appointment from the Executive for a term of years.

SEC. 16. The Governor shall convene the Legislature, or the Senate alone, on extraordinary occasions; and whenever from the presence of any enemy, or from any other cause, the Seat of Government shall become an unsafe place for the meeting of the Legislature, he may direct their sessions to be held at some other convenient place.

SEC. 17. To guard against hasty or partial legislation and encroachments of the Legislative Department upon the coordinate Executive and Judicial Departments, every Bill which shall have passed the House of Delegates, and the Senate shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor of the State; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it originated, which House shall enter the objections at large on its Journal and proceed to reconsider the Bill; if, after such reconsideration, three-fifths of the members elected to that House shall pass the Bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if it pass by three-fifths of the members elected to that House it shall become a law; but in all such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the person voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within six days (Sundays excepted), after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he signed it, unless the General Assembly shall, by adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any Bills making appropriations of money embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the Bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriations disapproved shall be void unless repassed according to the rules or limitations prescribed for the passage of other Bills over the Executive veto.¹

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Governor, semi-annually (and oftener, if he deems it expedient) to examine under oath the Treasurer and Comptroller of the State on

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 194, Acts of 1890, ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

all matters pertaining to their respective offices, and inspect and review their bank and other account books.

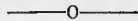
SEC. 19. He shall, from time to time, inform the Legislature of the condition of the State, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge necessary and expedient.

SEC. 20. He shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, except in cases of impeachment, and in cases in which he is prohibited by other Articles of this Constitution; and to remit fines and forfeitures for offences against the State; but shall not remit the principal or interest of any debt due the State, except in cases of fines and forfeitures; and before granting a *nolle prosqui*, or pardon, he shall give notice, in one or more newspapers, of the application made for it, and of the day on or after which his decision will be given; and in every case in which he exercises this power, he shall report to either Branch of the Legislature, whenever required, the petitions, recommendations and reasons which influence his decision.

SEC. 21. The Governor shall reside at the seat of government, and receive for his services an annual salary of four thousand five hundred dollars.

SEC. 22. The Secretary of State shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall continue in office, unless sooner removed by the Governor, till the end of the official term of the Governor from whom he received his appointment, and receive an annual salary of two thousand dollars, and shall reside at the seat of government; and the office of Private Secretary shall thenceforth cease.

SEC. 23. The Secretary of State shall carefully keep and preserve a record of all official acts and proceedings, which may at all times be inspected by a committee of either branch of the Legislature; and he shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law, or as may properly belong to his office, together with all clerical duty belonging to the Executive Department.



ARTICLE III.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

SECTION 1. The Legislature shall consist of two distinct branches—a Senate and a House of Delegates—and shall be styled the General Assembly of Maryland.

SEC. 2. The city of Baltimore shall be divided into six legislative districts as near as may be of equal population and of contiguous territory, and each of said legislative districts of Baltimore city, as they may from time to time be laid out, in accordance with the provisions hereof, and each county in the State shall be entitled to one Senator, who shall be elected by the qualified voters of the said legislative districts of Baltimore city and of the counties of the State, respectively, and shall serve for four years from the date of his election, subject to the classification of Senators hereafter provided for.¹

SEC. 3. Until the taking and publishing of the next National Census, or until the enumeration of the population of this State, under the authority thereof, the several counties and the city of Baltimore shall have a representation in the House of Delegates, as follows: Allegany County, five Delegates; Anne Arundel County, three Delegates; Baltimore County, six Delegates; each of the three Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore, six Delegates; Calvert County, two Delegates; Caroline County, two Delegates; Carroll County, four Delegates; Cecil County, four Delegates; Charles County, two Delegates; Dorchester County, three Delegates; Frederick County, six Delegates; Harford County, four Delegates; Howard County, two Delegates; Kent County, two Delegates; Montgomery County, three Delegates; Prince George's County, three Delegates; Queen Anne's County, two Delegates; St. Mary's County, two Delegates; Somerset County, three Delegates; Talbot County, two Delegates; Washington County, five Delegates, and Worcester County, three Delegates.²

SEC. 4. As soon as may be, after the taking and publishing of the National Census of 1900, or after the enumeration of the population of this State, under the authority thereof, there shall be an apportionment of representation in the House of Delegates, to be made on the following basis, to wit: Each of the several counties of the State, having a population of eighteen thousand souls or less, shall be entitled to two Delegates; and every county having a

¹ Thus amended by Act of 1922, Chapter 7, ratified by the people at November election, 1922.

² Under the State Census of 1940 the allotment of representation of the several counties in the House of Delegates is as follows: Allegany County, six; Anne Arundel County, six; Baltimore County, six; Calvert County, two; Caroline County, two; Carroll County, four; Cecil County, three; Charles County, two; Dorchester County, four; Frederick County, six; Garrett County, three; Harford County, four; Howard County, two; Kent County, two; Montgomery County, six; Prince George's County, six; Queen Anne's County, two; Somerset County, three; St. Mary's County, two; Talbot County, three; Washington County, six; Wicomico County, four; Worcester County, three; and Baltimore City, thirty-six Delegates, Total 123.

population of over eighteen thousand and less than twenty-eight thousand souls, shall be entitled to three Delegates; and every county having a population of twenty-eight thousand and less than forty thousand souls, shall be entitled to four Delegates; and every county having a population of forty thousand and less than fifty-five thousand souls, shall be entitled to five Delegates; and every county having a population of fifty-five thousand souls and upwards, shall be entitled to six Delegates and no more; and each of the six Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore shall be entitled to the number of Delegates to which the largest county shall or may be entitled under the foregoing apportionment, and the General Assembly shall have the power to provide by law, from time to time, for altering and changing the boundaries of the existing Legislative Districts of the city of Baltimore, so as to make them as near as may be of equal population; but said district shall always consist of contiguous territory. In case the General Assembly, at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-two, fails to fix the boundaries of the six legislative districts of the city of Baltimore, the Board of Supervisors of Elections of said city shall fix the boundaries of the six legislative districts, subject to the limitations contained herein, and shall give adequate notice of the same; and the boundaries so fixed shall remain until altered or changed by the General Assembly.¹

SEC. 5. Immediately after the taking and publishing of the next National Census, or after any State enumeration of population, as aforesaid, it shall be the duty of the Governor, then being, to arrange the representation in said House of Delegates in accordance with the apportionment herein provided for; and to declare, by Proclamation, the number of Delegates to which each county and the city of Baltimore may be entitled under such apportionment; and after every National Census taken thereafter, or after any State enumeration of population thereafter made it shall be the duty of the Governor, for the time being, to make similar adjustment of representation, and to declare the same by Proclamation, as aforesaid.

SEC. 6. The members of the House of Delegates shall be elected by the qualified voters of the counties, and the Legislative Districts of Baltimore city, respectively, to serve for two years from the day of their election.¹

¹ Thus amended by Act of 1922, Chapter 20, ratified by the people at November election, 1922.

SEC. 7. The first election for Senators and Delegates shall take place on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven; and the election for Delegates, and as nearly as practicable, for one-half of the Senators shall be held on the same day in every second year thereafter.¹

SEC. 8. Immediately after the Senate shall have convened, after the first election, under this Constitution, the Senators shall be divided by lot into two classes, as nearly equal in number as may be. Senators of the first class shall go out of office at the expiration of two years, and Senators shall be elected on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, for the term of four years, to supply their places; so that, after the first election, one-half of the Senators may be chosen every second year. In case the number of Senators be hereafter increased, such classification of the additional Senators shall be made as to preserve, as nearly as may be, an equal number in each class.¹

SEC. 9. No person shall be eligible as a Senator or Delegate who, at the time of his election, is not a citizen of the State of Maryland, and who has not resided therein for at least three years next preceding the day of his election, and the last year thereof, in the county or in the Legislative District of Baltimore city, which he may be chosen to represent, if such county or Legislative District of said city shall have been so long established; and if not, then in the county or city, from which, in whole or in part, the same may have been formed; nor shall any person be eligible as a Senator unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-five years, nor as a Delegate unless he shall have attained the age of twenty-one years, at the time of his election.

SEC. 10. No member of Congress, or person holding any civil or military office under the United States shall be eligible as a Senator or Delegate; and if any person shall, after his election as Senator or Delegate, be elected to Congress, or be appointed to any office, civil or military, under the Government of the United States, his acceptance thereof shall vacate his seat.

SEC. 11. No Minister or Preacher of the Gospel, or of any religious creed or denomination, and no person holding any civil office of profit or trust under this State, except Justices of the Peace, shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate.

¹ Modified by Article XVII, Sections 1 and 2.

SEC. 12. No collector, receiver or holder of public money shall be eligible as Senator or Delegate, or to any office of profit or trust under this State, until he shall have accounted for and paid into the Treasury all sums on the books thereof charged to and due by him.

SEC. 13. In case of death, disqualification, resignation, refusal to act, expulsion, or removal from the county or city for which he shall have been elected, of any person who shall have been chosen as a Delegate or Senator, or in case of a tie between two or more such qualified persons, the Governor shall appoint a person to fill such vacancy from a person whose name shall be submitted to him in writing by the State Central Committee of the political party with which the Delegate or Senator, so vacating, has been affiliated in the County or District from which he or she was elected, provided that the appointee shall be of the same political party as the person whose office is to be filled; and it shall be the duty of the Governor to make said appointment within fifteen days after the submission thereof to him. In the event there is no State Central Committee in the County or District from which said vacancy is to be filled, the Governor shall within fifteen days after the occurrence of such vacancy appoint a person who is otherwise properly qualified to hold the office of delegate or senator in such District or County. In every case when any person is so appointed by the Governor, his appointment shall be deemed to be for the unexpired term of the person whose office has become vacant.¹

SEC. 14. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Wednesday of January, eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, and at no other time, unless convened by Proclamation of the Governor.²

[SEC. 14. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and forty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, and on the first Wednesday in February, nineteen hundred and fifty, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, and at no other time, unless convened by Proclamation of the Governor.]³

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 584 of the Acts of 1935 and ratified by the people November 3, 1936.

² Modified by Article XVII, Section 6.

³ This amendment was submitted by Act of 1947, Ch. 497, and will be voted upon by the voters in November, 1948.

SEC. 15. The General Assembly may continue its session so long as in its judgment the public interest may require, for a period not longer than ninety days; and each member thereof shall receive a compensation of One Thousand Dollars (\$1,000) per annum, payable quarterly, with a deduction of fifteen dollars per diem for each day of unexcused absence from any session; and he shall also receive such mileage as may be allowed by law, not exceeding twenty cents per mile; and the presiding officer of each House shall receive an additional compensation of Two hundred and fifty (\$250) dollars per annum. When the General Assembly shall be convened by Proclamation of the Governor, the session shall not continue longer than thirty days, but no additional compensation other than mileage and other allowances provided by law shall be paid members of the General Assembly for Special Sessions.¹

[SEC. 15. The General Assembly may continue its session so long as in its judgment the public interest may require, for a period not longer than ninety days in odd years and thirty days in even years; and on and after January 1, 1949, each member thereof shall receive a compensation of Eighteen Hundred Dollars (\$1,800.00) per annum, payable quarterly, with a deduction of Fifteen Dollars (15.00) per diem for each day of unexcused absence from any session; and he shall also receive such mileage as may be allowed by law, not exceeding Twenty Cents per mile; and the presiding officers of each House shall receive an additional compensation of Two Hundred and Fifty Dollars (\$250) per annum. In any of said thirty-day sessions in even years, the General Assembly shall consider no bills other than (1) Bills having to do with budgetary, revenue and financial matters of the State Government, (2) legislation dealing with an acute emergency, and (3) legislation in the general public welfare. When the General Assembly shall be convened by Proclamation of the Governor, the session shall not continue longer than thirty days, but an² additional compensation other than mileage and other allowances provided by law shall be paid members of the General Assembly for special session.]³

SEC. 16. No book, or other printed matter, not appertaining to the business of the session, shall be purchased or subscribed for, for the use of the members of the General Assembly, or be distributed among them, at the public expense.

¹ Thus amended by Ch. 695 of 1941, ratified at November election, 1942.

² The word "no" evidently intended.

³ This amendment was submitted by Act of 1947, Ch. 497, and will be voted upon by the voters in November, 1948.

SEC. 17. No Senator or Delegate, after qualifying as such, notwithstanding he may thereafter resign, shall during the whole period of time for which he was elected be eligible to any office which shall have been created, or the salary or profits of which shall have been increased, during such term.

SEC. 18. No Senator or Delegate shall be liable in any civil action or criminal prosecution whatever for words spoken in debate.

SEC. 19. Each House shall be judge of the qualifications and elections of its members, as prescribed by the Constitution and laws of the State; shall appoint its own officers, determine the rules of its own proceedings, punish a member for disorderly or disrespectful behavior, and with the consent of two-thirds of its whole number of members elected, expel a member; but no member shall be expelled a second time for the same offence.

SEC. 20. A majority of the whole number of members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each House may prescribe.

SEC. 21. The doors of each House and of the Committee of the Whole shall be open, except when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

SEC. 22. Each House shall keep a Journal of its proceedings, and cause the same to be published. The yeas and nays of members on any question shall, at the call of any five of them in the House of Delegates, or one in the Senate, be entered on the Journal.

SEC. 23. Each House may punish by imprisonment during the session of the General Assembly, any person not a member, for disrespectful or disorderly behavior in its presence, or for obstructing any of its proceedings, or any of its officers in the execution of their duties; provided, such imprisonment shall not at any one time exceed ten days.

SEC. 24. The House of Delegates may inquire, on the oath of witness, into all complaints, grievances and offences, as the grand inquest of the State, and may commit any person for any crime to the public jail, there to remain until discharged by due course by law. They may examine

and pass all accounts of the State, relating either to the collection or expenditure of the revenue, and appoint auditors to state and adjust the same. They may call for all public or official papers and records, and send for persons whom they may judge necessary, in the course of their inquiries, concerning affairs relating to the public interest, and may direct all office bonds which shall be made payable to the State to be sued for any breach thereof; and with the view to the more certain prevention or correction of the abuses in the expenditures of the money of the State, the General Assembly shall create, at every session thereof, a joint standing committee of the Senate and House of Delegates, who shall have power to send for persons and examine them on oath and call for public or official papers and records; and whose duty it shall be to examine and report upon all contracts made for printing, stationery, and purchases for the public offices and the library, and all expenditures therein, and upon all matters of alleged abuse in expenditures, to which their attention may be called by resolution of either House of the General Assembly.

SEC. 25. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days at any one time, nor adjourn to any other place than that in which the House shall be sitting, without the concurrent vote of two-thirds of the members present.

SEC. 26. The House of Delegates shall have the sole power of impeachment in all cases; but a majority of all the members elected must concur in the impeachment. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate, and when sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be on oath or affirmation to do justice according to the law and the evidence; but no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected.

SEC. 27. Any bill may originate in either House of the General Assembly and be altered, amended or rejected by the other, but no bill shall originate in either House during the last ten days of the session, unless two-thirds of the members elected thereto shall so determine by yeas and nays; nor shall any bill become a law until it be read on three different days of the session in each House, unless two-thirds of the members elected to the House where such bill is pending shall so determine by yeas and nays, and no bill shall be read a third time until it shall have been actually engrossed or printed for a third reading.¹

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 497, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

SEC. 28. No bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a majority of the whole number of members elected, and in its final passage the yeas and nays be recorded; nor shall any resolution requiring the action of both Houses be passed except in the same manner.

SEC. 29. The style of all laws of this State shall be, "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Maryland," and all laws shall be passed by original bill; and every law enacted by the General Assembly shall embrace but one subject, and that shall be described in its title; and no law, nor section of law, shall be revived or amended by reference to its title or section only; nor shall any law be construed by reason of its title to grant powers or confer rights which are not expressly contained in the body of the Act; and it shall be the duty of the General Assembly, in amending any article or section of the Code of Laws of this State, to enact the same as the said article or section would read when amended. And whenever the General Assembly shall enact any Public General Law, not amendatory of any section or article in the said Code, it shall be the duty of the General Assembly to enact the same, in articles and sections, in the same manner as the Code is arranged, and to provide for the publication of all additions and alterations which may be made to the said Code.

SEC. 30. Every bill, when passed by the General Assembly, and sealed with the Great Seal, shall be presented to the Governor, who, if he approves it, shall sign the same in the presence of the presiding officers and chief clerks of the Senate and House of Delegates. Every law shall be recorded in the office of the Court of Appeals, and in due time be printed, published and certified under the Great Seal, to the several courts, in the same manner as has been heretofore usual in this State.

SEC. 31. No law passed by the General Assembly shall take effect until the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it be otherwise expressly declared therein.

SEC. 32. No money shall be drawn from the Treasury of the State by any order or resolution, nor except in accordance with an appropriation by law; and every such law shall distinctly specify the sum appropriated and object to which it shall be applied; provided that nothing herein contained shall prevent the General Assembly from placing a contingent fund at the disposal of the Executive, who shall report to the General Assembly at each session the amount

expended and the purposes to which it was applied. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money shall be attached to and published with the laws after each regular session of the General Assembly.

SEC. 33. The General Assembly shall not pass local or special laws in any of the following enumerated cases, viz.: For extending the time for the collection of taxes, granting divorces, changing the name of any person, providing for the sale of real estate belonging to minors or other persons laboring under legal disabilities, by executors, administrators, guardians or trustees, giving effect to informal or invalid deeds or wills, refunding money paid into the State Treasury, or releasing persons from their debts or obligations to the State, unless recommended by the Governor or officers of the Treasury Department. And the General Assembly shall pass no special law for any case for which provision has been made by an existing general law. The General Assembly, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass general laws providing for the cases enumerated in this section which are not already adequately provided for, and for all other cases where a general law can be made applicable.

SEC. 34. No debt shall be hereafter contracted by the General Assembly unless such debt shall be authorized by the law providing for the collection of an annual tax or taxes sufficient to pay the interest on such debt as it falls due, and also to discharge the principal thereof within fifteen years from the time of contracting the same; and the taxes laid for this purpose shall not be repealed or applied to any other object until the said debt and interest thereon shall be fully discharged. The credit of the State shall not in any manner be given, or loaned to, or in aid of any individual association or corporation; nor shall the General Assembly have the power in any mode to involve the State in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto which shall involve the faith or credit of the State; nor make any appropriation therefor, except in aid of the construction of works of internal improvements in the counties of St. Mary's, Charles and Calvert, which have had no direct advantage from such works as have been heretofore aided by the State; and provided that such aid, advances or appropriations shall not exceed in the aggregate the sum of five hundred thousand dollars. And they shall not use or appropriate the proceeds of the internal improvement companies, or of the State tax,

now levied, or which may hereafter be levied, to pay off the public debt [or] to any other purposes until the interest and debt are fully paid or the sinking fund shall be equal to the amount of the outstanding debt; but the General Assembly may, without laying a tax, borrow an amount never to exceed fifty thousand dollars to meet temporary deficiencies in the Treasury, and may contract debts to any amount that may be necessary for the defence of the State. And provided further that nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the raising of funds for the purpose of aiding or compensating in such manner or way as the General Assembly of the State shall deem proper, those citizens of the State who have served, with honor, their country and State in time of war; provided, however, that such action of the General Assembly shall be effective only when submitted to and approved by a vote of the people of the State at the General Election next following the enactment of such legislation.¹

SEC. 35. No extra compensation shall be granted or allowed by the General Assembly to any public officer, agent, servant or contractor, after the service shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into; nor shall the salary or compensation of any public officer be increased or diminished during his term of office.

SEC. 35A. Nothing in this Constitution shall exempt the salary or compensation of any judge or other public officer from the imposition by the General Assembly of a non-discriminatory tax upon income.²

SEC. 36. No lottery grant shall ever hereafter be authorized by the General Assembly.

SEC. 37. The General Assembly shall pass no law providing for payment by this State for slaves emancipated from servitude in this State; but they shall adopt such measures as they may deem expedient to obtain from the United States compensation for such slaves, and to receive and distribute the same equitably to the persons entitled.

SEC. 38. No person shall be imprisoned for debt.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 327, Acts of 1924, ratified by the people November 4, 1924.

² Thus added by Chapter 771, 1939, ratified by the people at the November election, 1940.

SEC. 39. The books, papers and accounts of all banks shall be open to inspection under such regulations as may be prescribed by law.¹

SEC. 40. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use, without just compensation as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

SEC. 40A. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, but where such property is situated in Baltimore city and is desired by this State or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, the General Assembly may provide for the appointment of appraisers by a Court of Record to value such property, and that, upon payment of the amount of such valuation to the party entitled to compensation, or into Court and securing the payment of any further sum that may be awarded by a jury, such property may be taken.²

SEC. 40B. The General Assembly shall enact no law authorizing private property to be taken for public use without just compensation, to be agreed upon between the parties or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation, except that where such property in the judgment of the State Roads Commission is needed by the State for highway purposes, the General Assembly may provide that such property may be taken immediately upon payment therefor to the owner or owners thereof by said State Roads Commission or into Court, such amount as said State Roads Commission shall estimate to be of the fair value of said property, provided such legislation also requires the payment of any further sum that may subsequently be awarded by a jury.³

SEC. 41. Any citizen of this State who shall, after the adoption of this Constitution, either in or out of this State, fight a duel with deadly weapons, or send or accept a challenge so to do, or who shall act as a second, or knowingly aid or assist in any manner those offending, shall ever

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 151, of the Acts of the Special Session of 1936 and ratified by the people November 3, 1936.

² Thus added by Chapter 402, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

³ Thus added by Chapter 607, of the Acts of 1941 and ratified by the people at the November election, 1942.

thereafter be incapable of holding any office of profit or trust under this State, unless relieved from the disability by an Act of the Legislature.

SEC. 42. The General Assembly shall pass laws necessary for the preservation of the purity of elections.

SEC. 43. The property of the wife shall be protected from the debts of her husband.

SEC. 44. Laws shall be passed by the General Assembly to protect from execution a reasonable amount of the property of the debtor, not exceeding in value the sum of five hundred dollars.

SEC. 45. The General Assembly shall provide a simple and uniform system of charges in the offices of Clerks of Courts and Registers of Wills, in the Counties of this State and the City of Baltimore, and for the collection thereof; provided, the amount of compensation to any of the said officers in the various Counties and in the City of Baltimore shall be such as may be prescribed by law.¹

SEC. 46. The General Assembly shall have power to receive from the United States any grant or donation of land, money or securities for any purpose designated by the United States, and shall administer or distribute the same according to the conditions of the said grant.

SEC. 47. The General Assembly shall make provisions for all cases of contested elections of any of the officers, not herein provided for.

SEC. 48. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by special act, except for municipal purposes and except in cases where no general laws exist, providing for the creation of corporations of the same general character as the corporation proposed to be created, and any act of incorporation passed in violation of this section shall be void; all charters granted or adopted in pursuance of this section, and all charters heretofore granted and created subject to repeal or modification, may be altered from time to time, or be repealed; provided, nothing herein contained shall be construed to extend to banks or the incorporation thereof; the General Assembly shall not alter or amend the charter of any corporation existing at the time of the adoption of this Article, or pass any other general or special law for the benefit of such

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 509—Acts of 1941 ratified by the people November 3, 1942.

corporation except upon the condition that such corporation shall surrender all claim to exemption from taxation or from the repeal or modification of its charter, and that such corporation shall thereafter hold its charter subject to the provisions of this Constitution; and any corporation chartered by this State which shall accept, use, enjoy or in any wise avail itself of any rights, privileges, or advantages that may hereafter be granted or conferred by any general or special Act, shall be conclusively presumed to have thereby surrendered any exemption from taxation to which it may be entitled under its charter, and shall be thereafter subject to taxation as if no such exemption has been granted by its charter.¹

SEC. 49. The General Assembly shall have power to regulate by law, not inconsistent with this Constitution, all matters which relate to the Judges of Election, time, place and manner of holding elections in this State, and of making returns thereof.

SEC. 50. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly at its first session, held after the adoption of this Constitution, to provide by law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the penitentiary or both, in the discretion of the court, of any person who shall bribe or attempt to bribe any Executive, or Judicial officer of the State of Maryland, or any member, or officer of the General Assembly of the State of Maryland, or of any municipal corporation in the State of Maryland, or any executive officer of such corporation, in order to influence him in the performance of any of his official duties; and also, to provide by law for the punishment, by fine, or imprisonment in the penitentiary, or both, in the discretion of the court of any of said officers, or members, who shall demand or receive any bribe, fee, reward or testimonial for the performance of his official duties, or for neglecting or failing to perform the same; and also, to provide by law for compelling any person so bribing, or attempting to bribe, or so demanding or receiving a bribe, fee, reward or testimonial, to testify against any person or persons who may have committed any of said offences; provided, that any person so compelled to testify shall be exempted from trial and punishment for the offence of which he may have been guilty; and any person convicted of such offense shall, as part of the punishment thereof, be forever disfranchised and disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit in this State.

¹ Thus amended by Act of 1890, Chapter 195, ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

SEC. 51. The personal property of residents of this State shall be subject to taxation in the county or city where the resident *bona fide* resides for the greater part of the year for which the tax may or shall be levied, and not elsewhere, except goods and chattels permanently located, which shall be taxed in the city or county where they are so located, but the General Assembly may by law provide for the taxation of mortgages upon property in this State and the debts secured thereby in the county or city where such property is situated.¹

SEC. 52. The General Assembly shall not appropriate any money out of the Treasury except in accordance with the following provisions:

Sub-Section A: Every appropriation bill shall be either a Budget Bill, or a Supplementary Appropriation Bill, as hereinafter mentioned.

Sub-Section B: First. Within twenty days after the convening of the General Assembly (except in the case of a newly elected Governor, and then within thirty days after his inauguration), unless such time shall be extended by the General Assembly for the session at which the Budget is to be submitted, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly two budgets, one for each of the ensuing fiscal years. Each budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed expenditures and estimated revenues for the particular fiscal year to which it relates; and shall show the estimated surplus or deficit of revenues at the end of such year. Accompanying each budget shall be a statement showing: (1) the revenues and expenditures for each of the two fiscal years next preceding; (2) the current assets, liabilities, reserves and surplus or deficit of the State; (3) the debts and funds of the State; (4) an estimate of the State's financial condition as of the beginning and end of each of the fiscal years covered by the two budgets above provided; (5) any explanation the Governor may desire to make as to the important features of any budget and any suggestion as to methods for reduction or increase of the State's revenue.

Second. Each budget shall be divided into two parts, and the first part shall be designated "Governmental Appropriations" and shall embrace an itemized estimate of the appropriations: (1) for the General Assembly as certified to the Governor in the manner hereinafter provided; (2) for

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 426, Acts of 1890, ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

the Executive Department; (3) for the Judiciary Department, as provided by law, certified to the Governor by the Comptroller; (4) to pay and discharge the principal and interest of the debt of the State of Maryland in conformity with Section 34 of Article III of the Constitution, and all laws enacted in pursuance thereof; (5) for the salaries payable by the State under the Constitution and laws of the State; (6) for the establishment and maintenance throughout the State of a thorough and efficient system of public schools in conformity with Article VIII of the Constitution and with the laws of the State; (7) for such other purposes as are set forth in the Constitution of the State.

Third. The second part shall be designated "General Appropriations," and shall include all other estimates of appropriations.

The Governor shall deliver to the presiding officer of each House the budgets and a bill for all the proposed appropriations of the budgets clearly itemized and classified; and the presiding officer of each House shall promptly cause said bill to be introduced therein, and such bill shall be known as the "Budget Bill." The Governor may, before final action thereon by the General Assembly amend or supplement either of said budgets to correct an oversight or in case of an emergency, with the consent of the General Assembly by delivering such an amendment or supplement to the presiding officers of both Houses; and such amendment or supplement shall thereby become a part of said budget bill as an addition to the items of said bill or as a modification of or a substitute for any item of said bill such amendment or supplement may effect.

The General Assembly shall not amend the budget bill so as to affect either the obligations of the State under Section 34 of Article III of the Constitution, or the provisions made by the laws of the State for the establishment and maintenance of a system of public schools, or the payment of any salaries required to be paid by the State of Maryland by the Constitution thereof; and the General Assembly may amend the bill by increasing or diminishing the items therein relating to the General Assembly, and by increasing the items therein relating to the judiciary, but except as hereinbefore specified, may not alter the said bill except to strike out or reduce items therein, provided, however, that the salary or compensation of any public officer shall not be decreased during his term of office; and such bill when and as passed by both Houses shall be a law immediately without further action by the Governor.

Fourth. The Governor and such representatives of the executive departments, boards, officers and commissions of the State expending or applying for State's money, as have been designated by the Governor for this purpose, shall have the right, and when requested by either House of the Legislature, it shall be their duty to appear and be heard with respect to any budget bill during the consideration thereof, and to answer inquiries relative thereto.

Sub-Section C: Supplementary Appropriation Bills:—Neither House shall consider other appropriations until the Budget Bill has been finally acted upon by both Houses, and no such other appropriation shall be valid except in accordance with the provisions following: (1) Every such appropriation shall be embodied in a separate bill limited to some single work, object or purpose therein stated and called herein a Supplementary Appropriation Bill; (2) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall provide the revenue necessary to pay the appropriation thereby made by a tax, direct or indirect, to be laid and collected as shall be directed in said Bill; (3) No Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a vote of a majority of the whole number of the members elected; and the yeas and nays recorded on its final passage; (4) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall be presented to the Governor of the State as provided in Section 17 of Article II of the Constitution and thereafter all the provisions of said Section shall apply.

Nothing in this amendment shall be construed as preventing the Legislature from passing at any time in accordance with the provisions of Section 28 of Article III of the Constitution and subject to the Governor's power of approval as provided in Section 17 of Article II of the Constitution an appropriation bill to provide for the payment of any obligation of the State of Maryland within the protection of Section 10 of Article I of the Constitution of the United States.

Sub-Section D: General Provisions:—First. If the Budget Bill shall not have been finally acted upon by the Legislature three days before the expiration of its regular session, the Governor may, and it shall be his duty to issue a proclamation extending the session for such further period as may in his judgment be necessary for the passage of such bill; but no other matter than such bill shall be considered during such extended session except a provision for the cost thereof.

Second. The Governor for the purpose of making up his budgets shall have the power, and it shall be his duty, to require from the proper State officials, including herein all executive departments, all executive and administrative offices, bureaus, boards, commissions and agencies expending or supervising the expenditure of, and all institutions applying for State moneys and appropriations, such itemized estimates and other information, in such form and at such times as he shall direct. The estimates for the Legislative Department, certified by the presiding officer of each House, of the Judiciary, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller, and for the public schools, as provided by law, shall be transmitted to the Governor, in such form and at such times as he shall direct, and shall be included in the budget without revision.

The Governor may provide for public hearings on all estimates and may require the attendance at such hearings of representatives of all agencies, and of all institutions applying for State moneys. After such public hearings he may in his discretion revise all estimates except those for the legislative and judiciary departments, and for the public schools as provided by law.

Third. The Legislature may, from time to time, enact such laws, not inconsistent with this Section, as may be necessary and proper to carry out its provisions.

Fourth. In the event of any inconsistency between any of the provisions of this Section and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Section shall prevail. But nothing herein shall in any manner affect the provisions of Section 34 of Article III of the Constitution or of any laws heretofore or hereafter passed in pursuance thereof, or be construed as preventing the Governor from calling extraordinary sessions of the Legislature, as provided by Section 16 of Article II, or as preventing the Legislature at such extraordinary sessions from considering any emergency appropriation or appropriations.

If any item of any appropriation bill passed under the provisions of this Section shall be held invalid upon any ground, such invalidity shall not affect the legality of the bill or of any other item of such bill or bills.¹

[SEC. 52. (1) The General Assembly shall not appropriate any money out of the Treasury except in accordance with the provisions of this section.

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 159, 1916, ratified November 7, 1916.

(2) Every appropriation bill shall be either a Budget Bill, or a Supplementary Appropriation Bill, as hereinafter provided.

(3) Within twenty days after the convening of the General Assembly in odd-numbered years (except in the case of a newly elected Governor, and then within thirty days after his inauguration), unless such time shall be extended by the General Assembly, and on the first Wednesday in February in even-numbered years, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly a Budget for the next ensuing fiscal year. Each Budget shall contain a complete plan of proposed expenditures and estimated revenues for said fiscal year and shall show the estimated surplus or deficit of revenues at the end of the preceding fiscal year. Accompanying each Budget shall be a statement showing: (a) the revenues and expenditures for the preceding fiscal year; (b) the current assets, liabilities, reserves and surplus or deficit of the State; (c) the debts and funds of the State; (d) an estimate of the State's financial condition as of the beginning and end of the preceding fiscal year; (e) any explanation the Governor may desire to make as to the important features of the Budget and any suggestions as to methods for reduction or increase of the State's revenue.

(4) Each Budget shall embrace an itemized estimate of the appropriations, as follows: (a) for the General Assembly as certified to the Governor in the manner hereinafter provided; (b) for the Executive Department; (c) for the Judiciary Department, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller; (d) to pay and discharge the principal and interest of the debt of the State in conformity with Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, and all laws enacted in pursuance thereof; (e) for the salaries payable by the State under the Constitution and laws of the State; (f) for the establishment and maintenance throughout the State of a thorough and efficient system of public schools in conformity with Article 8 of the Constitution and with the laws of the State; (g) for such other purposes as are set forth in the Constitution or laws of the State.

(5) The Governor shall deliver to the presiding officer of each House the Budget and a bill for all the proposed appropriations of the Budget classified and in such detail as he shall determine or as may be prescribed by law; and the presiding officer of each House shall promptly cause said bill to be introduced therein, and such bill shall be known as the "Budget Bill." The Governor may, with the consent

of the General Assembly, before final action thereon by the General Assembly, amend or supplement said Budget to correct an oversight, provide funds contingent on passage of pending legislation or, in case of an emergency, by delivering such an amendment or supplement to the presiding officers of both Houses; and such amendment or supplement shall thereby become a part of said Budget Bill as an addition to the items of said bill or as a modification of or a substitute for any item of said bill such amendment or supplement may affect.

(6) The General Assembly shall not amend the Budget Bill so as to affect either the obligations of the State under Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution, or the provisions made by the laws of the State for the establishment and maintenance of a system of public schools or the payment of any salaries required to be paid by the State of Maryland by the Constitution thereof; and the General Assembly may amend the bill by increasing or diminishing the items therein relating to the General Assembly, and by increasing the items therein relating to the judiciary, but except as hereinbefore specified, may not alter the said bill except to strike out or reduce items therein, provided, however, that the salary or compensation of any public officer shall not be decreased during his term of office; and such bill, when and as passed by both Houses, shall be a law immediately without further action by the Governor.

(7) The Governor and such representatives of the executive departments, boards, officers and commissions of the State expending or applying for State's moneys, as have been designated by the Governor for this purpose, shall have the right, and when requested by either House of the General Assembly, it shall be their duty to appear and be heard with respect to any Budget Bill during the consideration thereof, and to answer inquiries relative thereto.

(8) Supplementary Appropriation Bill. Neither House shall consider other appropriations until the Budget Bill has been finally acted upon by both Houses, and no such other appropriation shall be valid except in accordance with the provisions following: (a) Every such appropriation shall be embodied in a separate bill limited to some single work, object or purpose therein stated and called herein a Supplementary Appropriation Bill; (b) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall provide the revenue necessary to pay the appropriation thereby made¹ a tax, direct

¹ The word "by" apparently omitted.

or indirect, to be levied and collected as shall be directed in said bill; (c) No supplementary Appropriation Bill shall become a law unless it be passed in each House by a vote of a majority of the whole number of the members elected, and the yeas and nays recorded on its final passage; (d) Each Supplementary Appropriation Bill shall be presented to the Governor of the State as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution and thereafter all the provisions of said section shall apply.

(9) Nothing in this section shall be construed as preventing the General Assembly from passing at any time, in accordance with the provisions of Section 28 of Article 3 of the Constitution and subject to the Governor's power of approval as provided in Section 17 of Article 2 of the Constitution, an appropriation bill to provide for the payment of any obligation of the State within the protection of Section 10 of Article 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

(10) If the Budget Bill shall not have been finally acted upon by the Legislature three days before the expiration of its regular session, the Governor may, and it shall be his duty to issue a proclamation extending the session for some further period as may, in his judgment, be necessary for the passage of such bill; but no other matter than such bill shall be considered during such extended session except a provision for the cost thereof.

(11) The Governor for the purpose of making up his Budget shall have the power, and it shall be his duty, to require from the proper State officials, including herein all executive departments, all executive and administrative offices, bureaus, boards, commissions and agencies, expending or supervising the expenditure of, and all institutions applying for State moneys and appropriations, such itemized estimates and other information, in such form and at such times as he shall direct. The estimates for the Legislative Department, certified by the presiding officer of each House, of the Judiciary, as provided by law, certified by the Comptroller, and for the public schools, as provided by law, shall be transmitted to the Governor, in such form and at such times as he shall direct, and shall be included in the Budget without revision.

(12) The Governor may provide for public hearings on all estimates and may require the attendance at such hearings of representatives of all agencies, and for all institu-

tions applying for State moneys. After such public hearings he may, in his discretion, revise all estimates except those for the legislative and judiciary departments, and for the public schools, as provided by law.

(13) The General Assembly may, from time to time, enact such laws not inconsistent with this section, as may be necessary and proper to carry out its provisions.

(14) In the event of any inconsistency between any of the provisions of this Section and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Section shall prevail. But nothing herein shall in any manner affect the provisions of Section 34 of Article 3 of the Constitution or of any laws heretofore or hereafter passed in pursuance thereof, or be construed as preventing the Governor from calling extraordinary sessions of the General Assembly, as provided by Section 16 of Article 2, or as preventing the General Assembly at such extraordinary sessions from considering any emergency appropriation or appropriations.

(15) If any item of any appropriation bill passed under the provisions of this Section shall be held invalid upon any ground, such invalidity shall not affect the legality of the bill or of any other item of such bill or bills.]¹

SEC. 53. No person shall be incompetent, as a witness, on account of race or color, unless hereafter so declared by Act of the General Assembly.

SEC. 54. No county of this State shall contract any debt, or obligation, in the construction of any railroad, canal, or other work of internal improvement, nor give, or loan its credit to or in aid of any association, or corporation, unless authorized by an Act of the General Assembly, which shall be published for two months before the next election for members of the House of Delegates in the newspapers published in such county, and shall also be approved by a majority of all the members elected to each House of the General Assembly, at its next session after said election.

SEC. 55. The General Assembly shall pass no law suspending the privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus*.

SEC. 56. The General Assembly shall have power to pass all such laws as may be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the powers vested by this Constitution,

¹ This amendment was submitted by Act of 1947, Ch. 497, and will be voted upon by the voters in November, 1948.

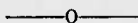
in any department or office of the Government, and the duties imposed upon them thereby.

SEC. 57. The legal rate of interest shall be *six per cent per annum*, unless otherwise provided by the General Assembly.

SEC. 58. The Legislature, at its first session after the ratification of this Constitution, shall provide by law for State and municipal taxation upon the revenues accruing from business done in the State by all foreign corporations.

SEC. 59. The office of "State Pension Commissioner" is hereby abolished; and the Legislature shall pass no law creating such office, or establishing any general pension system within this State.

¹SEC. 60. The General Assembly of Maryland shall have the power to provide by suitable general enactment (a) for the suspension of sentence by the Court in criminal cases; (b) for any form of the indeterminate sentence in criminal cases, and (c) for the release upon parole in whatever manner the General Assembly may prescribe, of convicts imprisoned under sentence for crimes.



ARTICLE IV.

JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT

Part I.—General Provisions.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of this State shall be vested in a Court of Appeals, Circuit Courts, Orphans' Courts, such Courts for the city of Baltimore as are hereinafter provided for, and Justices of the Peace; all said Courts shall be Courts of Record, and each shall have a seal to be used in the authentication of all process issuing therefrom. The process and official character of Justices of the Peace shall be authenticated as hath heretofore been practiced in this State, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. The judges of all of the said courts shall be citizens of the State of Maryland, and qualified voters under this Constitution, and shall have resided therein not less than five years, and not less than six months next preceding their election or appointment in the judicial circuit, as the case may be, for which they may be respectively

¹ Thus added by Chapter 453, 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

elected or appointed. They shall be not less than thirty years of age at the time of their election or appointment, and shall be selected from those who have been admitted to practice law in this State, and who are most distinguished for integrity, wisdom and sound legal knowledge.

SEC. 3. The Judges of the said several Courts shall be elected in the counties by the qualified voters in their respective Judicial Circuits as hereinafter provided, and in the City of Baltimore, at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November, as now provided for in the Constitution. Each of the said Judges shall hold his office for the term of fifteen years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, or until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, whichever may first happen, and be re-eligible there-to until he shall have attained the age of seventy years, and not after. Provided, however, that any judge whose term has been extended beyond the age of seventy years by the General Assembly prior to April 7, 1931, shall be permitted to continue in office in accordance with the resolution of the General Assembly in each case. In case of the inability of any of said Judges to discharge his duties with efficiency, by reason of continued sickness, or of physical or mental infirmity, it shall be in the power of the General Assembly, two thirds of the members of each House concurring, with the approval of the Governor, to retire said Judge from office.¹

SEC. 4. Any judge shall be removed from office by the Governor, on conviction in a court of law of incompetency, of wilful neglect of duty, misbehavior in office or any other crime, or on impeachment, according to this constitution, or the laws of the State; or on the address of the General Assembly, two-thirds of each House concurring in such address, and the accused having been notified of the charges against him, and having had opportunity of making his defence.

SEC. 5. Upon every occurrence or recurrence of a vacancy through death, resignation, removal, disqualification by reason of age or otherwise, or expiration of the term of fifteen years of any judge, or creation of the office of any judge, or in any other way, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the election and qualification of his successor;

¹ Thus amended by Act of 1931, Chapter 479, ratified by the people at the November election, 1932.

except that when a vacancy shall exist in the office of Chief Judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, the Governor may designate an Associate Judge of said Supreme Bench as Chief Judge of said Supreme Bench, and such appointee as Chief Judge shall hold such office for the residue of the term for which he was last elected an Associate Judge of said Supreme Bench. His successor shall be elected at the first biennial general election for Representatives in Congress after the expiration of the term of fifteen years (if the vacancy occurred in that way) or the first such general election after one year after the occurrence of the vacancy in any other way than through expiration of such term. Except in case of reappointment of a judge upon expiration of his term of fifteen years, no person shall be appointed who will become disqualified by reason of age and thereby unable to continue to hold office until the prescribed time when his successor would have been elected.¹

SEC. 6. All judges shall by virtue of their offices be conservators of the peace throughout the State; and no fees, or perquisites, commission or reward of any kind, shall be allowed to any judge in this State, besides his annual salary, for the discharge of any judicial duty.

SEC. 7. No judge shall sit in any case wherein he may be interested, or where either of the parties may be connected with him by affinity or consanguinity within such degrees as now are or may hereafter be prescribed by law, or where he shall have been of counsel in the case.

SEC. 8. The parties to any cause may submit the same to the court for determination without the aid of a jury and in all suits or actions at law, issues from the Orphans' Court or from any court sitting in equity, and in all cases of presentments or indictments for offences which are or may be punishable by death pending in any of the courts of law of this State having jurisdiction thereof, upon suggestion in writing under oath of either of the parties to said proceedings, that such party can not have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment, to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such case, for trial; but in all other cases of presentment or indictment pending in any of the courts of law in this State having jurisdiction thereof, in addition to the suggestion in writing of either of the parties to such presentment or

¹ Thus amended by Ch. 703 of 1945, and ratified at November election, 1946.

indictment that such party can not have a fair and impartial trial in the court in which the same may be pending, it shall be necessary for the party making such suggestion to make it satisfactorily appear to the court that such suggestion is true, or that there is reasonable ground for the same; and thereupon the said court shall order and direct the record of proceedings in such presentment or indictment to be transmitted to some other court having jurisdiction in such cases for trial; and such right of removal shall exist upon suggestion in cases when all the judges of said court may be disqualified, under the provisions of this Constitution to sit in any case; and said court to which the record of proceedings in such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment may be so transmitted, shall hear and determine the same in like manner as if such suit or action, issue, presentment or indictment had been originally instituted therein; and the General Assembly shall make such modification of existing law as may be necessary to regulate and give force to this provision.¹

SEC. 9. The judge or judges of any court may appoint such officers for their respective courts as may be found necessary; and such officers of the Courts in the city of Baltimore shall be appointed by the judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to prescribe by law a fixed compensation for all such officers, and said judge or judges shall from time to time investigate the expenses, costs and charges of their respective courts, with a view to a change or reduction thereof, and report the result of such investigation to the General Assembly for its action.

SEC. 10. The clerks of the several courts created or continued by this Constitution shall have charge and custody of the records and other papers; shall perform all the duties, and be allowed the fees which appertain to their several offices, as the same now are or may hereafter be regulated by law. And the office and business of said clerks, in all their departments, shall be subject to the visitorial power of the judges of their respective courts, who shall exercise the same, from time to time, so as to insure the faithful performance of the duties of said offices; and it shall be the duty of the judges of said courts, respectively, to make from time to time such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for the government of said clerks, and for the performance of the duties of their offices, which

¹ Thus amended by Act of 1874, Chapter 364, ratified by the people at November election, 1875.

shall have the force of law until repealed or modified by the General Assembly.

SEC. 11. The election for judges hereinbefore provided, and all elections for Clerks, Registers of Wills and other officers provided in this Constitution, except State's Attorneys, shall be certified, and the returns made by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts of the counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore city, respectively, to the Governor, who shall issue commissions to the different persons for the offices to which they shall have been, respectively, elected; and in all such elections the persons having the greatest number of votes shall be declared elected.

SEC. 12. If in any case of election for Judges, Clerks of the Courts of Law and Register of Wills, the opposing candidates shall have an equal number of votes, it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election; and in case of any contested election the Governor shall send the returns to the House of Delegates, which shall judge of the election and qualification of the candidates at such election, and if the judgment shall be against the one who has been returned elected, or the one who has been commissioned by the Governor, the House of Delegates shall order a new election within thirty days.

SEC. 13. All public commissions and grants shall run thus: "The State of Maryland," etc., and shall be signed by the Governor, with the Seal of the State annexed; all writs and process shall run in the same style, and be tested, sealed and signed as heretofore, or as may hereafter be provided by law; and all indictments shall conclude, "against the peace, government and dignity of the State."

¹SEC. 13A. The General Assembly shall provide by General Law for the assignment by the Court of Appeals of any of the Chief Judges and any of the Associate Judges of the several Judicial Circuits of this State, including any Judge of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, and any of the Judges of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore, to sit in any other or different Judicial Circuits for designated and limited periods, for the purpose of relieving accumulation of business or because of the indisposition or disqualification of any judge. And any judge so assigned by the Court of Appeals shall have all the power and authority pertaining to the judge of the court to which he is assigned.

¹ This amendment was submitted by Chapter 796 of the Acts of 1943 and ratified by the people in November, 1944.

Part II.—Court of Appeals

SEC. 14. Until January 1, 1945, the Court of Appeals shall be composed of the Judges in office on November 7, 1944. From and after January 1, 1945, the Court of Appeals shall be composed of five Judges, two from the City of Baltimore; one from the First Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Talbot, Dorchester, Wicomico, Worcester and Somerset Counties; one from the Second Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Harford, Baltimore, Anne Arundel, Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's Counties; and one from the Third Appellate Judicial Circuit, consisting of Carroll, Howard, Montgomery, Frederick, Washington, Allegany and Garrett Counties; and during the continuance in office of Judges who were in office before January 1, 1945, not exceeding three additional Judges. The City of Baltimore shall, for the purposes of this section, be designated as the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit. The additional Judge from the Fourth Appellate Judicial Circuit shall be appointed by the Governor to serve until the election and qualification of his successor, as provided by Section 5 of this Article. Except as to such additional Judge, the Judges of said Court, in the first instance, shall be appointed by the Governor from their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits, but such appointments shall be made from among the elected Judges composing the Court of Appeals as of December 31, 1944. If, on December 31, 1944, there are no elected members of the Court of Appeals from any Appellate Judicial Circuit, the Governor shall designate the member of the Court of Appeals from that Appellate Judicial Circuit from among the appointed members of the Court of Appeals from that Appellate Judicial Circuit. If any Judge so appointed shall be a member of the Court of Appeals as of December 31, 1944, by virtue of having been elected to that office, his appointment shall be for the balance of the term for which he had theretofore been elected. The judges so appointed from the First, Second, and Third Appellate Judicial Circuits shall cease to be Chief Judges of their respective Circuits. Any elected Judges from Circuits, except the Eighth Circuit, in office on December 31, 1944, other than the three designated by the Governor as Judges of the Court of Appeals, shall be additional Judges of the Court of Appeals and shall continue to be Chief Judge of their respective Circuits and shall hold office for the residue of the terms for which they were elected. No successor to any such additional Judge shall be appointed

or elected as Judge of the Court of Appeals or (except as provided in Section 21 of this Article) as Judge of his Circuit, but any such additional Judge shall be eligible to appointment as the member of the Court of Appeals from his respective Appellate Judicial Circuit. Any vacancy in any Appellate Judicial Circuit shall be filled by designation by the Governor of one of the additional Judges from such Appellate Judicial Circuit, if any, to hold office for the residue of the term for which he was originally elected. Upon his appointment or designation as a member of the Court of Appeals from his Appellate Judicial Circuit, such additional Judge shall cease to be the Chief Judge of his Circuit. The Judges of the Court of Appeals shall be elected by the qualified voters of their respective Appellate Judicial Circuits, their terms to begin on the date of their qualification. One of the judges of the Court of Appeals shall be designated by the Governor as the Chief Judge. The jurisdiction of the Court of Appeals shall be co-extensive with the limits of the State and such as now is or may hereafter be prescribed by law. It shall hold its sessions in the City of Annapolis on the second Monday in January in the year 1945, and thereafter at such time or times as it shall from time to time by rule prescribe. Its session or sessions shall continue not less than ten months in each year, if the business before it shall so require, and it shall be competent for the judges temporarily to transfer their sittings elsewhere upon sufficient cause. The salary of each judge of the Court of Appeals shall be that now or hereafter prescribed by the General Assembly and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office. When the number of judges shall have become reduced to five, three of the judges shall constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of a majority of a quorum shall be sufficient for the decision of any cause.¹

SEC. 15. Four of said judges shall constitute a quorum; no cause shall be decided without the concurrence of at least three; but the judge who heard the cause below shall not participate in the decision; in every case an opinion, in writing, shall be filed within three months after the argument or submission of the cause; and the judgment of the court shall be final and conclusive; and all cases shall stand for hearing at the first term after the transmission of the record.

SEC. 16. Provision shall be made by law for publishing reports of all causes argued and determined in the Court

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 772, of the Acts of 1943, and ratified by the people in November, 1944.

of Appeals, which the judges shall designate as proper for publication.

SEC. 17. There shall be a Clerk of the Court of Appeals, who, after the expiration of the current term of the present incumbent, shall be appointed by and shall hold his office at the pleasure of said Court of Appeals.¹

SEC. 18. It shall be the duty of the Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election under this Constitution as practicable, to make and publish rules and regulations for the prosecution of appeals to said appellate court whereby they shall prescribe the periods within which appeals may be taken, what part or parts of the proceedings in the court below shall constitute the record on appeal and the manner in which such appeals shall be brought to hearing or determination, and shall regulate, generally, the practice of said Court of Appeals so as to prevent delays and promote brevity in all records and proceedings brought into said court, and to abolish and avoid all unnecessary costs and expenses in the prosecution of appeals therein; and the said judges shall make such reduction in the fees and expenses in the said court as they may deem advisable. It shall also be the duty of said Judges of the Court of Appeals, as soon after their election as practicable, to devise and promulgate by rules or orders, forms and modes of framing and filing bills, answers and other proceedings and pleadings in equity; and also forms and modes of taking and obtaining evidence, to be used in equity cases; and to revise and regulate, generally, the practice in the Courts of Equity of this State, so as to prevent delays, and to promote brevity and conciseness in all pleadings and proceedings therein, and to abolish all unnecessary costs and expenses attending the same. And all rules and regulations hereby directed to be made shall, when made, have the force of law until rescinded, changed or modified by the said judges, or the General Assembly.

²SEC. 18A. The Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals shall be the administrative head of the judicial system of the State. He shall from time to time require, from each of the judges of the Circuit Courts for the several counties and of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, reports as to the judicial work and business of each of the judges and their respective courts. He may, in case of a vacancy or

¹ This amendment was submitted by Ch. 40, 1939, and adopted by the people November, 1940.

² This amendment was submitted by Chapter 772 of the Acts of 1943 and ratified by the people in November, 1944.

of illness, disqualification or other absence of one or more judges of the Court of Appeals, designate any judge of any of the Circuit Courts for the counties or of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City to sit in any case or for a specified period as a judge of the Court of Appeals in lieu of a judge of that court, and may designate, to sit as a judge of the Circuit Court for any county or of any Court or Courts of Baltimore City, either alone or with one or more other judges, in any case or for a specified period, any judge of the Court of Appeals or of any other Circuit Court or of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City. In the absence of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals the provisions of this Section shall be applicable to the senior judge present. The powers of the Chief Judge under the foregoing provisions of this section shall be subject to such rules and regulations, if any, as the Court of Appeals may make. The Court of Appeals from time to time shall make rules and regulations to regulate and revise the practice and procedure in that Court and in the other courts of this State, which shall have the force of law until rescinded, changed or modified by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. The power of the courts other than the Court of Appeals to make rules of practice and procedure shall be subject to the rules and regulations prescribed by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law.

Part III—Circuit Courts.

SEC. 19. The State shall be divided into eight judicial circuits, in manner following, viz.: The counties of Worcester, Somerset, Dorchester and Wicomico,¹ shall constitute the First Circuit; the counties of Caroline, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Kent and Cecil, the Second; the counties of Baltimore and Harford, the Third; the counties of Allegany, Washington and Garrett², the Fourth; the counties of Carroll, Howard and Anne Arundel, the Fifth; the counties of Montgomery and Frederick, the Sixth; the counties of Prince George's, Charles, Calvert and St. Mary's, the Seventh, and Baltimore city, the Eighth.

SEC. 20. A court shall be held in each county of the State, to be styled the Circuit Court for the county in which it may be held. The said Circuit Courts shall have and exercise, in the respective counties, all the power, authority and jurisdiction, original and appellate, which the pres-

¹ Wicomico County formed since the adoption of this Constitution.

² Garrett County formed since the adoption of this Constitution.

ent Circuit Courts of this State now have and exercise, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

² SEC. 21. From and after January 1, 1945, there shall be at least three judges for the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh circuits, to be styled judges of the Circuit Court, to be elected or appointed as herein provided. In any of said circuits in which there shall be more than three judges (including the additional judge of the Court of Appeals), no successor to the additional judge of the Court of Appeals shall be appointed or elected as judge of said circuit. In any of said circuits in which there shall be only three judges (including an additional judge of the Court of Appeals), a successor to the additional judge of the Court of Appeals shall be appointed and elected as judge of said circuit. The aforesaid number of judges for any of the circuits shall be subject to increase or decrease by law as provided in Section 5 of this Article. The senior judge in length of service shall be the chief judge of the circuit (unless there is an additional judge of the Court of Appeals); the other judge or judges shall be associate judges. No two of said judges of the Circuit Court shall at the time of their election or appointment, or during the term for which they may have been elected or appointed, reside in any one county other than Baltimore, Montgomery, Prince George's or Allegany County, and not more than two in any county except (if there is an additional judge of the Court of Appeals) Baltimore County. In case any candidate or candidates for judge at any election shall receive sufficient votes to cause such candidate or candidates to be declared elected, but the election of such candidate or candidates would cause more judges than herein permitted to reside in any county of the circuit, then and in that event there shall be declared elected only that candidate or those candidates residing in said county, in the order of the votes received, whose election would provide the permitted number of judges from said county, and also the candidate or candidates residing in some other county, and not similarly disqualified, who shall have the next highest number of votes in said election. If, by reason of such a condition or by reason of an equal vote for two or more candidates a sufficient number of judges duly qualified as to residence shall not be elected at any election, then it shall be the duty of the Governor to order a new election for such unfilled office or offices. The said judges shall hold such terms of the Cir-

² Thus amended by Ch. 772 of the Acts of 1943, and ratified at November election, 1944.

cuit Court in each of the counties composing their respective circuits, at such times, as are now prescribed or may hereafter be prescribed by rules or regulations by the Court of Appeals or otherwise by law. One judge in each of said seven circuits shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business; and the said judges, or any of them, may hold special terms of their Courts, when in their discretion, the business of the several counties renders such terms necessary.

All provisions of the Constitution of Maryland and all acts of the General Assembly relating to the Court of Appeals or any other courts, and all rules heretofore adopted by the Court of Appeals, not inconsistent with the provisions of the sections amended or added by this amendment, shall remain in full force and effect unless and until amended or repealed by proper authority. All salaries now prescribed by law for associate judges of the Circuit Courts shall continue to apply to all judges (including chief judges) of the Circuit Courts who are not judges of the Court of Appeals. No member of the General Assembly at which this amendment was proposed, if otherwise qualified, shall be ineligible for appointment or election as judge of the Court of Appeals or any other court by reason of his membership in such General Assembly. All appeals and other matters pending in the Court of Appeals on January 1, 1945, shall be proceeded with and determined by the Court as hereby constituted. In the event and to the extent of any inconsistency between the provisions of any section amended or added by this amendment and any of the other provisions of this Constitution or the provisions of any existing law, the provisions of the sections amended or added shall prevail, and such other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency, except Section 35A of Article III of this Constitution; provided, however, that in the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of the sections thus amended or added and any of the other provisions of this Constitution as amended by any other amendments which may be adopted at the same time as this amendment, i. e., at the election held in November, 1944, the changes made by this amendment and all such other amendments to this Constitution shall all be given effect.¹

SEC. 22. Where any term is held, or trial conducted by less than the whole number of said Circuit Judges, upon the decision or determination of any point or question by the court, it shall be competent to the party against whom the

¹ Thus amended by Ch. 772, 1943, ratified Nov. 1944.

ruling or decision is made, upon motion, to have the point or question reserved for the consideration of the three judges of the Circuit, who shall constitute a court in *banc* for such purpose; and the motion for such reservation shall be entered of record during the sitting at which such decision may be made; and the several Circuit Courts shall regulate, by rules, the mode and manner of presenting such points or questions to the court in *banc*, and the decision of the said court in *banc* shall be the effective decision in the premises, and conclusive, as against the party at whose motion said points or questions were reserved; but such decision in *banc* shall not preclude the right of appeal or writ of error to the adverse party in those cases, civil or criminal, in which appeal or writ of error to the Court of Appeals may be allowed by law. The right of having questions reserved shall not, however, apply to trials of appeals from judgments of Justices of the Peace, nor to criminal cases below the grade of felony, except when the punishment is confinement in the penitentiary; and this section shall be subject to such provisions as may hereafter be made by law.

SEC. 23. The judges of the respective Circuit Courts of this State and of the courts of Baltimore city, shall render their decisions in all cases argued before them, or submitted for their judgment, within two months after the same shall have been so argued or submitted.

SEC. 24. The salary of each Chief Judge and of the Judge of the Court of Appeals from the city of Baltimore shall be three thousand five hundred dollars, and of each Associate Judge of the Circuit Court shall be two thousand eight hundred dollars per annum, payable quarterly, and shall not be diminished during his continuance in office.¹

SEC. 25. There shall be a Clerk of the Circuit Court for each county, who shall be elected by a plurality of the qualified voters of said county, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible, subject to be removed for wilful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law. In case of a vacancy in the office of Clerk of a Circuit Court, the Judges of said court shall have power to fill such vacancy until

¹ By Ch. 889 of 1945 the salary of the Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals was set at \$14,500; that of each Associate Judge of the Court of Appeals at \$13,500; and that of each judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City and of the first seven judicial circuits at \$9,500. See also Sections 14 and 31A of this Article.

the general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, to be held next thereafter, when a successor shall be elected for the term of six years.¹

SEC. 26. The said clerks shall appoint, subject to confirmation of the judges of their respective courts, as many deputies under them as the said judges shall deem necessary to perform, together with themselves, the duties of the said office, who shall be removable by the said judges for incompetency, or neglect of duty, and whose compensation shall be according to existing or future provisions of the General Assembly.

Part IV—Courts of Baltimore City.

SEC. 27. There shall be in the Eighth Judicial Circuit six courts, to be styled the Supreme Bench of Baltimore city, the Superior Court of Baltimore city, the Court of Common Pleas, the Baltimore City Court, the Circuit Court of Baltimore City² and the Criminal Court³ of Baltimore.

SEC. 28. The Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas and the Baltimore City Court⁴ shall each have concurrent jurisdiction in all civil common law cases, and concurrently all the jurisdiction which the Superior Court of Baltimore city and the Court of Common Pleas now have, except jurisdiction in equity, and except in applications for the benefit of the insolvent laws of Maryland, and in cases of appeal from judgments of Justices of the Peace in said city, whether civil or criminal, or arising under the ordinances of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, of all of which appeal cases the Baltimore City Court shall have exclusive jurisdiction; and the said Court of Common Pleas shall have exclusive jurisdiction in all applications for the benefit of the insolvent laws of Maryland, and the supervision and control of the trustees thereof.

SEC. 29. The Circuit Court of Baltimore City shall have exclusive jurisdiction in equity within the limits of said city, and all such jurisdiction as the present Circuit Court of Baltimore City has; provided, the said court shall not have jurisdiction in applications for the writ of *habeas corpus* in cases of persons charged with criminal offenses.

¹ Modified by Article 17, Section 1.

² Circuit Court No. 2 established by Act of 1888, Chapter 194.

³ Criminal Court No. 2 established by rule of the Supreme Bench, December 21, 1897. See *Jackson v. State*, 87 Md. 191.

⁴ The jurisdiction of the Baltimore City Court, the Superior Court and the Court of Common Pleas was enlarged by the Act of 1870, Chapter 177.

SEC. 30. The Criminal Court of Baltimore shall have and exercise all the jurisdiction now held and exercised by the Criminal Court of Baltimore, except in such appeal cases as are herein assigned to the Baltimore City Court.

SEC. 31. There shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said city, at the election, hereinbefore provided for, one Chief Judge and four Associate Judges, who, together, shall constitute the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and shall hold their offices for the term of fifteen years, subject to the provisions of this Constitution with regard to the election and qualifications of judges and their removal from office, and shall exercise the jurisdiction, hereinafter specified, and shall each receive an annual salary of three thousand five hundred dollars¹ payable quarterly, which shall not be diminished during their term of office; but authority is hereby given to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to pay to each of the said judges an annual addition of five hundred dollars to their respective salaries; provided, that the same being once granted shall not be diminished nor increased during the continuance of said judges in office.

SEC. 31A. In addition to the authority granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore by the preceding section to pay to each of the judges of the Supreme Bench the annual sum of Five Hundred Dollars, authority is hereby given to said Mayor and City Council to pay to each of said judges such further annual sum as an addition to their respective salaries as the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall from time to time deem right and proper, provided, that any such sum being once granted shall not be diminished during the continuance of said judges in office.²

SEC. 32. It shall be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, as soon as the judges thereof shall be elected and duly qualified, and from time to time, to provide for the holding of each of the aforesaid courts, by the assignment of one or more of their number to each of the said courts, who may sit either separately or together in the trial of cases; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may, from time to time, change the said assignment, as circumstances may require, and the public interest may demand; and the judge or judges, so assigned to the said several courts, shall, when holding the same, have all

¹ Set by Ch. 889 of 1945 at \$9,500. See also Sections 31A and 39 of this Article.

² Sec. 31A adopted at the November election 1926, as proposed by Ch. 116, Acts of 1924.

the powers and exercise all the jurisdiction which may belong to the court so being held; and it shall also be the duty of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, in case of the sickness, absence or disability of any judge or judges assigned as aforesaid, to provide for the hearing of the cases, or transaction of the business assigned to said judge or judges, as aforesaid, before some one or more of the judges of said court.

SEC. 33. The said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall have power, and it shall be its duty, to provide for the holding of as many general terms as the performance of its duties may require, such general terms to be held by not less than three judges; to make all needful rules and regulations for the conduct of business in each of the said courts, during the session thereof, and in vacation, or in chambers, before any of said judges; and shall also have jurisdiction to hear and determine all motions for a new trial in cases tried in any of said courts, where such motions arise either on questions of fact, or for misdirection upon any matters of law, and all motions in arrest of judgment, or upon any matters of law determined by the said judge, or judges, while holding said several courts; and the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall make all needful rules and regulations for the hearing before it of all said matters; and the same right of appeal to the Court of Appeals shall be allowed from the determination of the said court on such matters, as would have been the right of the parties if said matters had been decided by the court in which said cases were tried.

The judge, before whom any case may hereafter be tried, in either the Baltimore City Court, the Superior Court of Baltimore City, or the Court of Common Pleas, shall have exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine, and the said judge shall hear and determine motions for a new trial where such motions arise, either on questions of fact or for misdirection upon any matters of law, and all motions in arrest of judgment, or upon any matters of law, determined by the said judge, and all such motions shall be heard and determined within thirty days after they are made.¹

SEC. 34. No appeal shall lie to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City from the decision of the judge or the judges holding the Baltimore City Court in case of appeal from a Justice of the Peace; but the decision by said judge or

¹ Thus amended by the Act of 1870, Chapter 177, as provided by Section 39 of Article 4 of the Constitution.

judges shall be final; and all writs and other process issued out of either of said courts, requiring attestation, shall be attested in the name of the Chief Judge of the said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City.

SEC. 35. Three of the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City shall constitute a quorum of said court.

SEC. 36. All causes depending, at the adoption of this Constitution, in the Superior Court of Baltimore City, the Court of Common Pleas, the Criminal Court of Baltimore, and the Circuit Court of Baltimore City, shall be proceeded in, and prosecuted to final judgment or decree, in the courts, respectively, of the same name established by this Constitution, except cases belonging to that class, jurisdiction over which is by this Constitution transferred to the Baltimore City Court, all of which shall, together with all cases now pending in the City Court of Baltimore, be proceeded in and prosecuted to final judgment in said Baltimore City Court.

SEC. 37. There shall be a clerk of each of the said courts of Baltimore city, except the Supreme Bench, who shall be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said city, at the election to be held in said city on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and be re-eligible thereto, subject to be removed for willful neglect of duty or other misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law. The salary of each of the said clerks shall be thirty-five hundred dollars a year, payable only out of the fees and receipts collected by the clerks of said city, and they shall be entitled to no other perquisites or compensation. In case of vacancy in the office of clerk of any of said courts, the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, shall have power to fill such vacancy until the general election of Delegates to the General Assembly to be held next thereafter, when a clerk of said court shall be elected to serve for six¹ years thereafter; and the provisions of this Article in relation to the appointment of deputies by the clerks of the Circuit Courts in the counties shall apply to the Clerks of the Courts in Baltimore City.

SEC. 38. The Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas shall have authority to issue within said city all marriage and other licenses required by law, subject to such provisions

¹ Modified by Article 17, Sec. 1.

as are now or may be prescribed by law. The Clerk of the Superior Court of said city shall receive and record all deeds, conveyances and other papers, which are or may be required by law to be recorded in said city. He shall also have custody of all papers connected with the proceedings on the law or equity side of Baltimore County Court and the dockets thereof, so far as the same have relation to the city of Baltimore, and shall also discharge the duties of Clerk to the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City unless otherwise provided by law.

SEC. 39. The General Assembly shall, as often as it may think the same proper and expedient, provide by law for the election of an additional judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and whenever provision is so made by the General Assembly, there shall be elected by the voters of said city another judge of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, who shall be subject to the same constitutional provisions, hold his office for the same term of years, receive the same compensation, and have the same powers as are, or shall be, provided by the Constitution or laws of this State, for the judges of said Supreme Bench of Baltimore City, and the General Assembly may provide by laws, or the Supreme Bench by its rules for requiring causes in any of the courts of Baltimore city to be tried before the court without a jury, unless the litigants or some one of them shall within such reasonable time or times as may be prescribed, elect to have their causes tried before a jury. And the General Assembly may reapportion, change or enlarge the jurisdiction of the several courts in said city.¹

Part V—Orphans' Court.

SEC. 40. The qualified voters of the city of Baltimore, and of the several counties, shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November next, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter,² elect three men to be Judges of the Orphans' Courts of said city and counties, respectively, who shall be citizens of the State, and residents for the twelve months preceding, in the city or county, for which they may be elected. They shall have all the powers now vested in the Orphans' Courts of the State, subject to such changes as the Legislature may prescribe. Each of said judges shall be paid a per diem for the time they are

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 313, Acts of 1892, ratified by the people November 7, 1893.

² Modified by Article XVII, Section 3.

actually in session, to be regulated by law, and to be paid by the said city or counties, respectively. In case of a vacancy in the office of Judge of the Orphans' Court, the Governor shall appoint, subject to confirmation or rejection by the Senate, some suitable person to fill the same for the residue of the term.

SEC. 41. There shall be a Register of Wills in each county of the State, and the city of Baltimore, to be elected by the legal and qualified voters of said counties and city, respectively, who shall hold his office for six years from the time of his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified;¹ he shall be re-eligible, and subject at all times to removal for willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office in the same manner that the clerks of the courts are removable. In the event of any vacancy in the office of the Register of Wills, said vacancy shall be filled by the Judges of the Orphans' Court, in which such vacancy occurs, until the next general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, when a Register shall be elected to serve for six years thereafter.¹

Part V-A—People's Court.

SEC. 41-A. There is hereby created a People's Court of Baltimore City. Said Court shall consist originally of a Chief Judge and Two Associate Judges; the number of such Judges may thereafter be increased or decreased by the General Assembly by law but no such decrease shall affect the term of any Judge then in office or his right to stand for election for further terms as hereinafter provided. The Judges of said Court shall have the qualifications prescribed by Section 2 of this Article and shall have practiced law in the City of Baltimore for a total period of at least five years; shall hold office subject to the provisions of Sections 3 and 4 of this Article with regard to retirement and removal from office; and shall receive from the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City such compensation as shall be fixed by law by the General Assembly, which shall not be diminished during continuance in office.

The Governor shall appoint to said Court, to take office on the first Monday of May, 1941, one Associate Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1942, one Associate Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1944, and a Chief Judge for a term expiring December 31, 1946; and, upon the creation of any additional office on said Court by increase

¹ Modified by Article XVII, Section 1.

in the number of Judges pursuant to this Section, shall appoint an Associate Judge for such term, not exceeding eight years and expiring on the thirty-first day of December immediately following a Congressional election, as the law creating such office shall prescribe. If any vacancy occurs during any such original term, the Governor shall appoint a successor to serve for the remainder of such term. After the expiration of said original terms, the terms of office of said Court shall be for eight years from the expiration of the preceding term, and shall be filled as follows:

(1) Any incumbent Judge of said Court shall be eligible, at the Congressional election immediately preceding the expiration of his period of appointment or term, for election or re-election to succeed himself (a) for a full term of eight years, except as provided in (b) hereof; or (b) for the unexpired remainder of the current eight year term, if his appointment will expire before the end of such term. No person other than an incumbent Judge shall be eligible for election to said Court.

(2) Whenever a vacancy shall occur on said Court from any cause the Governor shall appoint to said Court a Judge who shall hold office under such appointment until the thirty-first day of December immediately following the first Congressional election occurring six months or more after the date of his appointment. No judge of said Court, who has stood for election to succeed himself and not been elected, shall thereafter be appointed to said Court, and no Judge of said Court, who has failed to stand for election when eligible, shall be appointed to succeed himself.

(3) In order to qualify for election or re-election an incumbent Judge shall file with the Supervisors of Election of Baltimore City not later than thirty days before the date of the applicable election a certificate signed and duly acknowledged, stating the basis of his eligibility and the term or remainder of term for which he is eligible for election. Thereupon, the name of such Judge, together with a statement of the term or remainder of term for which he is eligible, shall be placed upon the ballot to be used in said City in such election, with no party designation whatever and with no opposing candidate, with space provided to permit any voter to cast his vote for or against the continuance in office of such Judge; if the votes cast for the continuance in office of such Judge represent a majority of all the votes cast for or against his continuance in of-

fice, such Judge shall hold office for the unexpired remainder of the term or for the full term of eight years, as the case may be.

Unless his office shall have been abolished pursuant to this Section, each Judge of said Court shall continue to hold office after the expiration of his period of appointment or term until a successor shall qualify. As used in this Section, "Congressional election" means any of the biennial elections at which members of the House of Representatives are regularly chosen.

Said Court shall have such jurisdiction (which may be made exclusive as to any class or classes of civil cases in Baltimore City), with such right of appeal, therefrom, and the Chief Judge and Associate Judges thereof shall have such powers and duties, as the General Assembly shall prescribe from time to time by law. The Judges of said Court shall have full power to regulate by rules the administration, procedure and practice of said Court; such rules shall have the force of law until rescinded or modified by said Judges or the General Assembly. Unless otherwise provided by law, (1) all powers granted by this Section or by law to said Court or the Judges thereof as a body may be exercised by a majority of the Judges thereof, and (2) said Court shall not be a Court of Record.

There shall be a Chief Constable of said Court, who shall perform therein the duties prescribed for Clerks of Court by Section 10 of this Article and such other duties as shall be prescribed by law or by rule of said Court. Such Chief Constable shall be appointed, in the manner hereinafter prescribed, by the Judges of said Court; and such Chief Constable shall appoint, in the manner hereinafter prescribed, all original, subsequent and additional constables and clerks employed pursuant to this Section, and shall supervise and direct the work of all such constables and clerks. There shall be appointed originally fourteen such constables and sixteen such clerks; the number of either may, on the joint recommendation of said Court and said Chief Constable, be increased by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City; no vacancy in the position of any constable or clerk, however arising, shall be filled by said Chief Constable unless the Judges of said Court and said Chief Constable shall expressly find that the filling of such vacancy is necessary for the efficient operation of said Court. The positions of said Chief Constable and of all such constables and clerks shall be positions in the Classified City Service of Baltimore and the provisions of the

Charter of said City with respect to said City Service are hereby expressly made applicable thereto, provided that, the Chief Constable at the time this amendment becomes effective shall continue and remain in said position and immediately become a member of said Classified City Service of Baltimore; all such positions shall be classified by the City Service Commission and all appointments, promotions, transfers, re-instatements, and removals with respect to such positions shall be made only in accordance with the provisions, rules and regulations of said Classified City Service in force from time to time. Such Chief Constable and all of such other constables and all such clerks shall receive from the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City such compensation as said Mayor and City Council shall prescribe. Such constables and clerks shall perform such duties as may now or hereafter be prescribed by law or rule of Court.

After adoption of this Section no constable shall be appointed by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore City pursuant to Section 42 or Section 43 of this Article IV, but constables in office upon the adoption of this Section shall hold office for the remainder of their terms, and the constables first appointed under this Section shall take office at the expiration of such terms.¹

41-B. The General Assembly shall have power by law to establish a People's Court in any county, or any part thereof, incorporated city or town in this State, except Baltimore City, and to prescribe and from time to time to alter (1) the number, qualifications, tenure, and method of selection of the Judges of any such Court, and their powers, duties and compensation, except that the term of office or compensation of any Judge shall not be reduced during his continuance in office; (2) the jurisdiction of any such Court (which may be made exclusive as to any class or classes of civil cases in such county, or any part thereof, city or town) and the right of appeal therefrom; (3) the number, qualifications, tenure, method of selection, duties, and compensation of all constables, clerks or other employees for such Court; and (4) all other matters relating to such Court. After adoption of this Section the Governor shall not be required to appoint any particular number of Justices of the Peace in any county or in any of the several election districts of the counties as now provided in Section 42 of the Constitution.¹

¹ Added by Ch. 163, 1939, ratified Nov. 1940.

Part VI—Justices of the Peace

SEC. 42. The Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint such number of Justices of the Peace and the County Commissioners of the several counties, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, shall appoint such number of Constables, for the several election districts of the counties and wards of the city of Baltimore, as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and Justices of the Peace and Constables so appointed shall be subject to removal by the judge or judges having criminal jurisdiction in the county or city, for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law. The Justices of the Peace and Constables so appointed and commissioned shall be conservators of the peace; shall hold their office for two years, and shall have such jurisdiction, duties and compensation, subject to such right of appeal in all cases from the judgment of Justices of the Peace, as hath been heretofore exercised, or shall be hereafter prescribed by law.

SEC. 43. In the event of a vacancy in the office of a Justice of the Peace, the Governor shall appoint a person to serve as Justice of the Peace for the residue of the term; and in case of a vacancy in the office of Constable, the County Commissioners of the county in which the vacancy occurs, or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, as the case may be, shall appoint a person to serve as Constable for the residue of the terms.

Part VII—Sheriffs

SEC. 44. There shall be elected in each county in the year 1946 and in every fourth year thereafter, one person, resident in said county, above the age of twenty-five years and at least five years preceding his election, a citizen of the State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for four years, and until his successor is duly elected and qualified; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law.

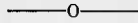
In the City of Baltimore at the general election to be held in the year 1946 and every four years thereafter, there shall be elected in said City of Baltimore, one person who shall be a resident of said city, above the age of twenty-five years, and who shall have been at least five years preceding his election a citizen of this State, to the office of Sheriff. He shall hold office for four years, and until his successor

is duly elected and qualified; shall be eligible for re-election; shall give such bond, exercise such powers and perform such duties as now are or may hereafter be fixed by law.

In case of vacancy by death, resignation, refusal to serve, or neglect to qualify, or give bond, or by disqualification or removal from the County or City, the Governor shall appoint a person to be Sheriff for the remainder of the official term.

The Sheriff in each county and in Baltimore City shall receive such salary or compensation and such expenses necessary to the conduct of his office as may be fixed by law; provided, that the salary of the Sheriff of Baltimore City shall be Seven Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$7,500.00) per year. All fees collected by the Sheriff shall be accounted for and paid to the Treasury of the several counties and of Baltimore City, respectively.¹

SEC. 45. Coroners, Elisors and Notaries Public may be appointed for each county and the city of Baltimore in the manner, for the purpose and with the powers now fixed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.



ARTICLE V.

ATTORNEY GENERAL AND STATE'S ATTORNEYS

Attorney-General

SEC. 1. There shall be an Attorney-General elected by the qualified voters of the State, on general ticket, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter,² who shall hold his office for four years from the time of his election and qualification, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and shall be subject to removal for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law.

SEC. 2. All elections for Attorney-General shall be certified to, and returns made thereof by the Clerks of the Circuit Courts for the several counties, and the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, to the Governor of the State, whose duty it shall be to decide on the election and qualification of the person returned; and in case of a tie

¹ Thus amended by Act of 1945, Ch. 786, and ratified at November election, 1946.

² Modified by Article XVII, Section 3.

between two or more persons to designate which of said persons shall qualify as Attorney-General, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Attorney-General to prosecute and defend on the part of the State all cases, which at the time of his appointment and qualification and which thereafter may be depending in the Court of Appeals, or in the Supreme Court of the United States, by or against the State, or wherein the State may be interested; and he shall give his opinion in writing whenever required by the General Assembly or either branch thereof, the Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury, or any State's Attorney, on any legal matter or subject depending before them or either of them; and when required by the Governor or General Assembly he shall aid any State's Attorney in prosecuting any suit or action brought by the State in any Court of the State, and he shall commence and prosecute or defend any suit or action in any of said courts, on the part of the State, which the General Assembly or the Governor, acting according to law, shall direct to be commenced, prosecuted or defended, and he shall have and perform such other duties and shall appoint such number of deputies or assistants as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; and he shall receive for his services an annual salary of three thousand dollars, or such annual salary as the General Assembly may from time to time by law prescribe; but he shall not be entitled to receive any fees, perquisites or rewards whatever in addition to the salary aforesaid for the performance of any official duty; nor shall the Governor employ any additional counsel in any case whatever, unless authorized by the General Assembly.¹

SEC. 4. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney-General who is not a citizen of this State, and a qualified voter therein, and has not resided and practiced law in this State for at least ten years.

SEC. 5. In case of vacancy in the office of Attorney-General, occasioned by death, resignation, removal from the State or from office, or other disqualification, the said vacancy shall be filled by the Governor for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

SEC. 6. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of the Court of Appeals and of the Commissioner of the Land Office, respec-

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 663, Acts of 1912, ratified by the people November 4, 1913.

tively, whenever a case shall be brought into said court or office in which the State is a party or has interest, immediately to notify the Attorney-General thereof.

The State's Attorneys.

SEC. 7. There shall be an Attorney for the State in each county and the City of Baltimore, to be styled "The State's Attorney," who shall be elected by the voters thereof, respectively, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day every fourth year thereafter; and shall hold his office for four years from the first Monday in January next ensuing his election, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified, and shall be re-eligible thereto, and be subject to removal therefrom for incompetency, willful neglect of duty, or misdemeanor in office, on conviction in a court of law, or by a vote of two-thirds of the Senate, on the recommendation of the Attorney-General.

SEC. 8. All elections for the State's Attorney shall be certified to and returns made thereof by the clerks of the said counties and city to the judges thereof having criminal jurisdiction, respectively, whose duty it shall be to decide upon the elections and qualifications of the persons returned; and in case of a tie between two or more persons, to designate which of said persons shall qualify as State's Attorney, and to administer the oath of office to the person elected.

¹SEC. 9. The State's Attorney shall perform such duties and receive such salary as shall be prescribed by law; and if any State's Attorney shall receive any other fee or reward than such as is or may be allowed by law, he shall, on conviction thereof, be removed from office; provided, that the State's Attorney for Baltimore City shall have the power to appoint a Deputy and such other Assistants as the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve and until otherwise provided by the General Assembly, the said State's Attorney, Deputy and Assistants shall receive the following annual salaries: State's Attorney, seven thousand five hundred dollars; Deputy State's Attorney, five thousand dollars; Assistant State's Attorneys, four thousand dollars each; said salaries, or such salaries as the General Assembly may subsequently provide, and such expenses for conducting the office of the State's Attorney as

¹ Amended by Chapter 490 of the Acts of 1943, and ratified by the people at the November election, 1944.

the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City may authorize or approve shall be paid by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to the extent that the total of them exceeds the fees of his office, or as the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not be liable for appearance fees to the State's Attorney.

SEC. 10. No person shall be eligible to the office of State's Attorney who has not been admitted to practice law in this State, and who has not resided for at least two years in the county or city in which he may be elected.

SEC. 11. In case of a vacancy in the office of State's Attorney, or of his removal from the county or city in which he shall have been elected, or on his conviction as herein specified, the said vacancy shall be filled by the judge of the county or city, respectively, having criminal jurisdiction, in which said vacancy shall occur, for the residue of the term thus made vacant.

SEC. 12. The State's Attorney in each county, and the City of Baltimore, shall have authority to collect, and give receipt, in the name of the State, for such sums of money as may be collected by him, and forthwith make return of and pay over the same to the proper accounting officer. And the State's Attorney of each county, and the City of Baltimore, before he shall enter on the discharge of his duties, and from time to time thereafter, shall give such corporate surety bond as may hereafter be prescribed by Act of the General Assembly.¹

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ARTICLE VI.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

SECTION 1. There shall be a Treasury Department, consisting of a Comptroller chosen by the qualified electors of the State, at each general election at which the Governor is chosen, who shall receive such salary as may be fixed by law; and a Treasurer, to be appointed by the two Houses of the Legislature, at each regular session thereof, in which begins the term of the Governor, on joint ballot, who shall receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars; and the terms of office of the said Comptroller and Treasurer shall be for four years, and until their succes-

¹ Thus amended by Act of 1945, Ch. 529, and ratified at November election, 1946.

sors shall qualify; and neither of the said officers shall be allowed, or receive any fees, commissions or perquisites of any kind in addition to his salary for the performance of any duty or services whatsoever. In case of a vacancy in either of the offices by death or otherwise, the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall fill such vacancy by appointment, to continue until another election or a choice by the Legislature, as the case may be, and until the qualification of the successor. The Comptroller and the Treasurer shall keep their offices at the seat of government, and shall take such oath, and enter into such bonds for the faithful discharge of their duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.¹

SEC. 2. The Comptroller shall have the general superintendence of the fiscal affairs of the State; he shall digest and prepare plans for the improvement and management of the revenue, and for the support of the public credit; prepare and report estimates of the revenue and expenditures of the State; superintend and enforce the prompt collection of all taxes and revenue; adjust and settle, on terms prescribed by law, with delinquent collectors and receivers of taxes and State revenue; preserve all public accounts; and decide on the forms of keeping and stating accounts. He, or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature, shall grant, under regulations prescribed by Law, all warrants for money to be paid out of the Treasury, in pursuance of appropriations by law, and countersign all checks drawn by the Treasurer upon any bank or banks in which the moneys of the State, may, from time to time, be deposited. He shall prescribe the formalities of the transfer of stock, or other evidence of the State debt, and countersign the same, without which such evidence shall not be valid; he shall make to the General Assembly full reports of all his proceedings, and of the state of the Treasury Department within ten days after the commencement of each session and perform such other duties as shall be prescribed by law.²

SEC. 3. The Treasurer shall receive the moneys of the State, and, until otherwise prescribed by law, deposit them, as soon as received, to the credit of the State, in such bank or banks as he may, from time to time, with the approval of the Governor, select (the said bank or banks giving

¹ Thus amended by the Act of 1922, Chapter 141, and adopted by the people November, 1922.

² Thus amended by the Acts of 1929, Chapter 133, and adopted by the people of the State at the November election of 1930.

security, satisfactory to the Governor, for the safekeeping and forthcoming, when required of said deposits), and he or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall disburse the same for the purposes of the State according to law, upon warrants drawn by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, and on checks countersigned by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, and not otherwise. The Treasurer or such of his deputies as may be authorized to do so by the Legislature shall take receipts for all moneys paid from the Treasury Department; and receipt for moneys received by him shall be endorsed upon warrants signed by the Comptroller, or such deputy as may be authorized to do so by law, without which warrants, so signed, no acknowledgement of money received into the Treasury shall be valid; and upon warrants issued by the Comptroller, or his duly authorized deputy, the Treasurer shall make arrangements for the payment of the interest of the public debt, and for the purchase thereof, on account of the sinking fund. Every bond, certificate, or other evidence of the debt of the State shall be signed by the Treasurer, and countersigned by the Comptroller; and no new certificate or other evidence intended to replace another shall be issued until the old one shall be delivered to the Treasurer, and authority executed in due form for the transfer of the same filed in his office, and the transfer accordingly made on the books thereof, and the certificate or other evidence cancelled; but the Legislature may make provisions for the loss of certificates, or other evidences of the debt; and may prescribe, by law, the manner in which the Treasurer shall receive and keep the moneys of the State.¹

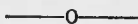
SEC. 4. The Treasurer shall render his accounts quarterly to the Comptroller, and shall publish monthly, in such newspapers as the Governor may direct, an abstract thereof, showing the amount of cash on hand, and the place or places of deposit thereof, and on the third day of each regular session of the Legislature he shall submit to the Senate and House of Delegates fair and accurate copies of all accounts by him from time to time, rendered and settled with the Comptroller. He shall at all times submit to the Comptroller the inspection of the money in his hands, and perform all other duties that shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 5. The Comptroller shall qualify and enter on the duties of his office on the third Monday of January next

¹ This amendment was submitted by Chapter 133 of the Acts of 1929 and ratified by the people in November, 1930.

succeeding the time of his election, or as soon thereafter as practicable. And the Treasurer shall qualify within one month after his appointment by the Legislature.

SEC. 6. Whenever during the recess of the Legislature charges shall be preferred to the Governor against the Comptroller or Treasurer for incompetency, malfeasance in office, wilful neglect of duty, or misappropriation of the funds of the State, it shall be the duty of the Governor forthwith to notify the party so charged and fix a day for a hearing of said charges; and if from the evidence taken, under oath on said hearing before the Governor, the said allegations shall be sustained, it shall be the duty of the Governor to remove said offending officer and appoint another in his place, who shall hold the office for the unexpired term of the officer so removed.



ARTICLE VII.

SUNDRY OFFICES

*County Commissioners—Surveyor—State Librarian—
Commissioner of the Land Office—Wreck Master.*

SECTION 1. County Commissioners shall be elected on general ticket of each county by the qualified voters of the several counties of the State, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, commencing in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-one; their number in each county, their compensation, powers and duties shall be such as now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; they shall be elected at such times, in such numbers and for such periods not exceeding six years, as may be prescribed by law.¹

SEC. 2. The qualified voters of each county and of the City of Baltimore shall, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and on the same day in every second year thereafter,² elect a Surveyor for each county and the City of Baltimore, respectively, whose term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January next ensuing their election, and whose duties and compensation shall be the same as are now or may hereafter be prescribed by law. And any vacancy in the office of Surveyor shall

¹ Thus amended by the Act of 1890, Chapter 255, and adopted by the vote of the people November 3, 1891.

² Modified by Article XVII, Section 1.

be filled by the Commissioners of the counties, or by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, respectively, for the residue of the term.

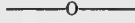
SEC. 3. The State Librarian shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. His salary shall be fifteen hundred dollars a year; and he shall perform such duties as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and no appropriation shall be made by law to pay for any clerk, or assistant to the Librarian. And it shall be the duty of the Legislature, as its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, to pass a law regulating the mode and manner in which the books in the library shall be kept and accounted for by the Librarian, requiring the Librarian to give a bond, in such penalty as the legislature may prescribe, for the proper discharge of his duties.

SEC. 4. There shall be a Commissioner of the Land Office, who shall be appointed by the Governor by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall hold his office during the term of the Governor, by whom he shall have been appointed, and until his successor shall be appointed and qualified. He shall perform such duties as are now required of the Commissioner of the Land Office, or such as may hereafter be prescribed by law, and shall also be the Keeper of the Chancery Records. He shall receive a salary of one thousand five hundred dollars per annum, to be paid out of the Treasury, and shall charge such fees as are now, or may be hereafter fixed by law. He shall make a semi-annual report of all the fees of his office, both as Commissioner of the Land Office, and as Keeper of the Chancery Records, to the Comptroller of the Treasury, and shall pay the same semi-annually into the Treasury.

SEC. 5. The Commissioner of the Land Office shall also, without additional compensation, collect, arrange, classify, have charge of, and safely keep all papers, records, relics and other memorials connected with the early history of Maryland, not belonging to any other office.

SEC. 6. The qualified voters of Worcester county shall on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and every two years thereafter, elect a Wreck Master for said county, whose duties and compensation shall be the

same as are now or may be hereafter prescribed by law; the term of office of said Wreck Master shall commence on the first Monday of January next succeeding his election, and a vacancy in said office shall be filled by the County Commissioners of said county for the residue of the term.



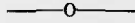
ARTICLE VIII.

EDUCATION

SECTION 1. The General Assembly, at its first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall, by law, establish throughout the State a thorough and efficient system of free public schools; and shall provide by taxation or otherwise, for their maintenance.

SEC. 2. The system of public schools, as now constituted, shall remain in force until the end of the first session of the General Assembly, and shall then expire, except so far as adopted or continued by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. The school fund of the State shall be kept inviolate and appropriated only to the purposes of education.



ARTICLE IX.

MILITIA AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

SECTION 1. The General Assembly shall make, from time to time, such provisions for organizing, equipping and disciplining the Militia, as the exigency may require and pass such laws to promote volunteer militia organizations as may afford them effectual encouragement.

SEC. 2. There shall be an Adjutant-General appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. He shall hold his office until the appointment and qualification of his successor, or until removed in pursuance of the sentence of a court-martial. He shall perform such duties and receive such compensation or emoluments as are now or may be prescribed by law. He shall discharge the duties of his office at the seat of government, unless absent under orders, on duty; and no other officer of the General Staff of the Militia shall receive salary or pay, except when on service and mustered in with troops.

SEC. 3. The existing Militia Law of the State shall expire at the end of the next session of the General Assembly, except as far as it may be re-enacted, subject to the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE X.

LABOR AND AGRICULTURE¹

SECTION 1. There shall be a Superintendent of Labor and Agriculture elected by the qualified voters of this State at the first general election for Delegates to the General Assembly, after the adoption of this Constitution, who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until the election and qualification of his successor.

SEC. 2. His qualifications shall be the same as those prescribed for the Comptroller; he shall qualify and enter upon the duties of his office on the second Monday of January next succeeding the time of his election; and a vacancy in the office shall be filled by the Governor for the residue of the term.

SEC. 3. He shall perform such of the duties now devolved by law upon the Commissioner of Immigration, and the Immigration Agent, as will promote the object for which those officers were appointed, and such other duties as may be assigned to him by the General Assembly, and shall receive a salary of twenty-five hundred dollars a year; and after his election and qualification, the offices before mentioned shall cease.

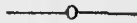
SEC. 4. He shall supervise all the State inspectors of agricultural products and fertilizers, and from time to time shall carefully examine and audit their accounts, and prescribe regulations not inconsistent with law, tending to secure economy and efficiency in the business of their offices. He shall have the supervision of the tobacco warehouses, and all other buildings used for inspection and storage purposes by the State; and may, at the discretion of the Legislature, have the supervision of all public buildings now belonging to, or which may hereafter be, erected by the State. He shall frequently inspect such buildings as are committed to his charge, and examine all accounts for labor and materials required for their construction or repairs.

SEC. 5. He shall inquire into the undeveloped resources of wealth of the State of Maryland, more especially concerning those within the limits of the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries, which belong to the State, and suggest such plans as may be calculated to render them available as sources of revenue.

¹ This Article expired by limitation.

SEC. 6. He shall make detailed reports to every General Assembly within the first week of its session, in reference to each of the subjects committed to his charge, and he shall also report to the Governor, in the recess of the Legislature, all abuses or irregularities which he may find to exist in any department of public affairs with which his office is connected.

SEC. 7. The office hereby established shall continue for four years from the date of the qualification of the first incumbent thereof, and shall then expire, unless continued by the General Assembly.



ARTICLE XI.

CITY OF BALTIMORE¹

SECTION 1. The inhabitants of the City of Baltimore qualified by law to vote in said city for members of the House of Delegates, shall on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day in every second year thereafter, elect a person to be Mayor of the City of Baltimore, who shall have such qualifications, receive such compensation, discharge such duties, and have such powers as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law; and the term of whose office shall commence on the first Monday of November succeeding his election, and shall continue for two years, and until his successor shall have qualified.

SEC. 2. The City Council of Baltimore shall consist of two branches, one of which shall be called the First Branch, and the other the Second Branch, and each shall consist of such number of members, having such qualification, receiving such compensation, performing such duties, possessing such powers, holding such terms of office, and elected in such manner, as are now, or may hereafter be prescribed by law.

SEC. 3. An election for members of the First Branch of the City Council of Baltimore shall be held in the City of Baltimore on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November in every year; and for members of the Second Branch on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, eighteen hundred and eighty-nine, and on the same day

¹ Thus amended by Ch. 397 of 1888. See below for changes made in this Article under the authority of Article 11A.

in every second year thereafter; and the qualification for electors of the members of the City Council shall be the same as those prescribed for the electors of Mayor.

SEC. 4. The regular sessions of the City Council of Baltimore (which shall be annual), shall commence on the third Monday of January of each year, and shall not continue more than ninety days, exclusive of Sundays; but the Mayor may convene the City Council in extra session whenever, and as often as it may appear to him that the public good may require, but no called or extra session shall last longer than twenty days, exclusive of Sundays.

SEC. 5. No person elected and qualified as Mayor, or as a member of the City Council, shall, during the term for which he was elected, hold any other office of profit or trust, created, or to be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, or by any law relating to the corporation of Baltimore, or hold any employment or position, the compensation of which shall be paid, directly or indirectly, out of the City Treasury; nor shall any such person be interested, directly or indirectly, in any contract to which the City is a party; nor shall it be lawful for any person holding any office under the City, to be interested, while holding such office, in any contract to which the City is a party.

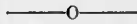
SEC. 6. The Mayor shall, on conviction in a Court of Law, of wilful neglect of duty, or misbehavior in office, be removed from office by the Governor of the State, and a successor shall thereafter be elected, as in a case of vacancy.

SEC. 7. From and after the adoption of this Constitution, no debt (except as hereinafter excepted), shall be created by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore; nor shall the credit of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore be given or loaned to, or in aid of any individual, association, or corporation; nor shall the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore have the power to involve the City of Baltimore in the construction of works of internal improvement, nor in granting any aid thereto, which shall involve the faith and credit of the city, nor make any appropriation therefor, unless such debt or credit be authorized by an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, and by an ordinance of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, submitted to the legal voters of the City of Baltimore, at such time and place as may be fixed by said ordinance, and approved by a majority of the votes cast at such time and place; such ordinance shall provide for the discharge of

any such debt or credit within the period of forty (40) years from the time of contracting the same; but the Mayor and City Council may, temporarily, borrow any amount of money to meet any deficiency in the City Treasury, and may borrow any amount at any time to provide for any emergency arising from the necessity of maintaining the police, or preserving the health, safety and sanitary condition of the city, and may make due and proper arrangements and agreements for the renewal and extension, in whole or in part, of any and all debts and obligations created according to law before the adoption of this Constitution.¹

SEC. 8. All Laws and Ordinances now in force applicable to the City of Baltimore, not inconsistent with this Article, shall be, and they are hereby continued until changed in due course of law.

SEC. 9. The General Assembly may make such changes in this Article, except in Section 7 thereof, as it may deem best; and this Article shall not be so construed or taken as to make the political corporation of Baltimore independent of, or free from the control which the General Assembly of Maryland has over all such Corporations in this State.



CHANGES MADE IN THIS ARTICLE BY THE CHARACTER OF BALTIMORE CITY AND AMENDMENTS THERETO.

In pursuance of the power conferred by Article XI-A of the Constitution, the voters at the election in November, 1946, have changed the following provisions:

7. Mayor—Election. The voters shall elect by ballot, on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in May, 1947, and on the same day and month in every fourth year thereafter, a person of known integrity, experience and sound judgment, over twenty-five years of age, a citizen of the United States, and ten years a resident of said city next preceding the election, to be Mayor of the City.

9. Mayor—Term, etc. The term of Mayor shall commence on the Tuesday next after the third Monday of May succeeding his election, and continue for four years, and until his successor shall be elected and qualified, and he

¹ Thus amended by Act of 1933, Chapter 456, ratified by the people November, 1934.

shall be paid an annual salary of \$15,000.00. He may appoint such persons to aid him in the discharge of his duties as may be prescribed by ordinance.¹

In pursuance of the power conferred by Article XI-A of the Constitution and by Chapter 555, Acts of 1920, the voters of Baltimore City adopted the following amendment to the City Charter at the November election, 1946:

CITY COUNCIL

15. City Council—Qualification of Members. The Legislative Department of the City shall be the City Council, which shall consist of a single chamber and shall have the number of members determined as provided in Section 16 and one additional member who shall be the President thereof and who shall possess the qualifications and be elected as provided in Section 17.

The members of the City Council, except the president thereof, shall be citizens of the United States above the age of twenty-one years, shall be voters and shall have been residents of Baltimore City for at least two years prior to their election. Each member of the City Council shall be paid an annual salary of \$4,000.00, except the vice-president thereof whose annual salary shall be \$4,500.00.

16. City Council—Number and Election of Members. The voters shall elect the members of the City Council on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in May in the year 1947 and every fourth year thereafter. Their term of office shall be four years. Said election shall be held by Councilmanic Districts and no person shall be entitled to vote for any member of the City Council except for the members for the District in which the voter is duly registered. The number of members to be elected from each district shall be determined as follows: three members for each District in which there were not more than 75,000 voters at the close of office hours of the Board of Supervisors of Elections of Baltimore City on the first Monday in December prior to the election; four members for each District having more than 75,000 such voters.

The determination of the number of registered voters in each District, shall be made by the Board of Supervisors of Election of Baltimore City and an appropriate certificate with respect thereto shall be filed by said Board with the Mayor and with the President of the City Council not later than the Friday following the first Monday in December

¹ Reference is to the 1946 edition of the Charter.

prior to the date on which members of the City Council are to be elected.

17. City Council—President. The voters shall elect on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in May, 1947, and every fourth year thereafter, from Baltimore City at large, a person to be the President of the City Council who shall possess the qualifications required for the Mayor of the City. It shall be his duty to preside over the City Council and vote on all questions and perform such other duties as may be prescribed by ordinance not inconsistent with the Charter. He shall be paid an annual salary of \$6,500.00. The City Council, by a two-thirds vote of its members, may remove the President of the City Council from office for incompetency, willful neglect of duty or misdemeanor in office upon charges preferred by the Mayor, and after notice of such charges is given to the President of the City Council and an opportunity afforded him to be heard.

18. City Council—Vacancy in Presidency. In case it becomes necessary for the President of the City Council to fill the unexpired term of the Mayor, or in case of the death, resignation, removal or other disqualification of the President, the City Council shall thereupon elect a new President for the unexpired term, but it shall not elect as such President any person who, at the time of such election, is a member of the City Council.

19. City Council—Electors. The qualifications of electors of members of the City Council shall be the same as those of electors of the Mayor. All vacancies in the City Council shall be filled without delay by the City Council from the Councilmanic District in which the vacancy occurs by the election of a person possessing the qualifications prescribed in Section 15 to fill the unexpired term of the former incumbent.

20. City Council—Councilmanic Districts. The Councilmanic Districts as described and laid out in the book deposited with the Clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City January 22, 1923, and recorded in Liber S. C. L. No. 3959, folio 1, shall be and hereafter remain the several Councilmanic Districts of Baltimore City until changed by law or pursuant to the provisions of Section 16.

21. City Council—Sessions. The City Council shall meet annually on the Thursday next after the third Monday in May and may continue in session for such period as may be deemed necessary by it. The Mayor may convene the

City Council in special session from time to time as, in his opinion, the public business demands. The President also may call the City Council to meet in special session whenever in his opinion such action is desirable, and shall call it into special session upon the written request of two-thirds of its members.

Any ordinance or resolution passed by the City Council while in special session shall be presented to the Mayor as provided in Section 11 and if not approved or returned by the Mayor to the City Council within five actual special meetings after it has been delivered to him, the same shall become an ordinance or resolution of the City in the same manner as if the Mayor had approved it.

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ARTICLE XI-A.¹

LOCAL LEGISLATION

SECTION 1. On demand of the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore, or on petition bearing the signatures of not less than 20 per cent of the registered voters of said city or any county (provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition), the Board of Election Supervisors of said city or county shall provide at the next general or Congressional election, occurring after such demand or the filing of such petition, for the election of a charter board of eleven registered voters of said city or five registered voters in any such counties. Nominations for members for said charter board may be made not less than forty days prior to said election by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Commissioners of such county, or not less than twenty days prior to said election by petition bearing the signatures written in their own handwriting (and not by their mark) of not less than 5 per cent of the registered voters of the said City of Baltimore or said county; provided, that in any case two thousand signatures of registered voters shall be sufficient to complete any such nominating petition, and if not more than eleven registered voters of the City of Baltimore or not more than five registered voters in any such county are so nominated their names shall not be printed on the ballot, but said eleven registered voters in the City of Baltimore or five in such county shall constitute said charter board from and after the date of said election. At said

¹ Added by Chapter 416, 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

election the ballot shall contain the names of said nominees in alphabetical order without any indication of the source of their nomination, and shall also be so arranged as to permit the voter to vote for or against the creation of said charter board, but the vote cast against said creation shall not be held to bar the voter from expressing his choice among the nominees for said board, and if the majority of the votes cast for and against the creation of said charter board shall be against said creation the election of the members of said charter board shall be void; but if such majority shall be in favor of the creation of said charter board, then and in that event the eleven nominees of the City of Baltimore or five nominees in the county receiving the largest number of votes shall constitute the charter board, and said charter board, or a majority thereof, shall prepare within six months from the date of said election a charter or form of government for said city or such county and present the same to the Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners of such county, who shall publish the same in at least two newspapers of general circulation published in said the City of Baltimore or county within thirty days after it shall be reported to him. Such charter shall be submitted to the voters of said city or county at the next general or Congressional election after the report of said charter to said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the Board of County Commissioners; and if a majority of the votes cast for and against the adoption of said charter shall be in favor of such adoption, the said charter from and after the thirtieth day from the date of such election shall become the law of said city or county, subject only to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, and any Public Local Laws inconsistent with the provisions of said charter and any former charter of said the City of Baltimore or county shall be thereby repealed.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly at its first session after the adoption of this amendment shall by Public General Law provide a grant of express powers for such county or counties as may thereafter form a charter under the provisions of this Article. Such express powers granted to the counties and the powers heretofore granted to the City of Baltimore, as set forth in Article 4, Section 6, Public Local Laws of Maryland, shall not be enlarged or extended by any charter formed under the provisions of this Article, but such powers may be extended, modified, amended or repealed by the General Assembly.

SEC. 3. Every charter so formed shall provide for an elective legislative body in which shall be vested the law-making power of said city or county. Such legislative body in the City of Baltimore shall be known as the City Council of the City of Baltimore, and in any county shall be known as the County Council of the county. The chief executive officer, if any such charter shall provide for the election of such executive officer, or the presiding officer of said legislative body, if such charter shall not provide for the election of a chief executive officer, shall be known in the City of Baltimore as Mayor of Baltimore, and in the county as the President of the County Council of the county, and all references in the Constitution and laws of this State to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or to the county commissioners of the counties, shall be construed to refer to the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore and to the President and County Council herein provided for whenever such construction would be reasonable. From and after the adoption of a charter by the City of Baltimore, or any county of this State, as hereinbefore provided, the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the County Council of said county, subject to the Constitution and Public General Laws of this State, shall have full power to enact local laws of said city or county including the power to repeal or amend Local Laws of said city or county enacted by the General Assembly, upon all matters covered by the express powers granted as above provided; provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed to authorize or empower the County Council of any county in this State to enact laws or regulations for any incorporated town, village, or municipality in said county, on any matter covered by the powers granted to said town, village, or municipality by the Act incorporating it, or any subsequent Act or Acts amendatory thereto. Provided, however, that the charters for the various counties shall provide that the County Council of the counties shall not sit more than one month in each year for the purpose of enacting legislation for such counties, and all legislation shall be enacted during the month so designated for that purpose in the charter, and all laws and ordinances so enacted shall be published once a week for three successive weeks in at least one newspaper published in such counties, so that the taxpayers and citizens may have notice thereof. This provision shall not apply to Baltimore City. All such local laws enacted by the Mayor of Baltimore and City Council of the City of Baltimore or the Council of the

Counties as hereinbefore provided, shall be subject to the same rules of interpretation as those now applicable to the Public Local Laws of this State, except that in case of any conflict between said Local Law and any Public General Law now or hereafter enacted the Public General Law shall control.

SEC. 4. From and after the adoption of a charter under the provisions of this Article by the City of Baltimore or any county of this State, no Public Local Law shall be enacted by the General Assembly for said city or county on any subject covered by express powers granted as above provided. Any law so drawn as to apply to two or more of the geographical sub-divisions of this State shall not be deemed a Local Law, within the meaning of this Act. The term "geographical sub-division" herein used shall be taken to mean the City of Baltimore or any of the counties of this State.

SEC. 5. Amendments to any charter adopted by the City of Baltimore or by any county of this State under the provisions of this Article may be proposed by a resolution of the Mayor of Baltimore and the City Council of said the City of Baltimore, or the Council of said county, or by a petition signed by not less than 20 per cent of the registered voters of said city or county, provided, however, that in any case 10,000 signatures shall be sufficient to complete a petition, and filed with the Mayor of Baltimore or the President of the County Council, and when so proposed shall be submitted to the voters of said city or county at the next general or Congressional election occurring after the passage of said resolution, or the filing of said petition; and if at said election the majority of the votes cast for and against said amendments shall be in favor thereof, said amendment shall be adopted and become a part of the charter of said city or county from and after the thirtieth day after said election. Said amendments shall be published by said Mayor of Baltimore or President of the County Council once a week for five successive weeks prior to said election in at least one newspaper published in said city or county.

SEC. 6. The power heretofore conferred upon the General Assembly to prescribe the number, compensation, powers and duties of the County Commissioners in each county, and the power to make changes in Sections 1 to 6, inclusive, Article XI of this Constitution, when expressly granted as hereinbefore provided, are hereby transferred to the voters

of each county and the voters of the City of Baltimore, respectively, provided that said powers so transferred shall be exercised only by the adoption or amendment of a charter as hereinbefore provided; and provided further that this Article shall not be construed to authorize the exercise of any powers in excess of those conferred by the Legislature upon said counties or city as this Article sets forth.

SEC. 7. The word "Petition," as used in this Article, means one or more sheets written or printed or partly written and partly printed; "Signature" means the signature of a registered voter written by himself in his own handwriting (and not by his mark), together with the ward or district and precinct in which he is registered. The authenticity of such signatures and the fact that the persons so signing are registered voters shall be evidenced by the affidavit of one or more registered voters of the city or county in which said voters so signing are registered, and one affidavit may apply to or cover any number of signatures to such petition. The false signing of any name, or the signing of any fictitious name to said petition shall be forgery, and the making of any false affidavit in connection with said petition shall be perjury.

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ARTICLE XI-B.

BALTIMORE REDEVELOPMENT COMMISSION

¹SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore to create a Baltimore Redevelopment Commission. Any public local law authorizing the creation of the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall contain the following provisions:

(a) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall come into being only when the City Council of Baltimore shall pass a resolution that there is need for the establishment of such a Commission in the City of Baltimore. When the City Council of Baltimore adopts such a resolution, it shall promptly notify the Mayor of Baltimore City of such adoption. Upon receiving such notice and approving said resolution, the Mayor shall appoint five persons (or such additional number of persons as the General Assembly may provide in said public local law), as Commissioners of the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission. The Commissioners

¹ Thus amended by Chapter 649, of the Acts of 1943, and ratified by the people in November, 1944.

shall serve for such term and shall receive such compensation as the General Assembly may provide in said public local law.

(b) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission, when created, shall have power and authority to acquire land in slums and blighted areas in Baltimore City by purchase, lease or condemnation, and to reconvey any such land by sale or lease for redevelopment, in accordance with a redevelopment plan for Baltimore City, provided that such redevelopment plan has first been approved by the Commission on City Plan of Baltimore City; and provided further that no such slum or blighted area to be acquired shall be less than eight acres or more than eighty acres. The term "slum" shall mean any area where dwellings predominate, which by reason of depreciation, overcrowding, faulty arrangement or design, lack of ventilation, light or sanitary facilities, or any combination of these factors, are detrimental to the public safety, health or morals. The term "blighted area" shall mean an area in which a majority of the buildings have declined in productivity by reason of obsolescence, depreciation or other causes to an extent they no longer justify fundamental repairs and adequate maintenance.

(c) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall have authority to use the power of eminent domain to acquire any land needed for any redevelopment project within the corporate limits of the City of Baltimore. Property already devoted to a public use may be acquired by the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission; provided, however, that no real property belonging to the State of Maryland or the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore or of the Baltimore Housing Authority may be acquired without the consent of said State or of said City or of said Baltimore Housing Authority, as the case may be. No property taken by the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission, by exercise of the Power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a Jury.¹

(d) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall have power to petition the United States of America for loans of money and to receive from the United States of America such loans to be used in the acquisition of land in slums and blighted areas for redevelopment and for use in the preparation of any redevelopment plan.

¹ Thus amended by Act of 1945, Chapter 659, and ratified at November election, 1946.

(e) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall have power to reconvey any land acquired by it, either by purchase, lease or condemnation to any private corporations, companies, partnerships, or persons, for redevelopment and rebuilding, at a price consistent with the new uses which the Commission on City Plan shall prescribe for such land, even though such price may be below the original cost of acquisition. The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall have power to include in the terms of sale or leases of land to private corporations, companies, partnerships, or persons, provisions obligating the purchasers or lessees of such land to begin the building of improvements within a reasonable period of time; and to include in such contracts, appropriate covenants and restrictions to maintain standards of population density, property maintenance, character of the use of the land, and architectural standards established in the redevelopment plan and approved by the Commission on City Plan of Baltimore City.

(f) The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission shall have no power to pledge the credit of, or in any way bind the Mayor¹ City Council of Baltimore, and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore shall not be liable in any way or manner whatsoever, for any of the obligations, contracts, or undertakings of the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission, any and all additional powers necessary and proper to carry into effect the above mentioned powers and purposes of said Commission, provided such additional powers are not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article XI-B; and with any other provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may add such other and further limitations upon the powers and the exercise of such powers of the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission as it may deem proper and expedient.

CITY OF BALTIMORE—LAND DEVELOPMENT AND REDEVELOPMENT

[SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize and empower the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) To acquire, within the boundary lines of Baltimore City, land and property of every kind, and any right, in-

terest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for development or redevelopment, including, but not limited to, the comprehensive renovation or rehabilitation thereof; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.

SEC. 2. The General Assembly of Maryland may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore any and all additional power and authority necessary or proper to carry into full force and effect any and all of the specific powers which the General Assembly is authorized to grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article and to fully accomplish any and all of the purposes and objects contemplated by the provisions of this Article, provided such additional power or authority is not inconsistent with the terms and provisions of this Article or with any other provision or provisions of the Constitution of Maryland. The General Assembly may place such other and further restrictions or limitations on the exercise of any of the powers which it may grant to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore under the provisions of this Article as it may deem proper and expedient.

SEC. 3. The Baltimore Redevelopment Commission may continue in existence and shall have and may continue to exercise any of the power and authority which is now or hereafter may be vested in the Commission by law, until such time as such power and authority of the Commission is validly repealed by an Act of the General Assembly of Maryland or by an ordinance or resolution of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore and a new agency of the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore is created to carry out the object and purposes for which the Baltimore Redevelopment Commission was originally created; and nothing contained in this Article shall be taken or construed to the contrary.]¹

[ARTICLE XI-C.

OFF-STREET PARKING

SECTION 1. The General Assembly of Maryland, by public local law, may authorize the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore:

(a) Within the City of Baltimore to acquire land and property of every kind, and any right, interest, franchise, easement or privilege therein, by purchase, lease, gift, condemnation or any other legal means, for storing, parking and servicing self-propelled vehicles, provided, that no petroleum products shall be sold or offered for sale at any entrance to or exit from, any land so acquired or at any entrance to, or exit from, any structure erected thereon, when any entrance to, or exit from, any such land or structure faces on a street or highway which is more than 25 feet wide from curb to curb; and

(b) To sell, lease, convey, transfer or otherwise dispose of any of said land or property, regardless of whether or not it has been developed, redeveloped, altered, or improved and irrespective of the manner or means in or by which it may have been acquired, to any private, public or quasi public corporation, partnership, association, person or other legal entity.

No land or property taken by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article by exercising the power

¹ This revision of Article 11-B was proposed by Ch. 162 of 1947, to be voted on in November, 1948.

of eminent domain, shall be taken without just compensation, as agreed upon between the parties, or awarded by a jury, being first paid or tendered to the party entitled to such compensation.

All land or property needed, or taken by the exercise of the power of eminent domain, by the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore for any of the aforementioned purposes or in connection with the exercise of any of the powers which may be granted to the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore pursuant to this Article is hereby declared to be needed or taken for a public use.]¹

ARTICLE XII.

PUBLIC WORKS

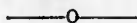
SECTION 1. The Governor, the Comptroller of the Treasury and the Treasurer, shall constitute the Board of Public Works in this State. They shall keep a journal of their proceedings, and shall hold regular sessions in the City of Annapolis on the first Wednesday in January, April, July and October in each year, and oftener if necessary; at which sessions they shall hear and determine such matters as affect the public works of the State, and as the General Assembly may confer upon them the power to decide.

SEC. 2. They shall exercise a diligent and faithful supervision of all public works in which the State may be interested as stockholder or creditor, and shall represent and vote the stock of the State of Maryland in all meetings of the stockholders of the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal; and shall appoint the directors in every railroad and canal company in which the State has the legal power to appoint directors, which said directors shall represent the State in all meetings of the stockholders of the respective companies for which they are appointed or elected. And the president and directors of the said Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company shall so regulate the tolls of said company from time to time as to produce the largest amount of revenue, and to avoid the injurious effect to said company of rival competition by other internal improvement companies. They shall require the directors of all said public works to guard the public interest and prevent the establishment of tolls which shall discriminate against the interest of the citizens or products of this State and from time to

¹ Article 11-C was proposed by Ch. 505 of 1947, to be voted upon in November, 1948.

time, and as often as there shall be any change in the rates of toll on any of the said works, to furnish the said Board of Public Works a schedule of such modified rates of toll, and so adjust them as to promote the agricultural interests of the State; they shall report to the General Assembly at each regular session, and recommend such legislation as they may deem necessary and requisite to promote or protect the interests of the State in the said public works; they shall perform such other duties as may be hereafter prescribed by law, and a majority of them shall be competent to act. The Governor, Comptroller and Treasurer shall receive no additional salary for services rendered by them as members of the Board of Public Works. The provisions of the Act of the General Assembly of Maryland of the year 1867, Chapter 359, are hereby declared null and void.

SEC. 3. The Board of Public Works is hereby authorized, subject to such regulations and conditions as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe, to sell the State's interest in all works of internal improvement, whether as a stockholder or a creditor, and also the State's interest in any banking corporation, receiving in payment the bonds and registered debt now owing by the State, equal in amount to the price obtained for the State's said interest.¹



ARTICLE XIII.

NEW COUNTIES

SECTION 1. The General Assembly may provide, by law, for organizing new counties, locating and removing county seats, and changing county lines; but no new county shall be organized without the consent of the majority of the legal voters residing within the limits proposed to be formed into said new county; and whenever a new county shall be proposed to be formed out of portions of two or more counties, the consent of a majority of the legal voters of such part of each of said counties, respectively, shall be required; nor shall the lines of any county be changed without the consent of a majority of the legal voters residing within the district, which, under said proposed change, would form a part of a county different from that to which it belonged prior to said change, and no new county shall contain less

¹ Thus amended by Act of 1890, Chapter 362, and ratified by the people November 3, 1891.

than four hundred square miles, nor less than ten thousand white inhabitants; nor shall any change be made in the limits of any county, whereby the population of said county would be reduced to less than ten thousand white inhabitants, or its territory reduced to less than four hundred square miles.

[SECTION 1. The General Assembly may provide, by Law, for organizing new Counties, locating and removing county seats, and changing county lines; but no new county shall be organized without the consent of the majority of the legal voters residing within the limits proposed to be formed into said new county; and whenever a new county shall be proposed to be formed out of portions of two or more counties, the consent of a majority of the legal voters of such part of each of said counties, respectively, shall be required; nor shall the lines of any county nor of Baltimore City be changed without the consent of a majority of the legal voters residing within the district, which under said proposed change, would form a part of a county or of Baltimore City different from that to which it belonged prior to said change; and no new county shall contain less than four hundred square miles, nor less than ten thousand white inhabitants; nor shall any change be made in the limits of any county, whereby the population of said county would be reduced to less than ten thousand white inhabitants, or its territory reduced to less than four hundred square miles.]¹

SEC. 2. At the election to be held for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, in each election district, in those parts of Worcester and Somerset counties, comprised within the following limits, viz.: Beginning at the point where Mason and Dixon's line crosses the channel of Pocomoke river, thence following said line to the channel of the Nanticoke river; thence with the channel of said river to Tangier Sound, or the intersection of Nanticoke and Wicomico rivers; thence up the channel of the Wicomico river to the mouth of Wicomico creek; thence with the channel of said creek and Passerdyke creek to Dashield's or Disharoon's Mills; thence with the mill pond of said mills and branch following the middle prong of said branch, to Meadow Bridge, on the road dividing the counties of Somerset and Worcester, near the southwestern corner of farm of William P. Morris; thence due east to the Pocomoke river; thence with the channel of said river to the beginning; the Judges

¹ This amendment to Sec. 1 of Article 13 was proposed by Ch. 618 of 1947, to be voted upon in November, 1948.

of Election, in each of said districts, shall receive the ballots of each elector, voting at said election, who has resided for six months preceding said election within said limits, for or against a new county; and the return judges of said election districts shall certify the result of such voting, in the manner now prescribed by law, to the Governor, who shall by proclamation make known the same, and if a majority of the legal votes cast within that part of Worcester county, contained within said lines, and also a majority of the legal votes cast within that part of Somerset county, contained within said lines, shall be in favor of a new county, then said parts of Worcester and Somerset counties shall become and constitute a new county, to be called Wicomico county, and Salisbury shall be the county seat. And the inhabitants thereof shall thenceforth have and enjoy all such rights and privileges as are held and enjoyed by the inhabitants of the other counties of this State.

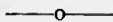
SEC. 3. When said new county shall have been so created, the inhabitants thereof shall cease to have any claim to, or interest in, the county buildings and other public property of every description belonging to said counties of Somerset and Worcester, respectively, and shall be liable for their proportionate shares of the then existing debts and obligations of the said counties according to the last assessment in said counties, to be ascertained and apportioned by the Circuit Court of Somerset county, as to the debts and obligations of said county, and by the Circuit Court of Worcester county as to the debts and obligations of Worcester county, on the petition of the County Commissioners of the said counties, respectively; and the property in each part of the said counties included in said new county shall be bound only for the share of the debts and obligations of the county from which it shall be separated; and the inhabitants of said new county shall also pay the county taxes levied upon them at the time of the creation of such new county, as if such new county had not been created; and on the application of twelve citizens of the proposed county of Wicomico, the Surveyor of Worcester county shall run and locate the line from Meadow Bridge to the Pocomoke river, previous to the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, and at the expense of said petitioners.

SEC. 4. At the first general election held under this Constitution the qualified voters of said new county shall be entitled to elect a Senator and two Delegates to the General Assembly, and all such county or other officers as this Constitution may authorize, or require to be elected by other

counties of the State; a notice of such election shall be given by the Sheriffs of Worcester and Somerset counties in the manner now prescribed by law; and in case said new county shall be established, as aforesaid, then the counties of Somerset and Worcester shall be entitled to elect but two Delegates each to the General Assembly.

SEC. 5. The county of Wicomico, if formed according to the provisions of this Constitution, shall be embraced in the First Judicial Circuit, and the times for holding the courts therein shall be fixed and determined by the General Assembly.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall pass all such laws as may be necessary more fully to carry into effect the provisions of this Article.



ARTICLE XIV.

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION

¹SECTION 1. The General Assembly may propose amendments to this Constitution; provided, that each amendment shall be embraced in a separate bill, embodying the Article or Section, as the same will stand when amended and passed by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses by yeas and nays, to be entered on the journals with the proposed amendment. The bill or bills proposing amendment or amendments shall be published by order of the Governor, in at least two newspapers, in each county where so many may be published, and where not more than one may be published, then in that newspaper, and in three newspapers published in the City of Baltimore, once a week for four weeks immediately preceding the next ensuing general election, at which the proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted, in a form to be prescribed by the General Assembly, to the qualified voters of the State for adoption or rejection. The votes cast for and against said proposed amendment or amendments, severally, shall be returned to the Governor, in the manner prescribed in other cases, and if it shall appear to the Governor that a majority of the votes cast at said election on said amendment or amendments, severally, were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall, by his proclamation, declare the said amendment or amendments

¹ Thus amended by the Acts of 1943, Chapter 476, and adopted by the people of the State at the November election of 1944.

having received said majority votes, to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as part of the Constitution thereof, and thenceforth said amendment or amendments shall be part of the said Constitution. When two or more amendments shall be submitted in manner aforesaid, to the voters of this State at the same election, they shall be so submitted as that each amendment shall be voted on separately.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the General Assembly to provide by law for taking, at the general election to be held in the year eighteen hundred and eighty-seven, and every twenty years thereafter, the sense of the people in regard to calling a convention for altering this Constitution; and if a majority of voters at such election or elections shall vote for a convention, the General Assembly, at its next session, shall provide by law for the assembling of such convention, and for the election of Delegates thereto. Each county and Legislative District of the City of Baltimore shall have in such convention a number of Delegates equal to its representation in both Houses at the time at which the convention is called. But any Constitution, or change, or amendment of the existing Constitution, which may be adopted by such convention, shall be submitted to the voters of this State, and shall have no effect unless the same shall have been adopted by a majority of the voters voting thereon.

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ARTICLE XV.

MISCELLANEOUS

SECTION 1. Every person holding any office created by, or existing under the Constitution or laws of the State (except Justices of the Peace, Constables and Coroners), or holding any appointment under any court of this State, whose pay or compensation is derived from fees or moneys coming into his hands for the discharge of his official duties, or in any way growing out of or connected with his office, shall keep a book in which shall be entered every sum or sums of money received by him, or on his account, as payment or compensation for his performance of official duties, a copy of which entries in said book, verified by the oath of the officer by whom it is directed to be kept, shall be returned yearly to the Comptroller of the State for his inspection, and that of the General Assembly of the State, to which the Comptroller shall, at each regular session

thereof, make a report showing what officers have complied with this section; and each of the said officers, when the amount received by him for the year shall exceed the sum which he is by law entitled to retain as his salary or compensation for the discharge of his duties, and for the expenses of his office, shall yearly pay over to the Treasurer of the State, the amount of such excess, subject to such disposition thereof as the General Assembly may direct; if any of such officers shall fail to comply with the requisitions of this section for the period of thirty days after the expiration of each and every year of his office, such officer shall be deemed to have vacated his office, and the Governor shall declare the same vacant, and the vacancy therein shall be filled as in case of vacancy for any other cause, and such officer shall be subject to suit by the State for the amount that ought to be paid into the Treasury; and no person holding any office created by or existing under this Constitution or laws of the State, or holding any appointment under any court in this State, shall receive more than three thousand dollars a year as a compensation for the discharge of his official duties, except in cases specially provided in this Constitution.

SEC. 2. The several courts existing in this State at the time of the adoption of the Constitution shall, until superseded under its provisions, continue with like powers and jurisdiction, and in the exercise thereof, both at law and in equity, in all respects, as if this Constitution had not been adopted; and when said courts shall be so superseded, all causes then depending in said courts shall pass into the jurisdiction of the several courts, by which they may be respectively superseded.

SEC. 3. The Governor and all officers, civil and military, now holding office under this State, whether by election or appointment, shall continue to hold, exercise and discharge the duties of their offices (unless inconsistent with or otherwise provided in this Constitution), until they shall be superseded under its provisions, and until their successors shall be duly qualified.

SEC. 4. If at any election directed by this Constitution, any two or more candidates shall have the highest and an equal number of votes, a new election shall be ordered by the Governor, except in cases specially provided for by this Constitution.

SEC. 5. In the trial of all criminal cases, the jury shall be the judges of law, as well as of fact.

SEC. 6. The right of trial by jury of all issues of fact in civil proceedings in the several courts of law in this State, where the amount in controversy exceeds the sum of five dollars, shall be inviolably preserved.

SEC. 7. All general elections in this State shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in the month of November in the year in which they shall occur; and the first election of all officers, who, under this Constitution, are required to be elected by the people, shall, except in cases herein specially provided for, be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

SEC. 8. The Sheriffs of the several counties of this State and of the City of Baltimore shall give notice of the several elections authorized by this Constitution, in the manner prescribed by existing laws for elections to be held in this State, until said laws shall be changed.

SEC. 9. The term of office of all judges and other officers, for whose election provision is made by this Constitution, shall, except in cases otherwise expressly provided herein, commence from the time of their election; and all such officers shall qualify as soon after their election as practicable, and shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices immediately upon their qualification; and the term of office of the State Librarian and of Commissioner of the Land Office shall commence from the time of their appointment.

SEC. 10. Any officer elected or appointed in pursuance of the provisions of this Constitution, may qualify, either according to the existing provisions of law, in relation to officers under the present Constitution, or before the Governor of the State, or before any clerk of any court of record in any part of the State; but in case an officer shall qualify out of the county in which he resides, an official copy of his oath shall be filed and recorded in the clerk's office of the Circuit Court of the county in which he may reside, or in the clerk's office of the Superior Court of the City of Baltimore, if he shall reside therein. All words or phrases, used in creating public offices and positions under the Constitution and laws of this State, which denote the masculine gender shall be construed to include the feminine gender, unless the contrary intention is specifically expressed.¹

¹ Thus amended by the Act of 1922, Chapter 275, and adopted by the people November, 1922.

[SEC. 11. No person who is a member of an organization that advocates the overthrow of the Government of the United States or of the State of Maryland through force or violence shall be eligible to hold any office, be it elective or appointive, or any other position of profit or trust in the Government of or in the administration of the business of this State or of any county, municipality or other political subdivision of this State.]¹

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ARTICLE XVI.²

THE REFERENDUM

SECTION 1. (a) The people reserve to themselves power known as The Referendum, by petition to have submitted to the registered voters of the State, to approve or reject at the polls, any Act, or part of any Act of the General Assembly, if approved by the Governor, or, if passed by the General Assembly over the veto of the Governor;

(b) The provisions of this Article shall be self-executing; provided that additional legislation in furtherance thereof and not in conflict therewith may be enacted.

SEC. 2. No law enacted by the General Assembly shall take effect until the first day of June next after the session at which it may be passed, unless it contain a section declaring such law an emergency law and necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health or safety, and passed upon a ye a and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly; provided, however, that said period of suspension may be extended as provided in Section 3 (b) hereof. If before said first day of June there shall have been filed with the Secretary of the State a petition to refer to a vote of the people any law or part of a law capable of referendum, as in this Article provided, the same shall be referred by the Secretary of State to such vote, and shall not become a law or take effect until thirty days after its approval by a majority of the electors voting thereon at the next ensuing election held throughout the State for Members of the House of Representatives of the United States. An emergency law shall remain in force notwithstanding such petition, but shall stand repealed thirty days after having been rejected by a majority of

¹ This section was proposed to be added to the Constitution by Ch. 721 of 1947, to be voted upon in November, 1948.

² Added by Chapter 673, 1914, ratified November 2, 1915.

the qualified electors voting thereon; provided, however, that no measure creating or abolishing any office, or changing the salary, term or duty of any officer, or granting any franchise or special privilege, or creating any vested right or interest, shall be enacted as an emergency law. No law making any appropriation for maintaining the State Government, or for maintaining or aiding any public institution, not exceeding the next previous appropriation for the same purpose, shall be subject to rejection or repeal under this section. The increase in any such appropriation for maintaining or aiding any public institution shall only take effect as in the case of other laws, and such increase or any part thereof specified in the petition, may be referred to a vote of the people upon petition.

SEC. 3. (a) The referendum petition against an Act or part of an Act passed by the General Assembly, shall be sufficient if signed by ten thousand qualified voters of the State of Maryland, of whom not more than half shall be residents of Baltimore City, or of any one county; provided that any Public Local Law, for any one county or the City of Baltimore shall be referred by the Secretary of State only to the people of said county or City of Baltimore, upon a referendum petition of ten per cent of the qualified voters of said county or City of Baltimore as the case may be, calculated upon the whole number of votes cast therein respectively for Governor at the last preceding Gubernatorial election.

(b) If more than one-half, but less than the full number of signatures required to complete any referendum petition against any law passed by the General Assembly, be filed with the Secretary of State before the first day of June, the time for the law to take effect, and for filing the remainder of signatures to complete the petition shall be extended to the thirtieth day of the same month, with like effect.

SEC. 4. A petition may consist of several papers, but each paper shall contain the full text of the Act or part of Act petitioned upon; and there shall be attached to each such paper an affidavit of the person procuring the signatures thereon that of the said person's own personal knowledge every signature thereon is genuine and bona fide, and that the signers are registered voters of the State of Maryland, and of the City of Baltimore or county, as the case may be, as set opposite their names and no other verification shall be required.

SEC. 5. (a) The General Assembly shall provide for furnishing the voters of the State the text of all measures to be voted upon by the people; provided, that until otherwise provided by law the same shall be published in the manner prescribed by Article XIV of the Constitution for the publication of proposed Constitutional Amendments.

(b) All laws referred under the provisions of this Article shall be submitted separately on the ballots to the voters of the people, but if containing more than two hundred words, the full text shall not be printed on the official ballots, but the Secretary of State shall prepare and submit a ballot title of each such measure in such form as to present the purpose of said measure concisely and intelligently. The ballot title may be distinct from the legislative title, but in any case the legislative title shall be sufficient. Upon each of the ballots, following the ballot title or text, as the case may be, of each such measure, there shall be printed the words "For the Referred Law" and "Against the Referred Law," as the case may be. The votes cast for and against any such referred law shall be returned to the Governor in the manner prescribed with respect to proposed amendments to the Constitution under Article XIV of this Constitution, and the Governor shall proclaim the result of the election, and, if it shall appear that the majority of the votes cast on any such measure were cast in favor thereof, the Governor shall by his proclamation declare the same having received a majority of the votes to have been adopted by the people of Maryland as a part of the laws of the State, to take effect thirty days after such election, and in like manner and with like effect the Governor shall proclaim the result of the local election as to any Public Local Law which shall have been submitted to the voters of any county or of the City of Baltimore.

SEC. 6. No law or Constitutional Amendment, licensing, regulating, prohibiting, or submitting to local option, the manufacture or sale of malt or spirituous liquors shall be referred or repealed under any Act of the provisions of this Article.

ARTICLE XVII.¹

QUADRENNIAL ELECTIONS

SECTION 1. All State officers elected by qualified voters (except judges of the Circuit Courts of the several circuits,

¹ Added by Chapter 227, Acts of 1922, and adopted November, 1922.

the member of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, and members of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City), and all county officers elected by qualified voters, shall hold office for terms of four years, and until their successors shall qualify.

SEC. 2. Elections by qualified voters for State and county officers shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-six, and on the same day in every fourth year thereafter.

SEC. 3. Members of the House of Delegates and all other State and county officers elected by the qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at two years, shall hold office for terms of three years; the Governor, Attorney General, members of the State Senate and all other State and county officers elected by the qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at four years, shall hold office for terms of three years; Registers of Wills, Clerks of Court and all other State and county officers elected by qualified voters at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at six years, shall hold office for terms of three years; and all such State and county officers elected by qualified voters thereafter shall hold office for terms of four years.

SEC. 4. All officers to be appointed by the Governor under existing provisions of law in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-four for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at two years, shall hold office for terms of three years; all officers so appointed for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at four years, shall hold office for terms of three years; all officers so appointed for terms of office heretofore fixed by law at six years, shall hold office for terms of five years, and thereafter appointments by the Governor shall be for the terms heretofore fixed by law, unless otherwise duly changed by law. All officers appointed by County Commissioners after the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-three, for terms of office of two, four or six years, shall hold office for terms of three years; and thereafter

appointment by the County Commissioners shall be for terms of four years, unless otherwise duly changed by law.

SEC. 5. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore elected by qualified voters, and whose successors would not be elected until the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-five, shall be increased by one year, and their successors shall be elected for the regular term at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-six. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore elected by qualified voters, and whose successors would not be elected until the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, shall remain unchanged; their successors shall be elected for a term of three years at the elections to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and twenty-six, but shall not take office until the expiration of the full term for which their predecessors have been elected; and their successors shall be elected for the regular term at the election to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred and thirty. Nothing herein shall affect the terms of any judge of the Circuit Court of the several circuits, the member of the Court of Appeals from Baltimore City, or any member of the Supreme Bench of Baltimore City; if the term of any such judge shall expire in a year in which no election for members of the General Assembly is held, the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to fill said office, who shall hold the same until the next general election for members of the General Assembly, when a successor shall be elected for the term elsewhere provided. The terms of all State and county officers heretofore appointed for terms which will not expire until during the years nineteen hundred and twenty-five, nineteen hundred and twenty six, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven or nineteen hundred and twenty-eight shall be reduced by one year, and their successors shall be appointed for the terms now provided by law in the years nineteen hundred and twenty-four, nineteen hundred and twenty-five, nineteen hundred and twenty-six or nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, respectively. In the event that the term of any officer appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate shall expire in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five or twenty-six, the Governor shall have power to appoint a successor, who shall serve for the full term subject to confirmation

by the Senate at the regular session to be held under this Article in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-seven.

SEC. 6. The General Assembly shall meet on the first Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and twenty-four, for a regular session, and shall not meet again for a regular session until the first Wednesday of January, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and the General Assembly shall meet on the same day in every second year thereafter and at no other time, unless convened by proclamation of the Governor.

SEC. 7. The term of the Treasurer elected by the General Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-four shall be three years. Thereafter the term shall be the same as elsewhere provided.

SEC. 8. The terms of the members of the Board of Supervisors of Elections of Baltimore City and of the several counties shall commence on the first Monday of June next ensuing their appointment.

SEC. 9. The vote to be held under the provisions of Section 2 of Article XIV of the Constitution for the purpose of taking the sense of the people in regard to calling a Constitutional Convention shall be held at the general election in the year nineteen hundred and thirty, and every twenty years thereafter.

SEC. 10. The Governor shall submit three budgets to the General Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-four, in accordance with the provisions of Section 52 of Article III of the Constitution, for the three fiscal years beginning October first, nineteen hundred and twenty-four and ending September thirtieth, nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and two budgets to the General Assembly at the regular session of nineteen hundred and twenty-seven, and thereafter as now provided by said section.

SEC. 11. The purpose of this Article is to reduce the number of elections, by providing that all State and county elections shall be held only in every fourth year, and at the time now provided by law for holding congressional elections; and to bring the terms of appointive officers into harmony with the changes effected in the time of the beginning of the terms of elective officers; and the administrative and judicial officers of the State shall construe the provisions of this Article so as to effectuate that purpose.

For the purpose of this Article only the word "officers" shall be construed to include those holding positions and other places of employment in the State and county governments whose terms are fixed by law, but it shall not include any appointments made by the Board of Public Works, nor appointments by the Governor for terms of three years.

SEC. 12. The General Assembly, at the regular session of the year nineteen hundred and twenty-four, shall make such changes in the primary and general election laws, and otherwise, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this Article. There shall be no election for State or county officers in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five.

SEC. 13. In the event of any inconsistency between the provisions of this Article and any of the other provisions of the Constitution, the provisions of this Article shall prevail, and all other provisions shall be repealed or abrogated to the extent of such inconsistency.

VOTE ON THE CONSTITUTION

For the purpose of ascertaining the sense of the people of this State in regard to the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, the Governor shall issue his proclamation within five days after the adjournment of this convention, directed to the Sheriffs of the City of Baltimore and of the several counties of this State, commanding them to give notice in the manner now prescribed by law in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, that an election for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution will be held in the City of Baltimore, and in the several counties of this State, on Wednesday, the eighteenth day of September, in the year eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, at the usual places of holding elections for members of the House of Delegates in said city and counties. At the said election the vote shall be by ballot, and upon each ballot there shall be written or printed the words, "For the Constitution," or "Against the Constitution," as the voter may elect; and the provisions of the laws of this State relating to the holding of general elections for members of the House of Delegates, shall in all respects apply to and regulate the holding of the said election. It shall be the duty of the judges of election in said city and in the several counties of the State to receive, accurately count and duly return the number of ballots so cast for or against the adoption of this

Constitution, as well as any blank ballots which may be cast, to the several clerks of the Circuit Courts of this State, and to the clerk of the Superior Court of Baltimore City, in the manner now prescribed by law, in reference to the election of members of the House of Delegates, and duplicates thereof, directly to the Governor; and the several clerks aforesaid shall return to the Governor, within ten days after said election, the number of ballots cast for or against the Constitution, and the number of blank ballots; and the Governor, upon receiving the returns from the judges of election, or the clerks as aforesaid, and ascertaining the aggregate vote throughout the State, shall, by his proclamation, make known the same; and if a majority of the votes cast shall be for the adoption of this Constitution it shall go into effect on Saturday, the fifth day of October, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.

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PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE PROVINCE AND STATE OF MARYLAND FROM THE CREATION OF THE OFFICE TO THE PRESENT DAY

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GOVERNORS OF MARYLAND

BARONS OF BALTIMORE AND LORDS PROPRIETARY OF MARYLAND

- 1580(?)—1632—George Calvert, First Lord Baltimore.
Petitioned for grant of land north of the Potomac.
- 1606—1675—Cecilius Calvert, Second Lord Baltimore.
Received grant June 20, 1632, soon after death of
First Lord Baltimore.
- 1630—1715—Charles Calvert, Third Lord Baltimore.
- 1677—1715—Benedict Leonard Calvert, Fourth Lord Baltimore.
- 1699—1751—Charles Calvert, Fifth Lord Baltimore.
- 1731—1771—Frederick Calvert, Sixth Lord Baltimore.
- 1760—1834—Henry Harford.
Harford did not succeed to the title, as he was an
illegitimate son. His claim to Maryland was relin-
quished in return for a monetary grant from the
Maryland General Assembly.

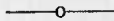
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GOVERNORS BEFORE 1776

- 1631—1634 Captain William Claiborne
Settled at Kent Island under a commission from
the King. He was driven from the Island by
Leonard Calvert a few months after the colonists
had landed.
- 1634—1644/5 Leonard Calvert
Calvert had occasion to leave the colony several
times, usually for a month or two but once for
over a year. During his absences the following
men governed the Province: 1637/8 and 1638, John
Lewger; 1638 and 1641, Captain Thomas Corn-
waleys; 1643—1644, Giles Brent; 1644, William
Brainthwait.
- 1644/5—1646 Captain Richard Ingle
Usurped the government and maintained control
until about the middle of 1646.
- 1646 Captain Edward Hill
Elected Governor by the Council while Leonard
Calvert was still in Virginia. He also claimed to
have a commission from Calvert. His appoint-
ment was illegal, as he was not a member of the
Council when elected, and Calvert was out of the
Province when the commission was issued. He
does seem to have held office, however, for he later
attempted to collect certain fees and emoluments
which were due him by virtue of his service.
- 1646—1647 Leonard Calvert
- 1647—1648/9 Thomas Greene

- 1649-1651/2 Captain William Stone
During absences from the Province he left the following men to act in his place: 1649, Thomas Greene; 1650, Thomas Hatton.
- 1652 Parliamentary Commissioners
- 1652-1654 Captain William Stone
- 1654-1657 Commissioners appointed by Parliamentary Commissioners
- 1657-1660 Josias Fendall
Appointed Luke Barber to serve in his place while he was absent from the Province from June 1657 to February 1657/8.
- 1660-1661 Philip Calvert
- 1662-1676 Charles Calvert
Left Philip Calvert, William Calvert, Jerome White and Baker Brooke as deputies governing the Colony from May 1669 to November 1670 while he was in England. On November 30, 1675, his father died, and he became Lord Proprietary.
- 1676 Jesse Wharton
Cecilius Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was the nominal Governor from June to October 1676, but, actually, the Province was governed by the Deputy Governors.
- 1676-1679 Thomas Notley
Succeeded Wharton as Deputy Governor, and later, in October 1676, he was commissioned as Governor by the Lord Proprietary.
- 1678/9-1684 Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary
Calvert was definitely back in the Province by January 1678/9, perhaps earlier, but he appears to have permitted Notley to retain the title of Governor until his death in April 1679.
- 1684-1688 Council of Deputy Governors
Benedict Leonard Calvert, infant son of the Lord Proprietary, was commissioned Governor, but the duties were actually performed by the Deputies. The Deputies named in the commission were George Talbot, Thomas Tailer, Colonel Vincent Lowe, Colonel William Stevens, Colonel William Burgess, Major Nicholas Sewall, and John Darnall. Most of them served the entire period indicated, but there were a few changes.
- 1688-1689 William Joseph
Named as President of the Council of Deputies in a commission from the Lord Proprietary.
- 1689-1690 John Coode
Leader of the Protestant Associators who seized the government on August 1, 1689.
- 1690-1692 Nehemiah Blackiston
Appointed President of the Committee for the Government of Maryland when Coode went to England.
- 1692-1693 Sir Lionel Copley
- 1693 Sir Thomas Lawrence
Elected Governor after death of Copley, but had served only a week or two when Sir Edmund Andros arrived in Maryland to assume control.
- 1693 Sir Edmund Andros
Remained in Maryland about ten days before returning to Virginia.

1693-1694	Colonel Nicholas Greenberry Appointed President of the Council by Andros.
1694	Sir Edmund Andros Remained in Maryland about a week.
1694	Sir Thomas Lawrence Appointed President of the Council by Andros.
1694-1698/9	Sir Francis Nicholson
1698/9-1702	Colonel Nathaniel Blackiston
1702-1704	Thomas Tench Appointed President of the Council by Blackiston.
1704-1709	Colonel John Seymour
1709-1714	Major General Edward Lloyd Elected President of the Council when Colonel Francis Jenkins, who was senior member of the Council and thus entitled to succeed Seymour, failed to assert his right promptly.
1714-1720	John Hart
1720	Thomas Brooke Became President of the Council by virtue of his seniority when Hart returned to England.
1720-1727	Charles Calvert
1727-1731	Benedict Leonard Calvert
1731-1732	Samuel Ogle
1732-1733	Charles Calvert, Lord Proprietary
1733-1742	Samuel Ogle
1742-1746/7	Thomas Bladen
1746/7-1752	Samuel Ogle
1752-1753	Benjamin Tasker Became President of the Council upon the death of Governor Ogle.
1753-1769	Horatio Sharpe
1769-1776	Robert Eden Eden was in England from May to November 1774, during which time Richard Lee, President of the Council, governed the Province. Lee also governed the Province briefly in 1776 during the interval between the departure of Eden and the assumption of the government by the Convention.



REVOLUTIONARY INTERREGNUM

During the years 1774 to 1776 more and more of the powers of government came to be exercised by popular bodies though the authority of the Governor was still acknowledged until Eden's departure. These popular bodies were:

Provincial Convention—Chosen by the Freeman

June 22-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Nov. 21-25, 1774.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Dec. 8-12, 1774.....	John Hall.....	Chairman
April 24-May 3, 1775.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
July 26-Aug. 14, 1775.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	Chairman
Dec. 7, 1775-Jan. 18, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
May 8-25, 1776.....	Charles Carroll, Barrister.....	President
June 21-July 6, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President
Aug. 14-Nov. 11, 1776.....	Matthew Tilghman.....	President

**Councils of Safety Exercising Power in the Intervals
Between Conventions**

August 14, 1775 (first met August 29). This and all other committees served from the close of the convention at which they were elected to the close of the one next succeeding. Eight were from each shore of the bay. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Matthew Tilghman, Thomas Johnson, Thomas Smyth, Henry Hooper, William Paca, John Beale Bordley (declined to serve), Richard Lloyd, Edward Lloyd, James Hollyday, Charles Carroll, Barrister; Charles Carroll of Carrollton, Thomas Stone, Samuel Chase, Robert Alexander and Robert Goldsborough.

January 17, 1776 (first met January 18). Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Charles Carroll, Barrister; John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands.

May 25, 1776 (first met May 27). Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; Charles Carroll, Barrister; John Hall, Benjamin Rumsey, George Plater, James Tilghman, Thomas Smyth, Thomas Bedingfield Hands, William Hayward.

July 5, 1776 (first met July 6). Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, President; John Hall, George Plater, Charles Carroll, Barrister; Benjamin Rumsey, Thomas Smyth, James Tilghman, Joseph Nicholson, Jr., Thomas Bedingfield Hands (declined to serve), and Nicholas Thomas, appointed September 17, 1776.

November 10, 1776 (first met November 12). Served until March 20, 1777. March 21, Senate adopted a resolution, followed by the House on the 22nd, dissolving the Council of Safety because the new government was organized. The Legislature had been in session since February 5. Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer, John Hall, George Plater, Brice Thomas Beale Worthington, Joseph Nicholson, Nicholas Thomas, Charles Grahame (declined to serve), James Tilghman (declined to serve), William Rumsey (declined to serve), Thomas Contee (chosen to fill Grahame's place), Samuel Wilson (chosen to fill Tilghman's place), William Hemsley (chosen to fill Rumsey's place, declined), James Lloyd Chamberlaine (appointed by Council January 3, 1777, to fill Hemsley's place, declined), Turbutt Wright (appointed by Council February 3, 1777, to fill Chamberlaine's place).

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**MEMBERS OF THE PROVINCIAL CONVENTION, AUGUST 14—
NOVEMBER 11, 1776, WHICH FRAMED THE FIRST
STATE CONSTITUTION**

MATTHEW TILGHMAN, President

GABRIEL DUVAL, Secretary

St. Mary's County—Richard Barnes, Ignatius Fenwick, George Plater, Jeremiah Jordan.

Kent County—Thomas Ringgold, William Ringgold, Joseph Earle, Thomas Smyth.

Anne Arundel County—John Hall, Brice T. B. Worthington,¹ Rezin Hammond, Samuel Chase,² Charles Carroll, Barrister.¹

Calvert County—Benjamin Mackall, Charles Grahame, William Fitzhugh John Mackall.

Charles County—Robert T. Hooe, John Dent, Thomas Semmes, John Parnham.

¹ Resigned August 27, 1776. Worthington and Chase were re-elected September 10, 1776. Hall elected in place of Carroll.

Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Thomas Cockey Deye, John Stevenson, Peter Shepherd.
 Talbot County—Pollard Edmondson, John Gibson, Matthew Tilghman, James Lloyd Chamberlaine.
 Somerset County—Gustavus Scott, George Scott, William Horsey, Henry Lowes.
 Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, James Murray, John Ennalls, Joseph Ennalls.
 Cecil County—Joseph Gilpin, Patrick Ewing, David Smith, Benjamin Brevard.
 Prince George's County—Walter Bowie, Benjamin Hall, Osborn Sprigg, Luke Marbury.
 Queen Anne's County—Turbutt Wright, James Kent, William Bruff, Solomon Wright.
 Worcester County—Samuel Handy, Peter Chaille, Smith Bishop, Josiah Mitchell.
 Frederick County—Lower District: Thomas Sprigg Wootton, Jonathan Wilson, William Bayly, Jr., Elisha Williams.
 Frederick County—Middle District: Adam Fischer, Upton Sheredine, Christopher Edelen, David Schriver.
 Frederick County—Upper District: Samuel Beall, Samuel Hughes, John Stull, Henry Schnebly.
 Caroline County—Nathaniel Potter, William Richardson,² Richard Mason, Henry Dickinson, Thomas Johnson.³
 Harford County—Jacob Bond, Henry Wilson, Jr., John Love, John Archer.
 Baltimore Town—John Smith, Jeremiah T. Chase.
 Annapolis—William Paca, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.



GOVERNORS OF MARYLAND AFTER 1777

Elected Under the Constitution of 1777 by the Legislature for One Year

1777—Thomas Johnson	1809—Edward Lloyd
1779—Thomas Sim Lee	1811—Robert Bowie
1782—William Paca	1812—Levin Winder
1785—William Smallwood	1815—Chas. Ridgely, of Hampton
1788—John Eager Howard	1818—Charles Goldsborough
1791—George Plater	1819—Samuel Sprigg
1792—James Brice*	1822—Samuel Stevens, Jr.
1792—Thomas Sim Lee	1825—Joseph Kent
1794—John H. Stone	1828—Daniel Martin
1797—John Henry	1829—Thomas King Carroll
1798—Benjamin Ogle	1830—Daniel Martin
1801—John Francis Mercer	1831—George Howard ‡
1803—Robert Bowie	1833—James Thomas
1806—Robert Wright	1835—Thomas W. Veazey
1809—James Butcher †	

² William Richardson elected Colonel of Battalion from Eastern Shore for flying camp, August 16, 1776, and thereby vacated his seat.

³ Elected August 30, 1776.

* Became Governor upon the death of Governor Plater, February 1792.

† Governor for one month, May-June 1809, following the resignation of Governor Wright and before the convening of a special session of the Legislature.

‡ Became Governor on the death of Governor Martin, July 1831.

**Elected Under the Amended Constitution of 1838 by the People
for Three Years**

William Grason.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1838
Francis Thomas.....	Frederick County.....	1841
Thomas G. Pratt.....	Prince George's County.....	1844
Philip F. Thomas.....	Talbot County.....	1847
Enoch Louis Lowe.....	Frederick County.....	1850

Elected Under the Constitution of 1851 by the People for Four Years

Thomas Watkins Ligon.....	Howard County.....	1853
Thomas Holliday Hicks.....	Dorchester County.....	1857
Augustus W. Bradford.....	Baltimore County.....	1861

Elected Under the Constitution of 1864 by the People for Four Years

Thomas Swann.....	Baltimore City.....	1865
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Elected Under the Constitution of 1867 by the People for Four Years

*Oden Bowie.....	Prince George's County.....	1869
William Pinkney Whyte.....	Baltimore City.....	1872
†James Black Groome.....	Cecil County.....	1874
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard County.....	1876
William T. Hamilton.....	Washington County.....	1880
Robert M. McLane.....	Baltimore City.....	1884
‡Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester County.....	1885
Elihu E. Jackson.....	Wicomico County.....	1888
Frank Brown.....	Carroll County.....	1892
Lloyd Lowndes.....	Allegany County.....	1896
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County.....	1900
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard County.....	1904
Austin L. Crothers.....	Cecil County.....	1908
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	Dorchester County.....	1912
Emerson C. Harrington.....	Dorchester County.....	1916
Albert C. Ritchie.....	Baltimore City.....	1920
§Harry W. Nice.....	Baltimore City.....	1935
Herbert R. O'Connor.....	Baltimore City.....	1939
Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.....	Washington County.....	1947

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RESULTS OF GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS, 1871-1946

1871—William Pinkney Whyte (D).....	Baltimore City.....	73,958
Jacob Tome (R).....	Cecil County.....	58,838
Whyte's Plurality, 15,120		
1875—John Lee Carroll (D).....	Howard County.....	85,454
J. Morrison Harris (R).....	Baltimore City.....	72,530
Carroll's Plurality, 12,924		
1879—William T. Hamilton (D).....	Washington County.....	90,771
James A. Gary (R).....	Baltimore City.....	68,609
Hamilton's Plurality, 22,162		
1883—Robert M. McLane (D).....	Baltimore City.....	92,694
Hart B. Holton (R).....	Baltimore County.....	80,707
McLane's Plurality, 11,987		

* Served three years by special provision of the Constitution.

† Became Governor on the resignation of Governor Whyte, March 1874.

‡ Became Governor on the resignation of Governor McLane, March 1885.

§ Due to Constitutional Amendment of 1922, providing for quadrennial elections, the Governor elected in 1923 served three years. Thereafter gubernatorial terms began in odd years.

1887—Elihu E. Jackson (D)	Wicomico County	99,038
Walter B. Brooks (R)	Baltimore County	86,622
Jackson's Plurality, 12,416		
1891—Frank Brown (D)	Carroll County	108,539
William J. Vannort (R)	Kent County	78,388
Brown's Plurality, 30,151		
1895—Lloyd Lowndes (R)	Allegany County	124,936
John E. Hurst (D)	Baltimore City	106,169
Lowndes' Plurality, 18,767		
1899—John Walter Smith (D)	Worcester County	128,409
Lloyd Lowndes (R)	Allegany County	116,286
Smith's Plurality, 12,123		
1903—Edwin Warfield (D)	Howard County	108,548
Stevenson A. Williams (R)	Harford County	95,923
Warfield's Plurality, 12,625		
1907—Austin L. Crothers (D)	Cecil County	102,051
George R. Gaither (R)	Baltimore City	94,300
Crothers' Plurality, 7,751		
1911—Phillips Lee Goldsborough (R)	Dorchester County	106,392
Arthur Pue Gorman (D)	Howard County	103,395
Goldsborough's Plurality, 2,997		
1915—Emerson C. Harrington (D)	Dorchester County	119,317
Ovington E. Weller (R)	Baltimore County	116,136
Harrington's Plurality, 3,181		
1919—Albert C. Ritchie (D)	Baltimore City	112,240
Harry W. Nice (R)	Baltimore City	112,075
Ritchie's Plurality, 165		
1923—Albert C. Ritchie (D)	Baltimore City	177,871
Alexander Armstrong (R)	Washington County	137,471
Ritchie's Plurality, 40,400		
1926—Albert C. Ritchie (D)	Baltimore City	207,435
Addison E. Mullikin (R)	Baltimore City	148,145
Ritchie's Plurality, 59,290		
1930—Albert C. Ritchie (D)	Baltimore City	283,639
William F. Broening (R)	Baltimore City	216,864
Ritchie's Plurality, 66,775		
1934—Harry W. Nice (R)	Baltimore City	253,813
Albert C. Ritchie (D)	Baltimore City	247,664
Nice's Plurality, 6,149		
1938—Herbert R. O'Connor (D)	Baltimore City	308,372
Harry W. Nice (R)	Baltimore City	242,095
O'Connor's Plurality, 66,277		
1942—Herbert R. O'Connor (D)	Baltimore City	198,488
Theodore Roosevelt McKeldin (R)	Baltimore City	179,204
O'Connor's Plurality, 19,284		
1946—Wm. Preston Lane, Jr. (D)	Washington County	268,084
Theodore Roosevelt McKeldin (R)	Baltimore City	221,752
Lane's Plurality, 46,332		

GOVERNOR'S COUNCIL, 1777-1838

The Constitution of 1776 provided (Art. XXVI) that both houses of the Legislature elect by joint ballot five men to be "the Council to the Governor." This was an advisory body of considerable influence. It was also provided that on the death, removal or incapacity of the Governor the first named of the Council should become Governor and proceed to the calling of a special session of the Legislature for the election of a new Governor. The Council was abolished in 1837 by means of a Constitutional Amendment (Sec. 13).

- 1777—Chas. Carroll, Sr., Josiah Polk, Jr., Edward Lloyd, John Rogers, John Contee.
- 1778—Edward Lloyd, Thomas Sim, Daniel Carroll, James Hindman, James Brice.
- 1779—Edward Lloyd, Thomas Sim, Daniel Carroll, James Hindman, James Brice.
- 1780—John H. Stone, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Daniel Carroll, John Brice.
- 1781—Daniel Carroll, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright, John H. Stone.
- 1782—John H. Stone, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel T. Wright, Benjamin C. Stoddert.
- 1783—Benj. C. Stoddert, Gabriel Duval, Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John H. Stone.
- 1784—John H. Stone, James Brice, Jeremiah T. Chase, Gabriel Duval, Benjamin Ogle.
- 1785—Charles Wallace, Aquilla Paca, John Davidson, John H. Stone, Samuel T. Wright.
- 1786—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, Gabriel Duval, John Kilty, Samuel T. Wright.
- 1787—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.
- 1788—Jeremiah T. Chase, James Brice, John Kilty, John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.
- 1789—James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Josias C. Hall, John Kilty.
- 1790—John Kilty, James Brice, John Davidson, William Hindman, Rand. B. Latimer.
- 1791—Henry Ridgely, Rand. B. Latimer, John Davidson, John Kilty, James Brice.
- 1792—James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely, Maj. John Davidson, Benj. Harrison.
- 1793—William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, John Kilty, Henry Ridgely.
- 1794—William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.
- 1795—William Pinkney, John Davidson, James Brice, Henry Ridgely, William Kilty.
- 1796—James Brice, Henry Ridgely, John Davidson, William Kilty, James Thomas.
- 1797—John Davidson, James Thomas, Jonathan Wilmer, Arthur Schaaff, John Johnson.
- 1798—John Davidson, James Thomas, Arthur Schaaff, Jonathan Wilmer, John Johnson.

- 1799—Arthur Schaaff, John Davidson, James Brice, James Thomas, Jonathan Wilmer.
- 1800—Thomas Buchanan, Arthur Schaaff, James Thomas, John Davidson, Samuel Ridout.
- 1801—Francis Diggs, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall, Davidson David.
- 1802—Francis Diggs, Allen B. Duckett, Edward Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Davidson David.
- 1803—Allen B. Duckett, Francis Diggs, Davidson David, Reverdy Ghiselin, Edward Hall.
- 1804—Rich. H. Harwood, Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard T. Earle, Francis Diggs.
- 1805—Allen B. Duckett, Reverdy Ghiselin, Richard T. Earle, Francis Diggs, Philip Reed.
- 1806—Reverdy Ghiselin, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Philip Reed, James Nabb.
- 1807—James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Lewis Duvall, Reverdy Ghiselin, James Nabb.
- 1808—James Butcher, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall, Thos. W. Hall, Benj. Hodges.
- 1809—James Butcher, Geo. E. Mitchell, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Lewis Duvall.
- 1810—James Stephen, James Butcher, Thomas W. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin, Geo. E. Mitchell.
- 1811—Geo. E. Mitchell, John Stephen, James Butcher, Thos. H. Hall, Reverdy Ghiselin.
- 1812—Benj. Stoddert, Alex. C. Magruder, Wm. H. Ward, Wm. B. Martin, Walter Dorsey.
- 1813—Benj. Stoddert, Alex. C. Magruder, Wm. H. Ward, Wm. B. Martin, Walter Dorsey.
- 1814—Wm. B. Martin, Samuel Ridout, Thomas G. Addison, Wm. H. Ward, Alex. C. Magruder.
- 1815—Alex. C. Magruder, James Shaw, Virgil Maxey, John Murray, Wm. H. Ward.
- 1816—William Potter, Hy. G. Chapman, Richard Frisby, James Shaw, Wm. H. Ward.
- 1817—Daniel Murray, Henry A. Callis, John E. Howard, John Stoops, Arnold E. Jones.
- 1818—John E. Howard, Hy. G. Chapman, Henry A. Callis, Arnold E. Jones, John Stoops.
- 1819—James Nabb, James Butcher, Grafton Duvall, John Stephen, T. W. Wilkinson.
- 1820—John Stephen, T. W. Wilkinson, Grafton Duvall, James Nabb, James Butcher.
- 1821—Israel D. Maulsby, T. W. Wilkinson, James Butcher, Nicholas Brewer, James Nabb.
- 1822—Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Philemon Chew, Israel D. Maulsby, Nicholas Brewer.
- 1823—Thomas Emory, Joshua Prideaux, Nicholas Brewer, Philemon Chew, Robert H. Archer.
- 1824—Philemon Chew, Thomas Emory, Robert H. Archer, Joseph Gabby, Joshua Prideaux.

- 1825—Joseph Gabby, William Stewart, Robert H. Archer, James Roberts, Daniel Martin.
- 1826—Joseph Gabby, William Stewart, Otho Scott, Daniel Martin, Arnold E. Jones.
- 1827—Daniel Martin, William Stewart, Thomas Davis, Arnold E. Jones, Rezin Estep.
- 1828—Thomas Davis, George R. Richardson, Rezin Estep, Littleton I. Dennis, Thomas S. Thomas.
- 1829—Hugh McElderry, Robt. D. C. Wright, Otho Scott, Benj. F. Mackall, Robert Wason.
- 1830—George Howard, T. C. Worthington, Henry Page, Samuel Turner, William Potter.
- 1831—William Potter, T. C. Worthington, Samuel Turner, Geo. W. Purnell, Robt. W. Bowie.
- 1832—Samuel Turner, Robert W. Bowie, T. C. Worthington, William Potter, John S. Martin.
- 1833—Samuel Mass, G. C. Washington, Robt. W. Bowie, John S. Martin, Thomas W. Veazey.
- 1834—Thomas W. Veazey, G. C. Washington, Nat. F. Williams, John S. Martin, Gwynn Harris.
- 1835—Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John C. Henry, John McKenny.
- 1836—Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John C. Henry, John McKenny.
- 1837—Gwynn Harris, Nat. F. Williams, Wm. F. Johnson, John McKenny, Wm. C. Jones.

SECRETARIES OF STATE

The Office of Secretary of State was created by an amendment to the Constitution of 1837 (Sec. 17).

John H. Culbreth.....	1838	Edward W. LeCompte.....	1886
Cornelius McLean.....	1839	William T. Brantly.....	1893
James Murray.....	1840	Edwin Gott.....	1894
Thomas Wright.....	1841	Richard Dallam.....	1896
John C. Legrand.....	1842	George E. Loweree.....	1899
John W. Watkins.....	1844	Wilfred Bateman.....	1900
W. Van Buskirk.....	1844	Oswald Tilghman.....	1904
William T. Wootten.....	1845	N. Winslow Williams.....	1908
Richard C. Hollyday.....	1848	Robert P. Graham.....	1912
John Nick Watkins.....	1849	Thomas W. Simmons.....	1916
Thomas H. O'Neal.....	1851	George L. Radcliffe.....	1919
John Randolph Quinn.....	1853	Philip B. Perlman.....	1920
Nathaniel Cox.....	1854	E. Brooke Lee.....	1923
Jonathan Pinkney.....	1857	David C. Winebrenner, 3rd.....	1925
James R. Partridge.....	1858	Thomas L. Dawson.....	1935
Grason Eichelberger.....	1861	E. Ray Jones.....	1936
William B. Hill.....	1862	John B. Gontrum.....	1939
John M. Carter.....	1866	Francis Petrott.....	1939
R. C. Hollyday.....	1869	Miles T. Tull.....	1941
John T. Mason.....	1872	Thomas Elmo Jones.....	1941
R. C. Hollyday.....	1873	William J. McWilliams.....	1944
James T. Briscoe.....	1880	Edward G. Chaney.....	1946
R. C. Hollyday.....	1884	John B. Funk.....	1947
George B. Milligan.....	1884	Bertram Lee Boone II.....	1947

TREASURERS OF THE WESTERN AND EASTERN SHORES

Western Shore

Thomas Harwood, Jr.	1775
Benjamin Harwood	1804
George Mackubin	1826
James S. Owens	1843
Dennis Claude	1844-1852

Eastern Shore

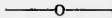
William Hindman	1775
James Hindman	1777
Edward Hindman	1778
Henry Dickinson	1779
William Richardson	1789
William Chambers	1802
William Richardson	1813
John K. B. Emory	1825
William K. Lambdin	1826
Pere Robinson	1840
John H. Harris	1841
Pere Robinson	1842-1843

The office of Treasurer of the Eastern Shore was abolished by an amendment to the Constitution (Ch. 200, 1841 and Ch. 239, 1842).

TREASURER

The office of Treasurer was created by the Constitution of 1851 (Art. VI, Sec. 1).

James S. Owens	1852	Edwin H. Brown	1890
Dennis Claude	1854	Spencer C. Jones	1892
Sprigg Harwood	1860	Thomas J. Shryock	1896
Robert Fowler	1862	Murray Vandiver	1900
John Merryman	1870	John M. Dennis	1916
John W. Davis	1872	William P. Jackson	1918
Barnes Compton	1874	John M. Dennis	1920
John S. Gittings	1885	Hooper S. Miles	1935
Stevenson Archer	1886		

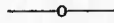


COMPTROLLERS OF THE TREASURY

The Office of Comptroller of the Treasury was created by the Constitution of 1851 (Art. VI, Sec. 1).

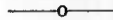
Philip Francis Thomas	1851
Henry E. Bateman	1853
William Pinkney Whyte	1854
William Henry Purnell	1856
Dennis Claude	1861
Abram Ligan Jarrett	1861
Samuel Snowden Moffitt	1862
Henry Hollyday Goldsborough	1864
Robert J. Jump	1864
William J. Leonard	1867
Levin Woolford	1870
Thomas J. Keating	1878

J. Frank Turner.....	1884
L. Victor Baughman.....	1888
Marion deKalb Smith.....	1892
Robert P. Graham.....	1896
Phillips Lee Goldsborough.....	1898
Joshua W. Hering.....	1900
Gordon T. Atkinson.....	1904
Joshua W. Hering.....	1908
William B. Clagett.....	1910
Charles H. Stanley.....	1911
Emerson C. Harrington.....	1912
Hugh A. McMullen.....	1916
E. Brooke Lee.....	1920
William S. Gordy, Jr.....	1922
J. Millard Tawes.....	1939
James J. Lacy.....	1947



ADJUTANT GENERALS

Henry Carberry.....	1794
Samuel T. Wright.....	1807
John Kilty.....	1810
John Gassaway.....	1811
Richard Harwood of Thomas.....	1817
John W. Watkins.....	1835
John Wilmot.....	1856
Nicholas Brewer of John.....	1858
John S. Berry.....	1864
George H. Bier.....	1869
Charles H. McBlair.....	1871
Frank A. Bond.....	1874
J. Wesley Watkins.....	1880
James Howard.....	1884
Henry Kyd Douglas.....	1892
L. Allison Wilmer.....	1896
John S. Saunders.....	1900
Clinton L. Riggs.....	1904
Henry M. Warfield.....	1908
Charles F. Macklin.....	1912
Henry M. Warfield.....	1916
* Milton A. Reckord.....	1920



PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE

Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.....	Charles County.....	1777
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1781
Matthew Tilghman.....	Talbot County.....	1783
George Plater.....	St. Mary's County.....	1784
John Smith.....	Baltimore County.....	1789
George Dent.....	Charles County.....	1792
William Perry.....	Talbot County.....	1793
John Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1795
Richard Harwood.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1801

* During General Reckord's absence, May 1941-November 1945, the Acting Adjutant General was General Francis Petrott.

*William Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1806
Stephen Lowry.....	Queen Anne's County.....	1809
†William Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1810
Elijah Davis.....	Harford County.....	1813
William Spencer.....	Kent County.....	1816
William R. Stewart.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1821
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County.....	1826
William H. Marriott.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1827
Benjamin F. Forest.....	Montgomery County.....	1831
‡John G. Chapman.....	Charles County.....	1835
Richard Thomas.....	St. Mary's County.....	1836
William Williams.....	Somerset County.....	1844
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery County.....	1849
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County.....	1853
William L. Gaither.....	Montgomery County.....	1854
George Wells.....	Montgomery County.....	1856
Edwin H. Webster.....	Harford County.....	1858
§John B. Brooke.....	Prince George's County.....	1860
Henry H. Goldsborough.....	Talbot County.....	1861
John Sellman.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1864
Charles H. Ohr.....	Allegany County.....	1865
Lieut.-Gov. Christopher C. Cox.....	Baltimore City.....	1866
Barnes Compton.....	Charles County.....	1868
Henry Snyder.....	Baltimore City.....	1872
John Lee Carroll.....	Howard County.....	1874
Daniel Fields.....	Caroline County.....	1876
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County.....	1878
Herman Stump, Jr.....	Harford County.....	1880
George Hawkins Williams.....	Baltimore County.....	1882
Henry Lloyd.....	Dorchester County.....	1884
Edwin Warfield.....	Howard County.....	1886
George Peter.....	Montgomery County.....	1888
Robert F. Bratton.....	Somerset County.....	1890
Edward Lloyd.....	Talbot County.....	1892
John Walter Smith.....	Worcester County.....	1894
William Cabell Bruce.....	Baltimore City.....	1896
John Wirt Randall.....	Anne Arundel County.....	1889
John Hubner.....	Baltimore County.....	1900
Spencer C. Jones.....	Montgomery County.....	1904
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot County.....	1906
Arthur P. Gorman.....	Howard County.....	1910
Jesse D. Price.....	Wicomico County.....	1912
Peter J. Campbell.....	Baltimore City.....	1916
William I. Norris.....	Baltimore City.....	1920
David G. McIntosh, Jr.....	Baltimore County.....	1924
Walter J. Mitchell.....	Charles County.....	1931
Lansdale G. Sasscer.....	Prince George's County.....	1935
Arthur H. Brice.....	Kent County.....	1939
James J. Lindsay.....	Baltimore County.....	1944
Joseph R. Byrnes.....	Baltimore City.....	1947

* Also June Session, 1809.

† Through May Session, 1813.

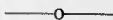
‡ Also May Session, 1836.

§ Also Extra Session, 1861.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES

Nicholas Thomas	Talbot County	1777
William Fitzhugh	Calvert County	1778
Josiah Beall	Prince George's County	1780
William Bruff	Queen Anne's County	1781
Thomas Cockey Deye	Baltimore County	1782
George Dent	Charles County	1789
Levin Winder	Somerset County	1791
Matthew Tilghman	Kent County	1794
Philip Key	St. Mary's County	1795
James Carroll	Baltimore County	1797
Henry H. Chapman	Charles County	1798
Edward Hall	Anne Arundel County	1800
Charles Frazier	Queen Anne's County	1801
Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore County	1803
Charles Frazier	Queen Anne's County	1804
Archibald Van Horn	Prince George's County	1805
Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore County	1806
Levin Winder	Somerset County	1808
Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore County	1809
John C. Herbert	Prince George's County	1812
Henry H. Chapman	Charles County	1814
Nicholas Stonestreet	Charles County	1816
James Brown	Queen Anne's County	1818
Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore County	1819
William H. Marriott	Anne Arundel County	1822
Tobias E. Stansbury	Baltimore County	1823
William H. Marriott	Anne Arundel County	1824
Benedict I. Semmes	Prince George's County	1825
James W. McCulloh	Baltimore County	1826
John G. Chapman	Charles County	1827
Francis Thomas	Frederick County	1829
Richard Thomas	St. Mary's County	1830
Thomas Wright	Queen Anne's County	1833
William J. Blackistone	St. Mary's County	1834
Benjamin L. Gantt	Prince George's County	1835
William H. Luck	Prince George's County	1837
Charles Sterret Ridgely	Anne Arundel County	1838
James W. Williams	Harford County	1839
Charles Sterret Ridgely	Anne Arundel County	1840
John C. Legrand	Baltimore County	1841
Daniel S. Biser	Frederick County	1842
William H. Watson	Baltimore City	1843
John G. Chapman	Charles County	1844
William S. Waters	Somerset County	1845
John P. Kennedy	Baltimore County	1846
William J. Blackistone	St. Mary's County	1847
John R. Franklin	Worcester County	1849
Elias Ware	Baltimore City	1852
John F. Dent	St. Mary's County	1854
William H. Travers	Baltimore City	1856
John S. Berry	Baltimore County	1858
E. G. Kilbourn	Anne Arundel County	1860
John S. Berry	Baltimore County	1862
Thomas H. Kemp	Caroline County	1864
John M. Frazier	Baltimore City	1865
Oliver Miller	Anne Arundel County	1867

William A. Stewart.....	Baltimore City.....	1868
Ferdinand C. Latrobe.....	Baltimore City.....	1870
Arthur P. Gorman.....	Howard County.....	1872
Jesse K. Hines.....	Kent County.....	1874
Lewis S. Smith.....	Washington County.....	1876
Fetter S. Hoblitzell.....	Baltimore City.....	1878
Hiram McCullough.....	Cecil County.....	1880
Otis Keilholtz.....	Baltimore City.....	1882
J. Pembroke Thom.....	Baltimore City.....	1884
Joseph B. Seth.....	Talbot County.....	1886
George M. Upshur.....	Worcester County.....	1888
John Hubner.....	Baltimore County.....	1890
Murray Vandiver.....	Harford County.....	1892
James H. Preston.....	Baltimore City.....	1894
Sydney E. Mudd.....	Charles County.....	1896
Louis Schaefer.....	Baltimore City.....	1898
Lloyd Wilkinson.....	Worcester County.....	1900
Noble L. Mitchell.....	Harford County.....	1902
Dr. George Y. Everhart.....	Baltimore County.....	1904
Carville D. Benson.....	Baltimore County.....	1906
J. Enos Ray, Jr.....	Prince George's County.....	1908
Adam Peeples.....	Cecil County.....	1910
James McC. Trippe.....	Baltimore City.....	1912
Philip D. Laird.....	Montgomery County.....	1916
David G. McIntosh.....	Baltimore County.....	1917
Herbert R. Woodén.....	Carroll County.....	1918
Millard E. Tydings.....	Harford County.....	1920
John L. G. Lee.....	Harford County.....	1922
Francis P. Curtis.....	Baltimore City.....	1924
E. Brooke Lee.....	Montgomery County.....	1927
Francis A. Michel.....	Baltimore City.....	1931
T. Barton Harrington.....	Baltimore City.....	1933
Emanuel Gorfine.....	Baltimore City.....	1935
Thomas E. Conlon.....	Baltimore City.....	1939
John S. White.....	Prince George's County.....	1944
C. Ferdinand Sybert.....	Howard County.....	1947



JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS*

Benjamin Rumsey, Baltimore County.....	1778-1806
Benjamin Mackall 4th, Calvert County.....	1778-1806
Thomas Jones, Baltimore County.....	1778-1806
Solomon Wright, Queen Anne's County.....	1778-1792
James Murray, Dorchester County.....	1778-1784
Richard Potts, Frederick County.....	1801-1806
Littleton Dennis, Somerset County.....	1801-1806
Jeremiah Townley Chase, Anne Arundel County.....	1806-1824
James Tilghman, Queen Anne's County.....	1806-1809
William Polk, Somerset County.....	1806-1812
Richard Sprigg, Prince George's County.....	1806
Joseph Hopper Nicholson, Baltimore County.....	1806-1817
John Mackall Gantt, Prince George's County.....	1806-1811
John Buchanan, Washington County.....	1806-1844
Richard Tilghman Earle, Queen Anne's County.....	1809-1834
John Johnson, Prince George's County.....	1811-1821

* Includes all judges, but a separate list of Chief Judges will be found immediately following.

John Done, Worcester County.....	1812-1814
William Bond Martin, Dorchester County.....	1814-1835
Walter Dorsey, Baltimore County.....	1817-1823
John Stephen, Prince George's County.....	1822-1844
Stevenson Archer, Harford County.....	1823-1848
Thomas Beale Dorsey, Anne Arundel County.....	1824-1851
Ezekiel Forman Chambers, Kent County.....	1834-1851
Ara Spence, Worcester County.....	1835-1851
William B. Stone, Charles County.....	1844-1845
Samuel M. Semmes, Allegany County.....	1844-1845
Alexander Contee Magruder, Prince George's County.....	1844-1851
Robert N. Martin, Frederick County.....	1845-1851
William Frick, Baltimore County.....	1848-1851
John Carroll Legrand, Baltimore County.....	1851-1861
John Bowers Eccleston, Kent County.....	1851-1860
William Hallam Tuck, Anne Arundel County.....	1851-1861
John Thomas Mason, Washington County.....	1851-1857
James Lawrence Bartol, Baltimore City.....	1857-1883
Brice John Goldsborough, Dorchester County.....	1860-1867
Silas Morris Cochran, Baltimore City.....	1861-1866
Richard Johns Bowie, Montgomery County.....	1861-1867
Daniel Weisel, Washington County.....	1864-1867
Peter Wood Crain, Charles County.....	1867
James Augustus Stewart, Dorchester County.....	1867-1879
Richard Henry Alvey, Washington County.....	1867-1893
Richard Grason, Baltimore County.....	1867-1882
John Mitchell Robinson, Queen Anne's County.....	1867-1896
Oliver Miller, Anne Arundel County.....	1867-1892
Madison Nelson, Frederick County.....	1867-1870
George Brent, Charles County.....	1867-1881
William Pinkney Maulsby, Frederick County.....	1870-1871
Levin Thomas Handy Irving, Somerset County.....	1879-1892
John Ritchie, Frederick County.....	1881-1887
Daniel Randall Magruder, Calvert County.....	1881
Frederick Stone, Charles County.....	1881-1890
George Yellot, Baltimore County.....	1882-1889
William Shepard Bryan, Baltimore City.....	1883-1898
James McSherry, Frederick County.....	1887-1907
David Fowler, Baltimore County.....	1889-1905
John Parran Briscoe, Calvert County.....	1890-1923
Henry Page, Somerset County.....	1892-1908
Charles Boyle Roberts, Carroll County.....	1892-1899
Andrew Hunter Boyd, Allegany County.....	1893-1924
George Mitchell Rijsum, Caroline County.....	1896-1897
James Alfred Pearce, Kent County.....	1897-1912
Samuel D. Schmucker, Baltimore City.....	1898-1911
James A. C. Bond, Carroll County.....	1899
Isaac Thomas Jones, Howard County.....	1899-1907
Nicholas Charles Burke, Baltimore County.....	1905-1920
John G. Rogers, Howard County.....	1907
W. Laird Henry, Dorchester County.....	1908-1909
William H. Thomas, Carroll County.....	1907-1924
Glenn H. Worthington, Frederick County.....	1908-1909
John R. Pattison, Dorchester County.....	1909-1934
Hammond Urner, Frederick County.....	1909-1938
Henry Stockbridge, Baltimore City.....	1911-1924
Albert Constable, Cecil County.....	1912-1919
William H. Adkins, Talbot County.....	1919-1934

T. Scott Offutt, Baltimore County.....	1920-1942
W. Mitchell Digges, Charles County.....	1923-1934
Carroll T. Bond, Baltimore City.....	1924-1943
Francis Neal Parker, Carroll County.....	1924-1941
William C. Walsh, Allegany County.....	1924-1926
D. Lindley Sloan, Allegany County.....	1926-1944
Benjamin A. Johnson, Wicomico County.....	1934-1943
Wm. Mason Shehan, Talbot County.....	1934-1940
Walter J. Mitchell, Charles County.....	1934-1941
Edward S. Delaplaine, Frederick County.....	1938-
Stephen R. Collins, Kent County.....	1940-
Wm. H. Forsythe, Howard County.....	1941-1942
Ogle Marbury, Prince George's County.....	1941-
Ridgely P. Melvin, Anne Arundel County.....	1942-1945
C. Gus Grason, Baltimore County.....	1942-
Levin C. Bailey, Wicomico County.....	1943-1944
Rowland K. Adams, Baltimore City.....	1943-1944
Walter C. Capper, Allegany County.....	1944
William L. Henderson, Baltimore City.....	1944-
Charles Markell, Baltimore City.....	1945-

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CHIEF JUDGES

Benjamin Rumsey.....	1778-1806
Jeremiah Townley Chase.....	1806-1824
John Buchanan.....	1824-1844
Stevenson Archer.....	1844-1848
Thomas Beale Dorsey.....	1848-1851
John Carroll Legrand.....	1851-1861
Richard Johns Bowie.....	1861-1867
James Lawrence Bartol.....	1867-1883
Richard Henry Alvey.....	1883-1893
John Mitchell Robinson.....	1893-1896
James McSherry.....	1896-1907
Andrew Hunter Boyd.....	1907-1924
Carroll T. Bond.....	1924-1943
D. Lindley Sloan.....	1943-1944
Ogle Marbury.....	1944-

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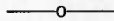
ATTORNEY GENERALS

Luther Martin.....	1778
William Pinkney.....	1805
John Thomas Mason.....	1806
John Johnson.....	1806
John Montgomery.....	1811
*Luther Martin.....	1818
Thomas B. Dorsey.....	1822
Thomas Kell.....	1824
Roger B. Taney.....	1827
Josiah Bayley.....	1831
George R. Richardson.....	1845
Robert J. Brent.....	1851

The office of Attorney General was abolished by the Constitution of 1851 but was re-established by the Constitution of 1864 (Art. V, Sec. 1).

* During the physical incapacity of Luther Martin, 1820-1822, the Governor appointed Nathaniel Williams Assistant Attorney General to act as Attorney General.

Alexander Randall.....	1864
Isaac D. Jones.....	1867
Andrew K. Syester.....	1871
Charles J. M. Gwynn.....	1875
Charles B. Roberts.....	1883
William Pinkney Whyte.....	1887
John P. Poe.....	1891
Harry M. Clabaugh.....	1896
George R. Gaither, Jr.....	1899
Isidor Rayner.....	1900
William S. Bryan, Jr.....	1904
Isaac Lobe Straus.....	1908
Edgar Allan Poe.....	1912
† Albert C. Ritchie.....	1916
Ogle Marbury.....	1918
Alexander Armstrong.....	1920
Thomas H. Robinson.....	1924
Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.....	1930
Herbert R. O'Connor.....	1934
William C. Walsh.....	1938
William Curran.....	1945
Hall Hammond.....	1946



MARYLAND IN CONGRESS

DELEGATES TO THE COLONIAL CONGRESS, 1765

William Murdock Thomas Ringgold Edward Tilghman

SIGNERS OF DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, 1776

Samuel Chase William Paca Charles Carroll of Carrollton
Thomas Stone

SIGNERS OR ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION, 1781

John Hanson Daniel Carroll

SIGNERS OF FEDERAL CONSTITUTION, 1787

James McHenry Daniel Carroll Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer

MEMBERS OF THE CONVENTION OF MARYLAND WHICH RATIFIED THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION, APRIL 21-29, 1788*

GEORGE PLATER, President
WILLIAM HARWOOD, Secretary

Annapolis—Nicholas Carroll, Alexander Contee Hanson.

Baltimore Town—James McHenry, John Coulter.

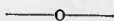
Anne Arundel County—Jeremiah T. Chase, Samuel Chase, John F. Mercer, Benjamin Harrison.

St. Mary's County—George Plater, Richard Barnes, Charles Chilton, Nicholas L. Sewell.

† During Mr. Ritchie's absence, June 1918-January 1919, the Assistant Attorney General, Mr. Ogle Marbury, became Acting Attorney General.

* The names of the Members of the Convention are taken from Phillip A. Crowl, *"Maryland During and After the Revolution,"* pp. 165-168.

- Kent County—William Tilghman, Donaldson Yates, Isaac Perkins, William Granger.
- Calvert County—Joseph Wilkinson, Charles Graham, Walter Smith, John Chesley, Jr.
- Charles County—Zephaniah Turner, Gustavus R. Brown, Michael J. Stone, John Parnham.
- Somerset County—George Gale, John Stewart, John Gale, Henry Waggaman.
- Talbot County—Robert Goldsborough, Jr., Edward Lloyd, John Stevens, Jeremiah Banning.
- Dorchester County—Robert Goldsborough, Sr., Nicholas Hammond, James Shaw, Daniel Sulivane.
- Baltimore County—Charles Ridgely, Charles Ridgely of William, Edward Cockey, Nathan Cromwell.
- Cecil County—Henry Hollingsworth, James G. Heron, Joseph Gilpin, William Evans.
- Prince George's County—Fielder Bowie, George Digges, Osborne Sprigg, Benjamin Hall.
- Queen Anne's County—James Tilghman, 3rd, James Hollyday, William Hemsley, John Seney.
- Worcester County—John Done, Peter Chaille, William Morris, James Martin.
- Frederick County—Thomas Johnson, Thomas Sim Lee, Richard Potts, Abraham Faw.
- Harford County—Luther Martin, William Paca, William Pinkney, John Love.
- Caroline County—William Richardson, Joseph Richardson, Matthew Driver, Peter Edmondson.
- Washington County—John Stull, Moses Rawlings, Thomas Sprigg, Henry Shryock.
- Montgomery County—Benjamin Edwards, Richard Thomas, Thomas Cramphin, William Deakins, Jr.

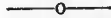


THE CONTINENTAL CONGRESS

Robert Alexander.....	1775-1777
William Carmichael.....	1778-1780
Charles Carroll of Carrollton.....	1776-1778
Daniel Carroll.....	1780-1784
Jeremiah T. Chase.....	1783-1784
Samuel Chase.....	1774-1778
Samuel Chase.....	1784-1785
Benjamin Contee.....	1787-1788
James Forbes ¹	1778-1780
Uriah Forrest.....	1786-1787
Robert Goldsborough.....	1774-1775
John Hall.....	1775
John Hall.....	1783-1784
John Hanson.....	1780-1783
William Harrison.....	1785-1787
William Hemsley.....	1782-1784
John Henry.....	1778-1781

¹ Died March 25, 1780.

John Henry.....	1784-1787
William Hindman.....	1784-1787
John E. Howard.....	1787-1788
Daniel of St. Thomas Jenifer.....	1778-1782
Thomas Johnson.....	1774-1777
Thomas Sim Lee.....	1783-1784
Edward Lloyd.....	1783-1784
James McHenry.....	1783-1786
Luther Martin.....	1784-1785
William Paca.....	1774-1779
George Plater.....	1778-1781
Richard Potts.....	1781-1782
Nathaniel Ramsey.....	1785-1787
Richard Ridgely.....	1785-1786
John Rogers.....	1775-1776
David Ross.....	1786-1787
Benjamin Rumsey.....	1776-1778
Gustavus Scott.....	1784-1785
Joshua Seney.....	1787-1788
William Smith.....	1777-1778
Thomas Stone.....	1775-1779
Thomas Stone.....	1784-1785
Matthew Tilghman.....	1774-1777
Turbutt Wright.....	1781-1782



UNITED STATES SENATE

- 1789—John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.
 1791—John Henry, Charles Carroll of Carrollton,¹ Richard Potts.²
 1793—John Henry, Richard Potts.
 1795—John Henry, Richard Potts,³ John Eager Howard.⁴
 1797—John Henry,⁵ James Lloyd.⁶
 1799—John E. Howard, James Lloyd,⁷ William Hindman.⁸
 1801—John E. Howard, William Hindman, Robert Wright.⁹
 1803—Robert Wright, Samuel Smith.
 1805—Robert Wright,¹⁰ Philip Reed,¹¹ Samuel Smith.
 1809—Samuel Smith,¹² Philip Reed.
 1811—Samuel Smith, Philip Reed.
 1813—Samuel Smith, Robert H. Goldsborough.¹³

¹ Resigned November 30, 1792.

² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles Carroll of Carrollton, and took his seat February 4, 1793.

³ Resigned October 24, 1796.

⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Potts, and took his seat December 27, 1796.

⁵ Resigned December 10, 1797, having been elected governor.

⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Henry, and took his seat January 11, 1798.

⁷ Resigned December 1, 1800.

⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James Lloyd, and took his seat December 15, 1800.

⁹ Elected to fill vacancy in term beginning March 4, 1801, and took his seat December 7, 1801.

¹⁰ Resigned in 1806.

¹¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert Wright, and took his seat December 29, 1806.

¹² Appointed and subsequently reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1809.

¹³ Elected for term beginning March 4, 1813, and took his seat May 27, 1813; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1813, to May 12, 1813.

- 1815—Robert H. Goldsborough, Robert G. Harper,¹⁴ Alexander C. Hanson.¹⁵
 1817—Robert H. Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson.
 1819—Alexander C. Hanson,¹⁶ William Pinkney,¹⁷ Edward Lloyd.¹⁸
 1819; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1819, to December 20, 1819.
 1821—Edward Lloyd, William Pinkney,¹⁹ Samuel Smith.²⁰
 1823—Edward Lloyd, Samuel Smith.
 1825—Edward Lloyd,²¹ Ezekiel F. Chambers,²² Samuel Smith.
 1827—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel F. Chambers.
 1829—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel F. Chambers.
 1831—Samuel Smith, Ezekiel F. Chambers.
 1833—Ezekiel F. Chambers,²³ Robert H. Goldsborough,²⁴ Joseph Kent.
 1835—Robert H. Goldsborough,²⁵ John S. Spence,²⁶ Joseph Kent.
 1837—Joseph Kent,²⁷ William D. Merrick,²⁸ John S. Spence.
 1839—John S. Spence,²⁹ John L. Kerr,³⁰ William D. Merrick.
 1841—William D. Merrick, John L. Kerr.
 1843—William D. Merrick, James A. Pearce.
 1845—James A. Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
 1847—James A. Pearce, Reverdy Johnson.
 1849—James A. Pearce, Reverdy Johnson,³¹ David Stewart,³² Thomas G. Pratt.³³
 1851—James A. Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
 1853—James A. Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
 1855—James A. Pearce, Thomas G. Pratt.
 1857—James A. Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
 1859—James A. Pearce, Anthony Kennedy.
 1861—James A. Pearce,³⁴ Thomas H. Hicks,³⁵ Anthony Kennedy.
 1863—Thomas H. Hicks,³⁶ Reverdy Johnson.

¹⁴ Elected to serve "from January 29, 1816, to March 3, 1821," and took his seat February 5, 1816; resigned December 6, 1816; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1815, to January 28, 1816, caused by failure of legislature to elect.

¹⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert G. Harper, and took his seat January 2, 1817.

¹⁶ Died April 23, 1819.

¹⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat January 4, 1820.

¹⁸ Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1819, and took his seat December 27, 1819.

¹⁹ Died February 25, 1822.

²⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 17, 1822.

²¹ Resigned in January, 1826.

²² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edward Lloyd, and took his seat February 22, 1826.

²³ Resigned in 1834.

²⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Ezekiel F. Chambers, and took his seat January 23, 1835.

²⁵ Died October 5, 1836.

²⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Robert H. Goldsborough, and took his seat January 11, 1837.

²⁷ Died November 24, 1837.

²⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Joseph Kent, and took his seat January 5, 1838.

²⁹ Died October 24, 1840.

³⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John S. Spence, and took his seat January 13, 1841.

³¹ Resigned March 7, 1849.

³² Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat December 8, 1849.

³³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat January 14, 1850.

³⁴ Died December 20, 1862.

³⁵ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James A. Pearce, and took his seat January 14, 1863.

³⁶ Died February 14, 1865.

- 1865—Reverdy Johnson, John A. J. Creswell.³⁷
 1867—Reverdy Johnson,³⁸ William Pinkney Whyte,³⁹ George Vickers.⁴⁰
 1869—George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
 1871—George Vickers, William T. Hamilton.
 1873—William T. Hamilton, George R. Dennis.
 1875—George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
 1877—George R. Dennis, William Pinkney Whyte.
 1879—William Pinkney Whyte, James B. Groome.
 1881—James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.
 1883—James B. Groome, Arthur Pue Gorman.
 1885—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.
 1887—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.
 1889—Arthur Pue Gorman, Ephraim K. Wilson.⁴¹
 1891—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.⁴²
 1893—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
 1895—Arthur Pue Gorman, Charles H. Gibson.
 1897—Arthur Pue Gorman, George L. Wellington.
 1899—George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
 1901—George L. Wellington, Louis E. McComas.
 1903—Louis E. McComas, Arthur Pue Gorman.
 1905—Arthur Pue Gorman,⁴³ William Pinkney Whyte,⁴⁴ Isidor Rayner.
 1907—Isidor Rayner, William Pinkney Whyte,⁴⁵ John Walter Smith.⁴⁶
 1909—Isidor Rayner, John Walter Smith.
 1911—Isidor Rayner,⁴⁷ William P. Jackson.⁴⁸
 1913—John Walter Smith, William P. Jackson, Blair Lee.⁴⁹
 1915—John Walter Smith, Blair Lee.
 1917—John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
 1919—John Walter Smith, Joseph I. France.
 1921—Joseph I. France, Ovington E. Weller.
 1923—Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.
 1925—Ovington E. Weller, William Cabell Bruce.

³⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas H. Hicks, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

³⁸ Resigned July 10, 1868.

³⁹ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Reverdy Johnson, and took his seat July 14, 1868.

⁴⁰ Elected for term beginning March 4, 1867, and took his seat March 9, 1868. The credentials of Philip F. Thomas, Senator-elect, were presented March 18, 1867, but he was not permitted to qualify; on February 19, 1868, the Senate adopted a resolution that he was not entitled to qualify as he had "voluntarily given aid, countenance, and encouragement to persons engaged in armed hostility to the United States."

⁴¹ Died February 24, 1891; had been reelected for the term beginning March 4, 1893.

⁴² Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Ephraim K. Wilson, in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1891; subsequently elected; vacancy in this class from February 25 to November 18, 1891.

⁴³ Died June 4, 1906.

⁴⁴ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Arthur Pue Gorman, and took his seat June 11, 1906; subsequently elected.

⁴⁵ Died March 17, 1908.

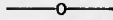
⁴⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pinkney Whyte, and took his seat March 26, 1908.

⁴⁷ Died November 25, 1912.

⁴⁸ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Isidor Rayner, and took his seat December 3, 1912.

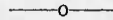
⁴⁹ Elected on November 4, 1913, to fill vacancy caused by death of Isidor Rayner (in preceding Congress); credentials were presented on December 5, 1913, and referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections, and pending report he did not attempt to qualify; on January 19, 1914, a resolution was reported to the effect that he had been legally elected and was entitled to the seat; on January 28, 1914, the Senate adopted the resolution and he took his seat the same day. This was the first election by popular vote held pursuant to the seventeenth amendment to the Constitution.

1927—William Cabell Bruce, Millard E. Tydings.
 1929—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
 1931—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
 1933—Millard E. Tydings, Phillips Lee Goldsborough.
 1935—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1937—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1939—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1941—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1943—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1945—Millard E. Tydings, George L. Radcliffe.
 1947—Millard E. Tydings, Herbert R. O'Connor.



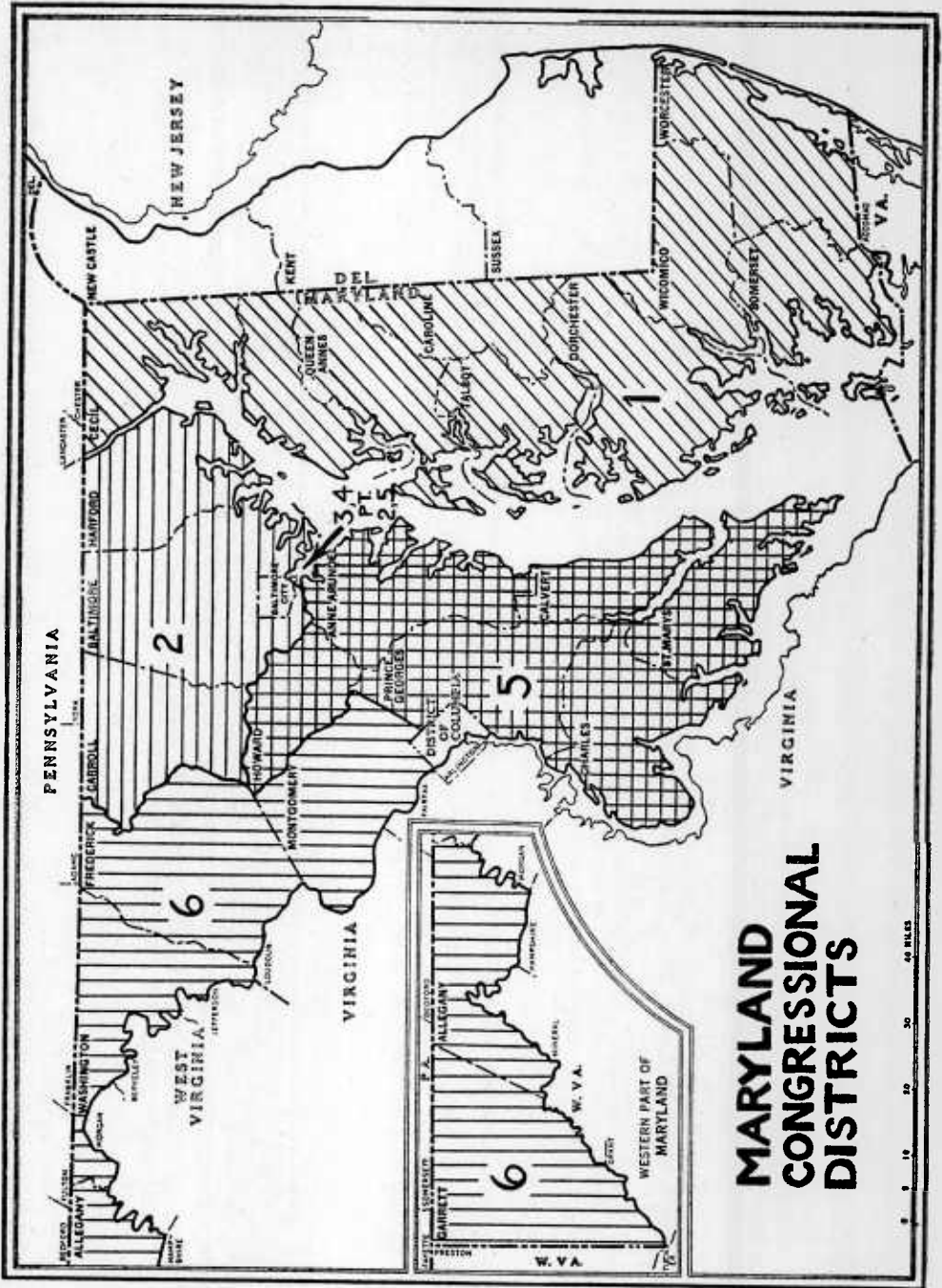
PRESENT UNITED STATES SENATORS

Millard E. Tydings (D)	Havre de Grace	1951
Herbert R. O'Connor (D)	Baltimore	1953



RESULTS OF SENATORIAL ELECTIONS, 1913-1946

1913—Blair Lee (D)	Montgomery County	112,485
Thomas Parran (R)	Calvert County	73,300
1914—John Walter Smith (D)	Worcester County	110,204
Edward C. Carrington, Jr. (R)	Baltimore City	94,864
1916—Joseph I. France (R)	Cecil County	113,662
David J. Lewis (D)	Allegany County	109,740
1920—Ovington E. Weller (R)	Baltimore City	184,999
John Walter Smith (D)	Worcester County	169,200
1922—William Cabell Bruce (D)	Baltimore County	160,947
Joseph I. France (R)	Cecil County	139,581
1926—Millard E. Tydings (D)	Harford County	195,410
Ovington E. Weller (R)	Baltimore City	140,695
1928—Phillips Lee Goldsborough (R)	Baltimore City	256,224
William Cabell Bruce (D)	Baltimore County	214,447
1932—Millard E. Tydings (D)	Harford County	293,389
Wallace Williams (R)	Cecil County	138,536
1934—George L. Radcliffe (D)	Baltimore City	264,279
Joseph I. France (R)	Cecil County	197,643
1938—Millard E. Tydings (D)	Harford County	357,245
Oscar Leser (R)	Baltimore City	153,253
1940—George L. Radcliffe (D)	Baltimore City	394,239
Harry W. Nice (R)	Baltimore City	203,912
1945—Millard E. Tydings (D)	Harford County	344,725
Blanchard Randall, Jr. (R)	Baltimore City	213,705
1946—Herbert R. O'Connor (D)	Baltimore City	229,776
David John Markey (R)	Frederick County	228,152



MAP EXPLANATION: MARYLAND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

The boundaries of the districts are as follows:

The First District is composed of Worcester, Somerset, Wicomico, Dorchester, Talbot, Queen Anne's, Caroline, Kent and Cecil Counties.

The Second District is composed of Harford, Carroll and Baltimore Counties and the Fifteenth, Sixteenth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth and the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth and Seventh Precincts of the Twenty-fifth Ward of Baltimore City.

The Third District is composed of the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth and Twenty-second Wards, and the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City.

The Fourth District is composed of the Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth, Thirteenth, Fourteenth, Seventeenth, Nineteenth and Twentieth Wards, and the First, Second and Third Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward of Baltimore City.

The Fifth District is composed of the Twenty-first, Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth Wards, the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth and Sixteenth Precincts of the Eighteenth Ward, and the Eighth, Ninth, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth Precincts of the Twenty-fifth Ward of Baltimore City, and St. Mary's, Charles, Calvert, Prince George's, Anne Arundel and Howard Counties.

The Sixth District is composed of Allegany, Garrett, Washington, Frederick and Montgomery Counties.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

- 1789—Daniel Carroll, Benjamin Contee, George Gale, Joshua Seney, William Smith, Michael Jenifer Stone.
- 1791—Philip Key, William Pinkney,¹ John Francis Mercer,² William Vans Murray, Joshua Seney,³ William Hindman,⁴ Upton Sheridine, Samuel Sterett.
- 1793—Gabriel Christie, George Dent, John F. Mercer,⁵ Gabriel Duval,⁶ William Vans Murray, Uriah Forrest,⁷ Benjamin Edwards,⁸ William Hindman, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg.
- 1795—Gabriel Christie, Jeremiah Crabb,⁹ William Craik,¹⁰ Gabriel Duval,¹¹ Richard Sprigg, Jr.,¹² George Dent, William Hindman, Samuel Smith, Thomas Sprigg, William Vans Murray.
- 1797—George Baer, Jr., William Craik, John Dennis, George Dent, William Hindman, William Matthews, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.
- 1799—George Baer, Gabriel Christie, William Craik, George Dent, John Dennis, Joseph Nicholson, Samuel Smith, John C. Thomas.
- 1801—John Archer, John Campbell, John Dennis, Daniel Hiester, Joseph Nicholson, Thomas Plater, Samuel Smith, Richard Sprigg, Jr.,¹³ Walter Bowie.¹⁴
- 1803—John Archer, Walter Bowie, John Campbell, John Dennis, Nicholas R. Moore, William McCreery, Daniel Hiester,¹⁵ Roger Nelson,¹⁶ Joseph H. Nicholson, Thomas Plater.
- 1805—John Archer, John Campbell, Leonard Covington, Joseph H. Nicholson,¹⁷ Edward Lloyd,¹⁸ Patrick Magruder, William McCreery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Charles Goldsborough.

¹ Resigned in November, 1791, the question of ineligibility owing to his residence being raised.

² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat February 6, 1792.

³ Resigned May 1, 1792.

⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joshua Seney, and took his seat January 30, 1793.

⁵ Resigned April 13, 1794.

⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John F. Mercer, and took his seat November 1, 1794.

⁷ Resigned November 8, 1794.

⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Uriah Forrest, and took his seat January 2, 1795.

⁹ Resigned in 1796.

¹⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Jeremiah Crabb, and took his seat December 5, 1796.

¹¹ Resigned March 28, 1796, having been elected judge of the Supreme Court of Maryland.

¹² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Gabriel Duval, and took his seat May 5, 1796.

¹³ Resigned February 11, 1802.

¹⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Richard Sprigg, Jr., and took his seat March 24, 1802.

¹⁵ Died March 7, 1804.

¹⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel Hiester, and took his seat November 6, 1804.

¹⁷ Resigned March 1, 1806.

¹⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph H. Nicholson, and took his seat December 3, 1806.

- 1807—John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip Key,¹⁹ Edward Lloyd, William McCreery,²⁰ John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson, Archibald Van Horne.
- 1809—John Brown,²¹ Robert Wright,²² John Campbell, Charles Goldsborough, Philip B. Key, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery, Nicholas R. Moore, Roger Nelson,²³ Samuel Ringgold,²⁴ Archibald Van Horne.
- 1811—Charles Goldsborough, Joseph Kent, Philip B. Key, Peter Little, Alexander McKim, John Montgomery,²⁵ Stevenson Archer,²⁶ Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.²⁷
- 1813—Stevenson Archer, Charles Goldsborough, Alexander C. Hanson, Joseph Kent, Alexander McKim, Nicholas R. Moore, Samuel Ringgold, Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
- 1815—Stevenson Archer, George Baer, Charles Goldsborough, John C. Herbert, William Pinkney,²⁸ Peter Little,²⁹ Alexander C. Hanson,³⁰ George Peter,³¹ Nicholas R. Moore,³² Samuel Smith,³³ Philip Stuart, Robert Wright.
- 1817—Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, John C. Herbert, Peter Little, George Peter, Philip Reed, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Philip Stuart.
- 1819—Stevenson Archer, Thomas Bayly, Thomas Culbreth, Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, Samuel Ringgold, Samuel Smith, Henry R. Warfield.
- 1821—Thomas Bayly, Jeremiah Cosden,³⁴ Philip Reed,³⁵ Joseph Kent, Peter Little, Raphael Neale, John Nelson, Samuel Smith,³⁶ Isaac McKim,³⁷ Henry R. Warfield, Robert Wright.
- 1823—William Heyward, Jr., Joseph Kent, John Lee, Peter Little, Isaac McKim,³⁸ George E. Mitchell, Raphael Neale, John S. Spence, Henry Warfield.

¹⁹ Election was questioned upon the grounds that he was not a resident of the district from which elected and that he was a British pensioner; a resolution declaring him entitled to his seat was passed by a vote of 57 to 52, March 18, 1808.

²⁰ Election unsuccessfully contested by Joshua Barney.

²¹ Resigned in 1810, before the commencement of the Twelfth Congress, to which he had been elected.

²² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Brown, and took his seat December 3, 1810.

²³ Resigned May 14, 1810.

²⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Roger Nelson, and took his seat December 7, 1810.

²⁵ Resigned April 29, 1811, before Congress assembled.

²⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Montgomery, and took his seat November 4, 1811.

²⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John Brown, in preceding Congress.

²⁸ Resigned April 18, 1816, having been appointed minister to Russia.

²⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pinkney, and took his seat December 2, 1816.

³⁰ Resigned in 1816.

³¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Alexander C. Hanson, and took his seat December 2, 1816.

³² Resigned in 1815, before Congress assembled.

³³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Nicholas R. Moore, and took his seat February 4, 1816.

³⁴ Served until March 19, 1822; succeeded by Philip Reed, who contested his election.

³⁵ Successfully contested the election of Jeremiah Cosden, and took his seat March 19, 1822.

³⁶ Resigned December 17, 1822, before the commencement of the Eighteenth Congress, to which he had been elected, having been elected Senator.

³⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel Smith, and took his seat January 8, 1823.

³⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Samuel Smith, in preceding Congress.

- 1825—John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Joseph Kent,³⁹ John C. Weems,⁴⁰ John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Robert N. Martin, George E. Mitchell, George Peter, Thomas C. Worthington.
- 1827—John Barney, Clement Dorsey, Levin Gale, John L. Kerr, Peter Little, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, John C. Weems, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1829—Elias Brown, Clement Dorsey, Benjamin C. Howard, George E. Mitchell, Benedict J. Semmes, Richard Spencer, Michael C. Sprigg, George C. Washington, Ephraim K. Wilson.
- 1831—Benjamin C. Howard, Daniel Jenifer, John L. Kerr, George E. Mitchell,⁴¹ Charles S. Sewall,⁴² Benedict J. Semmes, John S. Spence, Francis Thomas, George C. Washington, John T. H. Worthington.
- 1833—Richard B. Carmichael, Littleton P. Dennis,⁴³ John N. Steele,⁴⁴ James P. Heath, William Cost Johnson, Isaac McKim, John T. Stoddert, Francis Thomas, James Turner.
- 1835—John N. Steele, James A. Pearce, James Turner, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim, George C. Washington, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
- 1837—John Dennis, James A. Pearce, John T. H. Worthington, Benjamin C. Howard, Isaac McKim,⁴⁵ John P. Kennedy,⁴⁶ William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
- 1839—John Dennis, Philip F. Thomas, John T. H. Worthington, Solomon Hillen, Jr., James Carroll, William Cost Johnson, Francis Thomas, Daniel Jenifer.
- 1841—Isaac D. Jones, James A. Pearce, James W. Williams,⁴⁷ Charles S. Sewall,⁴⁸ John P. Kennedy, Alexander Randall, William Cost Johnson, John T. Mason, Augustus R. Sollers.
- 1843—John M. S. Causin, Francis Brengle, John Wethered, John P. Kennedy, Jacob A. Preston, Thomas A. Spence.
- 1845—John G. Chapman, Albert Constable, William F. Giles, Thomas W. Ligon, Edward H. C. Long, Thomas J. Perry.
- 1847—John G. Chapman, J. Dixon Roman, Thomas W. Ligon, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John W. Crisfield.
- 1849—Richard J. Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Robert M. McLane, Alexander Evans, John B. Kerr.
- 1851—Richard J. Bowie, William T. Hamilton, Edward Hammond, Thomas Yates Walsh, Alexander Evans, Joseph S. Cottman.
- 1853—John R. Franklin, Jacob Shower, Joshua Vansant, Henry May, William T. Hamilton, Augustus R. Sollers.

³⁹ Resigned January 6, 1826, having been elected governor.

⁴⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph Kent, and took his seat February 7, 1826.

⁴¹ Died June 28, 1832.

⁴² Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George E. Mitchell, and took his seat December 3, 1832.

⁴³ Died April 14, 1834.

⁴⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Littleton P. Dennis, and took his seat June 9, 1834.

⁴⁵ Died April 1, 1838.

⁴⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Isaac McKim, and took his seat April 30, 1838.

⁴⁷ Died December 2, 1842.

⁴⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James W. Williams, and took his seat January 7, 1843.

- 1855—James A. Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris, H. Winter Davis, Henry W. Hoffman, Thomas F. Bowie.
- 1857—James A. Stewart, James B. Ricaud, J. Morrison Harris,⁴⁹ H. Winter Davis,⁵⁰ Jacob M. Kunkel, Thomas F. Bowie.
- 1859—James A. Stewart, Edwin H. Webster, J. Morrison Harris,⁵¹ H. Winter Davis,⁵² Jacob M. Kunkel, George W. Hughes.
- 1861—Charles B. Calvert, John W. Crisfield, Cornelius L. L. Leary, Henry May, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
- 1863—John A. J. Creswell, Henry Winter Davis, Benjamin G. Harris, Francis Thomas, Edwin H. Webster.
- 1865—Hiram McCullough, Edwin H. Webster,⁵³ John L. Thomas, Jr.,⁵⁴ Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Benjamin G. Harris.
- 1867—Hiram McCullough, Stevenson Archer, Charles E. Phelps, Francis Thomas, Frederick Stone.
- 1869—Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, Patrick Hamill, Frederick Stone.
- 1871—Samuel Hambleton, Stevenson Archer, Thomas Swann, John Ritchie, William M. Merrick.
- 1873—Ephraim K. Wilson, Stevenson Archer, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, William J. Albert, Lloyd Lowndes, Jr.
- 1875—Philip F. Thomas, Charles B. Roberts, William J. O'Brien, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
- 1877—Daniel M. Henry, Charles B. Roberts, William Kimmel, Thomas Swann, Eli J. Henkle, William Walsh.
- 1879—Daniel M. Henry, J. Fred C. Talbott, Robert M. McLane, Eli J. Henkle, Milton G. Urner.
- 1881—George W. Covington, J. Fred Talbot, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, Robert M. McLane, Andrew G. Chapman, Milton G. Urner.
- 1883—George W. Covington, J. Fred C. Talbott, Fetter S. Hoblitzell, John V. L. Findlay, Hart B. Holton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1885—Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, William H. Cole,⁵⁵ Harry W. Rusk,⁵⁶ John V. L. Findlay, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1887—Charles H. Gibson, Frank T. Shaw, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, Louis E. McComas.
- 1889—Charles H. Gibson, Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Henry Stockbridge, Jr., Barnes Compton,⁵⁷ Sydney E. Mudd,⁵⁸ Louis E. McComas.
- 1891—Henry Page,⁵⁹ John B. Brown,⁶⁰ Herman Stump, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton, William M. McKaig.

⁴⁹ Election unsuccessfully contested by William Pinkney Whyte.

⁵⁰ Election unsuccessfully contested by Henry P. Brooks.

⁵¹ Election unsuccessfully contested by William P. Preston.

⁵² Election unsuccessfully contested by William G. Harrison.

⁵³ Resigned in July, 1865, before Congress assembled, to become collector of the port of Baltimore.

⁵⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Webster, and took his seat December 4, 1865.

⁵⁵ Died July 8, 1886.

⁵⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William H. Cole, and took his seat December 6, 1886.

⁵⁷ Served until March 20, 1890; succeeded by Sydney E. Mudd, who contested his election.

⁵⁸ Successfully contested the election of Barnes Compton, and took his seat March 20, 1890.

⁵⁹ Resigned September 3, 1892, having been appointed judge of first judicial district of Maryland.

- 1893—Robert F. Bratton,⁶¹ W. Laird Henry,⁶² J. Fred C. Talbott, Harry W. Rusk, Isidor Rayner, Barnes Compton,⁶³ Charles E. Coffin,⁶⁴ William M. McKaig.
- 1895—Joshua W. Miles, William B. Baker, Harry W. Rusk,⁶⁵ John K. Cowen, Charles E. Coffin, George L. Wellington.
- 1897—Isaac A. Barber, William B. Baker, William S. Booze, William W. McIntire, Sydney E. Mudd, John McDonald.
- 1899—John W. Smith,⁶⁶ Josiah L. Kerr,⁶⁷ William B. Baker, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sidney E. Mudd.
- 1901—William H. Jackson, Albert A. Blakeney, Frank C. Wachter, Charles Schirm, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1903—William H. Jackson, J. Fred C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, James W. Denny, Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1905—Thomas A. Smith, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Frank C. Wachter, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1907—William H. Jackson, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Harry B. Wolf, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1909—J. Harry Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, John Kronmiller, John Gill, Jr., Sydney E. Mudd, George A. Pearre.
- 1911—J. Harry Covington, J. Fred. C. Talbott, George Konig, J. Charles Linthicum, Thomas Parran, David J. Lewis.
- 1913—J. Harry Covington,⁶⁸ Jesse D. Price,⁶⁹ J. Fred. C. Talbott, George Konig,⁷⁰ Charles P. Coady,⁷¹ J. Charles Linthicum, Frank O. Smith, David J. Lewis.
- 1915—Jesse D. Price, J. Fred. C. Talbott, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd.
- 1917—Jesse D. Price, J. Fred. C. Talbott,⁷² Carville D. Benson,⁷³ Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1919—William N. Andrews, Carville D. Benson, Charles P. Coady, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1921—T. Alan Goldsborough, Albert A. Blakeney, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman.

⁶⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Henry Page, and took his seat December 5, 1892.

⁶¹ Died May 10, 1894.

⁶² Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert F. Bratton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

⁶³ Resigned, effective May 15, 1894.

⁶⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Barnes Compton, and took his seat December 3, 1894.

⁶⁵ Election unsuccessfully contested by William S. Booze.

⁶⁶ Resigned January 12, 1900.

⁶⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Smith, and took his seat December 3, 1900.

⁶⁸ Resigned September 30, 1914.

⁶⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. Harry Covington, and took his seat December 7, 1914.

⁷⁰ Died May 31, 1913.

⁷¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George Konig, and took his seat November 26, 1913.

⁷² Died October 5, 1918.

⁷³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Fred C. Talbott, and took his seat November 18, 1918.

- 1923—T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd,⁷⁴ Stephen W. Gambrill,⁷⁵ Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1925—T. Alan Goldsborough, Millard E. Tydings, John Philip Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1927—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1929—T. Alan Goldsborough, Linwood L. Clark, Vincent L. Palmisano,⁷⁶ J. Charles Linthicum, Stephen W. Gambrill, Frederick N. Zihlman.
- 1931—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, J. Charles Linthicum,⁷⁷ Ambrose J. Kennedy,⁷⁸ Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
- 1933—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
- 1935—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill, David J. Lewis.
- 1937—T. Alan Goldsborough, William P. Cole, Jr., Vincent L. Palmisano, Ambrose J. Kennedy, Stephen W. Gambrill,⁷⁹ David J. Lewis.
- 1939—T. Alan Goldsborough,⁸⁰ David J. Ward,⁸¹ William P. Cole, Jr., Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Ambrose J. Kennedy, Lansdale G. Sasscer,⁸² William D. Byron.
- 1941—David J. Ward, William P. Cole, Jr.,⁸³ Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., John A. Meyer, Lansdale G. Sasscer, William D. Byron,⁸⁴ Katherine E. Byron.⁸⁵
- 1943—David J. Ward, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., Daniel Ellison, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1945—Dudley G. Roe, H. Streett Baldwin, Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.,⁸⁶ George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.
- 1947—Edward T. Miller, Hugh A. Meade, Edward A. Garmatz,⁸⁷ George H. Fallon, Lansdale G. Sasscer, J. Glenn Beall.

⁷⁴ Died October 11, 1924.

⁷⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Sydney E. Mudd, and took his seat December 1, 1924.

⁷⁶ Election unsuccessfully contested by John P. Hill.

⁷⁷ Died October 5, 1932.

⁷⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Charles Linthicum, and took his seat December 5, 1932.

⁷⁹ Died December 19, 1938, before the commencement of the Seventy-sixth Congress, to which he had been reelected; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

⁸⁰ Resigned April 5, 1939, having been appointed as associate justice of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia.

⁸¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of T. Alan Goldsborough, and took his seat June 13, 1939.

⁸² Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Stephen W. Gambrill in preceding Congress, and took his seat February 16, 1939.

⁸³ Resigned October 26, 1942; vacancy throughout remainder of the Congress.

⁸⁴ Died February 27, 1941.

⁸⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of her husband, William B. Bryon, and took her seat June 11, 1941.

⁸⁶ Resigned May 16, 1947, having been elected Mayor of Baltimore.

⁸⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr., and took his seat July 24, 1947.

PRESENT UNITED STATES CONGRESSMEN

Edward T. Miller (R).....	Easton	First
Hugh A. Meade (D).....	Baltimore	Second
Edward A. Garmatz (D).....	Baltimore	Third
George H. Fallon (D).....	Baltimore	Fourth
Lansdale G. Sasscer (D).....	Upper Marlboro	Fifth
J. Glenn Beall (R).....	Frostburg	Sixth

Miscellaneous Information

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MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

LEGAL HOLIDAYS

1. Fixed

January 1.....	New Year's Day
February 12.....	Lincoln's Birthday
February 22.....	Washington's Birthday
March 25.....	Maryland Day
May 30.....	Decoration Day
July 4.....	Independence Day
September 12.....	Defenders' Day
October 12.....	Columbus Day
November 11.....	Armistice Day
December 25.....	Christmas Day

Should any of the dates listed above fall on a Sunday, the holiday is observed on the following Monday, with the single exception of February 12, Lincoln's Birthday.

2. Movable

The Friday before Easter Day.....	Good Friday
The first Monday in September.....	Labor Day
All days of General and Congressional Elections.	

All special days that may be appointed or recommended by the Governor of Maryland or the President of the United States.

3. Saturdays

It is lawful for banks in Maryland to close their doors at twelve o'clock noon on every Saturday of the year. After twelve o'clock noon, Saturday is a legal holiday. This does not apply in the following counties: Baltimore, Caroline, Howard, and Talbot. (1947 Supplement to the Annotated Code of Public General Laws, Art. 13, Sec. 11).

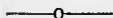
Special Observances

Resolutions of the General Assembly have authorized the Governor to proclaim special "Days" as follows:

Republic of Lithuania Day (Res. No. 8, 1935).....	February 16
Arbor Day (Res. No. 7, 1894).....	One day in April
General Pulaski Memorial Day (Res. No. 5, 1931).....	October 11
Republic of Czechoslovakia Day (Res. No. 3, 1935).....	October 28

Frederick County Only

Repudiation Day: After twelve o'clock noon, November 23 is a legal bank half-holiday (Ch. 510, Acts 1894).



NAME AND ORIGIN OF COUNTIES

ALLEGANY

The name is from the Indian word Oolikhanna meaning "Beautiful Stream." It was erected by an Act of Assembly, Chapter 29, Acts of 1789. The County seat is Cumberland.

ANNE ARUNDEL

This county was named for the Lady Anne Arundel, wife of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the Colony. It owes its origin to an Act of Assembly, Chapter 8, Acts of 1650. The County seat is Annapolis, which is also the Capital of the State.

BALTIMORE CITY

The existence of Baltimore City as a distinct governmental unit was provided for by the Constitutional Convention of 1850 when it was separated from Baltimore County. The name is that of the Proprietary's Irish Barony.

BALTIMORE

The name of this County, like that of Baltimore City, derives from the name of the Proprietary's Irish Barony. Its legal origin is not known, but it was surely in existence by January 12, 1659/60 when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the County. The County seat is Towson.

CALVERT

This County takes its name from the family name of the Proprietary. It was established by an Order in Council of 1654 (called Patuxent County until 1658). The County seat is Prince Frederick.

CAROLINE

The sister of the last Lord Baltimore, Lady Caroline Calvert, gave her name to this County. It owes its existence to Chapter 6 of the Acts of Assembly of 1773. The County seat is Denton.

CARROLL

This County was named for the distinguished Revolutionary statesman, Charles Carroll of Carrollton. It was erected by Chapter 19 of the Acts of 1836. The County seat is Westminster.

CECIL

Named for Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore and founder of the Colony. This County was erected in 1674 by Proclamation of the Governor. The County seat is Elkton.

CHARLES

Named for Charles Calvert, son and heir of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. It owes its origin to an Order in Council of 1658. It is not to be confused with an earlier Charles County, known as Old Charles County. The County seat is La Plata.

DORCHESTER

Named for Earl Dorset, a family friend of the Calverts. The exact date and the legal origin of the County are unknown, but it was certainly in existence by February 16, 1668/69 when a writ was issued to the sheriff of the county. The County seat is Cambridge.

FREDERICK

This county was named for Frederick Calvert who became sixth and last Lord Baltimore, or Frederick Louis, Prince of Wales, or Frederick the Great. It was created by Chapter 15, Acts of 1748. The County seat is Frederick.

GARRETT

Named for John W. Garrett, industrialist and financier. It was created by Chapter 212 of the Acts of 1872. The County seat is Oakland.

HARFORD

Named for Henry Harford, last Proprietary. He was a son of Frederick, sixth Lord Baltimore, but because of his illegitimate birth did not inherit the title. It was erected by Chapter 10 of the Acts of 1773. The County seat is Bel Air.

HOWARD

Named for John Eager Howard, soldier and statesman. The county was created in 1851 by Article VIII, Section 1 of the Constitution of that year. The County seat is Ellicott City.

KENT

This county derives its name from the English county of the same name. It was erected by order of the Governor in 1642. The County seat is Chestertown.

MONTGOMERY

Named for the Revolutionary General, Richard Montgomery. The county was created by the Constitutional Convention of 1776. The County seat is Rockville.

PRINCE GEORGE'S

Named for Prince George of Denmark, husband of Queen Anne. This County was erected by Chapter 13, Acts of 1695. The County seat is Upper Marlboro.

QUEEN ANNE'S

This county is named for Queen Anne. It was erected in 1706 by Chapter 3 of the Acts of 1706. The County seat is Centreville.

ST. MARY'S

Named in honor of the Virgin Mary. The *Ark* and the *Dove* landed on Annunciation Day. This was the first county erected in Maryland—the date being 1637. The form of its erection was an order of the Governor. The County seat is Leonardtown.

SOMERSET

Named after Mary Somerset, sister of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. It was created by an Order in Council of 1666. The County seat is Princess Anne.

TALBOT

Named after Grace Talbot, sister of Cecilius, Second Lord Baltimore. The form of the creation of this county is not known, but it was probably by virtue of an order of the Governor in Council. It was certainly in existence by February 18, 1661/62 when a writ was issued to the sheriff. The County seat is Easton.

WASHINGTON

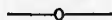
Named for George Washington. The county owes its creation to the Constitutional Convention of 1776. The County seat is Hagerstown.

WICOMICO

Named after the river of that name, from the Indian words for house (wicko) and building (mekee), apparently referring to an Indian town on the banks of the river. Provision for the creation of this county was made by the Constitution of 1867 (Article XIII, Sections 2-6). The County seat is Salisbury.

WORCESTER

Named after the Earl of Worcester. Created by Chapter 14 of the Acts of 1742. The County seat is Snow Hill.



COURT TERMS

ALLEGANY—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in January and October, second Monday in April; non-jury, first Thursday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

ANNE ARUNDEL—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in April and October; non-jury, third Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and two Thursdays if necessary.

BALTIMORE CITY—

Terms of all Courts fixed by the Supreme Bench; present terms, second Monday in January, May, and September.

BALTIMORE—

Circuit Court—Jury (law), first Monday in March, third Monday in May, third Monday in September, first Monday in December; (equity), first Monday in January, March, May, July, September, and November.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday.

CALVERT—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in May and second Monday in November; non-jury, first Monday in July and February.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesday of every month.

CAROLINE—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in April and October; non-jury, second Monday in January and fourth Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

CARROLL—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in February, May, and November; non-jury, second Monday in August.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday and Tuesday.

CECIL—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in March, third Monday in September, and second Monday in December; non-jury, third Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Wednesday.

CHARLES—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in May and November; non-jury, third Monday in February and July.

Orphans' Court Days—First and third Tuesday in every month.

DORCHESTER—

Circuit Court—Jury, fourth Monday in April, fourth Monday in October; non-jury, fourth Monday in January and July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

FREDERICK—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in February and September and second Monday in December; non-jury, second Monday in May.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday.

GARRETT—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March and second Monday in September; non-jury, first Monday in June and December.

Orphans' Court Days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in each month.

HARFORD—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in February, May, and November, and second Monday in September (optional with Court).

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

HOWARD—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March and third Monday in September; non-jury, third Monday in June and third Monday in December.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

KENT—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in April and October; non-jury, third Monday in January, second Monday in July.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

MONTGOMERY—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March, second Monday in November; non-jury, third Monday in January, first Monday in June.

Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

PRINCE GEORGE'S—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in April and October; non-jury, third Monday in January and June.

Orphans' Court Days—First, second, third, and fourth Tuesdays in every month.

QUEEN ANNE'S—

Circuit Court—Jury, first Monday in May and November; non-jury, fourth Monday in January and third Monday in July.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

ST. MARY'S—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in March and September; non-jury, first Monday in June and December.
Orphans' Court days—Second and fourth Tuesdays in every month.

SOMERSET—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in April and fourth Monday in September; non-jury, second Monday in January and July.
Orphans' Court days—Every Tuesday.

TALBOT—

Circuit Court—Jury, third Monday in May and November; non-jury, first Monday in February and fourth Monday in July.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

WASHINGTON—

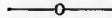
Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in February, May, and November; non-jury, first Monday in August.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday and Friday.

WICOMICO—

Circuit Court—Jury, second Monday in March and September; non-jury, first Monday in January and July.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

WORCESTER—

Circuit Court—Jury, fourth Monday in March and second Monday in October; non-jury, third Monday in January and July.
Orphans' Court Days—Every Tuesday.

**INCORPORATED TOWNS**

	<i>Mayor</i>	<i>Address</i>
ALLEGANY		
Barton.....	Arthur F. Hoffa.....	Barton
Cumberland.....	Thomas S. Post.....	City Hall, Cumberland
Frostburg.....	Marshall Skidmore.....	City Hall, Frostburg
Lonaconing.....	Aleck Burt.....	Furnace St., Lonaconing
Luke.....	Fred Wiseman.....	Luke
Midland.....	Verl Ash.....	Midland
Westernport.....	Milton McIntyre.....	Md. Ave., Westernport
ANNE ARUNDEL		
Annapolis.....	William U. McCreedy.....	13 Dean St., Annapolis
Arundel on the Bay.....	Paul B. Lum.....	1073-31st St., N.W., Washington, D. C.
Highland Beach.....	Haley G. Douglass.....	1732-15th St., N.W., Washington, D. C.

	<i>Mayor</i>	<i>Address</i>
BALTIMORE CITY.....	Thomas D'Alesandro, Jr.	City Hall, Balto. 2
BALTIMORE.....	No incorporated towns....	

CALVERT

Chesapeake Beach.....	Samuel Deets.....	Chesapeake Beach
North Beach.....	Fred Herrmann.....	North Beach

CAROLINE

Denton.....	William Finn, Acting Mayor	Denton
Federalsburg.....	Clinton S. Poole.....	Federalsburg
Goldsboro.....	Clark Quillen.....	Goldsboro
Greensboro.....	Russell Wright.....	Greensboro
Hillsboro.....	Everett Gale, Pres. Ct. Comm.	Hillsboro
Marydel.....	B. R. Kahler.....	Marydel
Preston.....	Clyde W. Elzey.....	Preston
Ridgely.....	Martin L. Sutton.....	Ridgely

CARROLL

Hampstead.....	Dr. E. M. Bush.....	Hampstead
Manchester.....	Harold C. Frankforter.....	Manchester
Mount Airy.....	Walter L. Spurrier.....	Mount Airy
New Windsor.....	Walter Herman.....	New Windsor
Sykesville.....	Leroy Keeney.....	Sykesville
Taneytown.....	Richard Rohrbaugh.....	Taneytown
Union Bridge.....	George Skinner.....	Union Bridge
Westminster.....	Joseph L. Matthias, Sr.....	Westminster

CECIL

Cecilton.....	Davis Taylor.....	Cecilton
Charlestown.....	Robert A. Calvert.....	Charlestown
Chesapeake City.....	Harry Griffin.....	Chesapeake City
Elkton.....	H. H. Mitchell.....	135 E. Main St., Elkton
North East.....	J. Milton Smith.....	North East
Perryville.....	Willis Gorrell, Pres. Town Comm.	Perryville
Port Deposit.....	Robert L. Stebbings.....	Port Deposit
Rising Sun.....	J. Earle Tyson.....	Rising Sun

CHARLES

Indian Head.....	John T. Parran, Chr. Town Comm.	Indian Head
La Plata.....	Francis E. Mudd, Pres. Town Comm.	La Plata

DORCHESTER

Cambridge.....	W. L. Tubman.....	Cambridge
East New Market.....	Alton Hackett.....	East New Market
Eldorado.....	D. Floyd Brinsfield.....	Rhodesdale
Hurlock.....	Wm. Pitts.....	Hurlock
Secretary.....	George Carroll.....	Secretary
Vienna.....	W. R. Phillips.....	Vienna

	<i>Mayor</i>	<i>Address</i>
FREDERICK		
Brunswick.....	Stanley Virts.....	Brunswick
Burkittsville.....	Herbert Kennedy.....	Burkittsville
Emmitsburg.....	Joseph R. Hoke.....	Emmitsburg
Frederick.....	Lloyd C. Culler.....	Frederick
Middletown.....	Walter Beachley.....	Middletown
Myersville.....	John Eldridge.....	Myersville
New Market.....	Bernard Selby.....	New Market
Thurmont.....	Omar J. Duble.....	Thurmont
Walkersville.....	Elroy Grimes.....	Walkersville
Woodsboro.....	George S. Smith.....	Woodsboro

GARRETT

Accident.....	Frank E. Spoerlein.....	Accident
Deer Park.....	Charles A. Ashby.....	Deer Park
Friendsville.....	William F. Frazee.....	Friendsville
Grantsville.....	Nevin J. Miller.....	Grantsville
Kitzmiller.....	Leslie B. Sharpless.....	Kitzmiller
Lock Lynn Heights.....	Carson B. Grove.....	Lock Lynn
Mountain Lake Park.....	Dempsey R. Fleming.....	Mt. Lake Park
Oakland.....	Alexander G. Hesen.....	Oakland

HARFORD

Aberdeen.....	Frank E. Baker.....	603 W. Bel Air Ave., Aberdeen
Bel Air.....	Dr. Main E. Little.....	Gordon St., Bel Air
Havre de Grace.....	Robert R. Lawder.....	Havre de Grace

HOWARD..... No incorporated towns

KENT

Betterton.....	John W. Jaqueth.....	Betterton
Chestertown.....	Philip G. Wilmer.....	Chestertown
Galena.....	George Newcomb.....	Galena
Millington.....	Harry R. Rasin.....	Millington
Rock Hall.....	Bernard Wilson.....	Rock Hall

MONTGOMERY

Barnsville.....	Mary Morningstar.....	Barnsville
Gaithersburg.....	William McBaine.....	Gaithersburg
Garrett Park.....	Clyde Hall.....	Garrett Park
Glen Echo.....	Beulah McCuen.....	Glen Echo
Kensington.....	Col. Clarence V. Sayers.....	Kensington
Laytonsville.....	G. D. Armstrong.....	Laytonsville
Poolesville.....	Dr. Joseph M. White.....	Poolesville
Rockville.....	G. LaMar Kelly.....	Rockville
Somerset.....	Irvin M. Day.....	405 Cumberland Ave., Chevy Chase
Takoma Park.....	Oliver W. Youngblood.....	200 Maple Ave., Takoma Park
Washington Grove.....	Irving L. McCathran.....	Washington Grove

	<i>Mayor</i>	<i>Address</i>
PRINCE GEORGE'S		
Berwyn Heights.....	Robt. F. Burnette, Chr. Town Comm.	822 Edmonston Ave.
Bladensburg.....	Andrew F. Gasch, Pres. Town Comm.	4206 Edmonston Ave.
Bowie.....	John L. Baumann, Chr. Town Comm.	Bowie
Brentwood.....	James L. Russell.....	3702 Utah Ave.
Capitol Heights.....	Thomas A. Shaw.....	Capitol Heights
Cheverly.....	Dr. Edward A. Salloom.....	2816 Laurel Ave.
Colmar Manor.....	John N. Torvestad.....	3616-39th Ave.
College Park.....	Wm. A. Duvall.....	Branchville
Cottage City.....	R. A. Donley, Chr. Town Comm.	3713-41st St.
District Heights.....	Francis W. Gorely, Chr. Town Comm.	208 Washington Blvd.
Edmonston.....	Harold R. Manning.....	4714-51st Ave.
Fairmount Heights.....	James A. Campbell..... Bennings, D. C.	709-61st Ave.,
Glenarden.....	James R. Cousins, Jr.....	Glenarden
Greenbelt.....	George F. Bauer.....	Greenbelt
Hyattsville.....	Caesar L. Aiello.....	5219-42nd Place
Landover Hills.....	William Zundel.....	7102 Webster Place
Laurel.....	John H. Fetty.....	368 Main St.
Mt. Rainier.....	Floyd B. Mathias.....	4114-32nd St.
North Brentwood.....	William D. Bellows.....	4005 Wallace Road
Riverdale.....	Harry A. L. Barker.....	4415 Colesville Road
Seat Pleasant.....	Van Moreland.....	6211 Field St.
University Park.....	T. Earle Bourne..... Hyattsville	4306 Sheridan St.,
Upper Marlboro.....	G. Gardner Shugart, Pres. Town Comm.	Upper Marlboro

QUEEN ANNE'S

Barclay.....	Clyde Cecil.....	Barclay
Centreville.....	Frank Draper.....	Centreville
Church Hill.....	Clyde Walls.....	Church Hill
Queenstown.....	J. H. Booker.....	Queenstown
Sudlersville.....	Joseph M. George.....	Sudlersville
Templeville.....	Melvin B. Kinnamon.....	Templeville

ST. MARY'S

Leonardtwn.....	Edward J. Warren.....	Leonardtwn
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SOMERSET

Crisfield.....	Nelson R. Coulbourne.....	Crisfield
Princess Anne.....	Anna Brown.....	Princess Anne

TALBOT

Easton.....	Joseph S. Barnes.....	Easton
Oxford.....	Howard W. Newnam, Pres. Town Comm.	Oxford
St. Michaels.....	Herbert A. Dodson, Pres. Town Comm.	St. Michaels
Trappe.....	Maurice T. Adams, Pres. Town Comm.	Trappe

	<i>Mayor</i>	<i>Address</i>
WASHINGTON		
Boonsboro.....	John Wheeler.....	Boonsboro
Clear Spring.....	Donald Ankeney.....	Clearspring
Funkstown.....	Guy M. Hebb.....	Funkstown
Hagerstown.....	Richard H. Sweeney.....	169 Prospect St., Hagerstown
Hancock.....	A. Hart McKinley.....	Hancock
Keedysville.....	Charles K. Taylor.....	Keedysville
Sharpsburg.....	Lloyd DeLauney.....	Sharpsburg
Smithsburg.....	Charles I. Wolfinger.....	Smithsburg
Williamsport.....	Richard G. Hawken.....	Williamsport
WICOMICO		
Delmar.....	Albert U. Davis.....	Delmar
Fruitland.....	Richard Carey.....	Fruitland
Hebron.....	J. Gordy Beach, Pres. Town Comm.	Hebron
Mardela Springs.....	Eugene Elliott, Pres. Town Comm.	Mardela Springs
Pittsville.....	J. Allie Hamblin.....	Pittsville
Salisbury.....	E. R. White, Jr.....	Salisbury
Sharptown.....	Noah Owens.....	Sharptown
Willards.....	D. Aubrey Davis.....	Willards
WORCESTER		
Berlin.....	William Whaley.....	Berlin
Ocean City.....	Daniel Trimper, Jr.....	Ocean City
Pocomoke City.....	Clayton F. Lambertson.....	Pocomoke City
Snow Hill.....	John O. Byrd.....	Snow Hill

AREA

The following figures are from *Areas of the United States 1940, Sixteenth Census of the United States: 1940*, United States Government Office 1942, pp. 126-128. Areas are given in square miles.

County	Total	Land	Water
Allegany	428	426	2
Anne Arundel	458	417	41
Baltimore City	86	79	7
Baltimore	638	610	28
Calvert	244	219	25
Caroline	325	320	5
Carroll	456	456	.....
Cecil	386	352	34
Charles	502	458	44
Dorchester	688	580	108
Frederick	670	664	6
Garrett	668	668	.....
Harford	475	448	27
Howard	251	251	.....
Kent	308	284	24
Montgomery	506	494	12
Prince George's	496	485	11
Queen Anne's	408	373	35
St. Mary's	420	367	53
Somerset	378	332	46
Talbot	331	279	52
Washington	471	462	9
Wicomico	395	380	15
Worcester	589	483	106
	10,577	9,887	690

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POPULATION—CENSUS OF 1940

Between 1930 and 1940 Maryland's rural areas continued to grow somewhat more rapidly than the urban places, according to the final figures from the Sixteenth Decennial Census, issued by Director William Lane Austin, of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce.

The complete return of the Sixteenth Census showed that on April 1, 1940, Maryland had a population of 1,821,244, an increase of 189,718 over the 1,631,526 residents reported in the 1930 census. This change represents an increase of 11.6 percent as compared with 12.5 percent between 1920 and 1930. The population increase in urban areas from 1930 to 1940 was 10.8 percent as compared with 12.8 percent in the rural sections. Urban residents accounted for 59.3 percent of the State's population in 1940, as compared with 59.8 percent in 1930. In 1940, residents of urban areas numbered 1,080,351, while the rural population amounted to 740,893. The Census Bureau considers as urban areas the incorporated places of 2,500 or more. In Maryland, however, two unincorporated political subdivisions are also classified as urban on the basis of special qualifications. The remaining territory is classified as rural.

There were seven cities of 10,000 or more in Maryland, one (Cambridge) having reached this size since 1930. There were also two election districts adjacent to Baltimore city in this size-group that qualified as urban under the special rule. All nine of these urban places of 10,000 or more increased between 1930 and 1940. District 12 of Baltimore County, with an increase of 33.6 percent, was the fastest growing urban place having 10,000 or more population. Salisbury, with an increase of 21.1 percent, was the fastest growing incorporated place in this size-group.

Eighteen of the 23 counties gained population between 1930 and 1940, as did the independent city of Baltimore. Montgomery County, with an increase of 70.5 percent, had the most extensive growth.

The first Federal census of Maryland was taken in 1790, returning a population of 319,728. The population has shown an increase at every census since that time, passing 500,000 between 1840 and 1850, 1,000,000 between 1880 and 1890, and 1,500,000 between 1920 and 1930. The present population represents a density of 184.2 inhabitants per square mile.

Table 1 presents the figures for counties and for urban places of 10,000 or more, and Table 2, for incorporated places of less than 10,000. Table 3 shows the population of Baltimore city by wards.

**TABLE 1. POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND OF URBAN PLACES
OF 10,000 OR MORE IN MARYLAND: 1940 AND 1930**

(A minus sign (-) denotes decrease)

County or urban place	Population		Increase 1930-1940	Percent of Increase	
	1940	1930		1930-1940	1920-1930
The State.....	1,821,244	1,631,526	189,718	11.6	12.5
Urban.....	1,080,351	974,869	105,482	10.8	12.1
Rural.....	740,893	656,657	84,236	12.8	13.2
Percent urban	59.3	59.8	.....	.....	.....
Counties:					
Allegany.....	86,973	79,098	7,875	10.0	13.1
Anne Arundel.....	68,375	55,167	13,208	23.9	27.1
Baltimore.....	155,825	124,565	31,260	25.1	66.5
Baltimore Cy.....	859,100	804,874	54,226	6.7	9.7
Calvert.....	10,484	9,528	956	10.0	-2.2
Caroline.....	17,549	17,387	162	0.9	-6.8
Carroll.....	39,054	35,978	3,076	8.5	5.1
Cecil.....	26,407	25,827	580	2.2	9.4
Charles.....	17,612	16,166	1,446	8.9	-8.7
Dorchester.....	28,006	26,813	1,193	4.4	-3.9
Frederick.....	57,312	54,440	2,872	5.3	3.6
Garrett.....	21,981	19,908	2,073	10.4	1.2
Harford.....	35,060	31,603	3,457	10.9	7.9
Howard.....	17,175	16,169	1,006	6.2	2.2
Kent.....	13,465	14,242	-777	-5.5	-5.2
Montgomery.....	83,912	49,206	34,706	70.5	40.9
Pr. George's.....	89,490	60,095	29,395	48.9	38.6
Queen Anne's.....	14,476	14,571	-95	-0.7	-8.9
St. Mary's.....	14,626	15,189	-563	-3.7	-5.7
Somerset.....	20,965	23,382	-2,417	-10.3	-5.0
Talbot.....	18,784	18,583	201	1.1	1.5
Washington.....	68,838	65,882	2,956	4.5	10.4
Wicomico.....	34,530	31,229	3,301	10.6	10.9
Worcester.....	21,245	21,624	-379	-1.8	-3.1
Urban places of 10,000 or more:					
Annapolis.....	13,069	12,531	538	4.3	11.7
Baltimore.....	859,100	804,874	54,226	6.7	9.7
Cambridge.....	10,102	8,544	1,558	18.2	14.4
Cumberland.....	39,483	37,747	1,736	4.6	26.5
Frederick.....	15,802	14,434	1,368	9.5	30.4
Hagerstown.....	32,491	30,861	1,630	5.3	10.0
Salisbury.....	13,313	10,997	2,316	21.1	45.6
District 12 (Balto. Co.) ¹	15,436	11,556	3,880	33.6	177.7
District 13 (Balto. Co.) ¹	13,366	10,466	2,900	27.7	128.1

1 Classified as urban under special rule.

TABLE 2. POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES OF LESS THAN 10,000 IN MARYLAND: 1940 AND 1930

City or Town	County	Population	
		1940	1930
2,500 to 10,000			
Brunswick.....	Frederick.....	3,856	3,671
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	2,760	2,809
Crisfield.....	Somerset.....	3,908	3,850
Easton.....	Talbot.....	4,528	4,092
Elkton.....	Cecil.....	3,518	3,331
Frostburg.....	Allegany.....	7,659	5,588
Greenbelt ¹	Prince George's.....	2,831	
Havre de Grace.....	Harford.....	4,967	3,985
Hyattsville.....	Prince George's.....	6,575	4,264
Laurel.....	Prince George's.....	2,823	2,532
Mount Rainier.....	Prince George's.....	4,830	3,832
Pocomoke City.....	Worcester.....	2,739	2,609
Takoma Park.....	{Montgomery.....	8,938	6,415
	{Prince George's.....}		
Westernport.....	Allegany.....	3,565	3,440
Westminster.....	Carroll.....	4,692	4,463
Less than 2,500			
Aberdeen.....	Harford.....	1,525	1,240
Accident.....	Garrett.....	236	(²)
Arundel-on-the-Bay.....	Anne Arundel.....	8	1
Barclay ¹	Queen Anne's.....	119	
Barnesville.....	Montgomery.....	121	119
Barton.....	Allegany.....	781	689
Bel Air.....	Harford.....	1,805	1,650
Berlin.....	Worcester.....	1,435	1,480
Berwyn Heights.....	Prince George's.....	453	228
Betterton.....	Kent.....	221	296
Bladensburg.....	Prince George's.....	1,220	816
Bloomington.....	Garrett.....	338	369
Boonsboro.....	Washington.....	938	894
Boulevard Heights.....	Prince George's.....	384	227
Bowie.....	Prince George's.....	767	694
Brentwood.....	Prince George's.....	2,433	1,842
Bridgetown.....	Caroline.....	25	33
Brookeville.....	Montgomery.....	262	112
Burkittsville.....	Frederick.....	177	173
Capitol Heights.....	Prince George's.....	2,036	1,611
Cecilton.....	Cecil.....	498	458
Centreville.....	Queen Anne's.....	1,141	1,291
Charlestown.....	Cecil.....	307	286
Charlotte Hall.....	St. Mary's.....	82	67
Chesapeake Beach.....	Calvert.....	326	(²)
Chesapeake City.....	Cecil.....	1,094	1,016
Cheverly ¹	Prince George's.....	996	
Church Hill.....	Queen Anne's.....	316	232
Clear Spring.....	Washington.....	500	539
Colmar Manor.....	Prince George's.....	1,480	1,225
Cottage City.....	Prince George's.....	1,044	938
Crumpton.....	Queen Anne's.....	243	202
Deer Park.....	Garrett.....	329	249
Delmar ³	Wicomico.....	1,184	1,180

¹ Incorporated since 1930.² Not returned separately.³ Population for Delmor, Del., 881 in 1940, 838 in 1930.

City or Town	County	Population	
		1940	1930
Denton.....	Caroline.....	1,572	1,604
District Heights ¹	Prince George's.....	392	.....
Eagle Harbor.....	Prince George's.....	2	3
East New Market.....	Dorchester.....	267	222
Edmonston.....	Prince George's.....	934	717
Emmitsburg.....	Frederick.....	1,412	1,235
Fairmount Heights.....	Prince George's.....	1,391	1,218
Federsburg.....	Caroline.....	1,748	1,369
Friendsville.....	Garrett.....	569	494
Funkstown.....	Washington.....	798	700
Gaithersburg.....	Montgomery.....	1,021	1,068
Galena.....	Kent.....	250	265
Garrett Park.....	Montgomery.....	406	295
Glen Echo.....	Montgomery.....	395	222
Goldsboro.....	Caroline.....	197	211
Grantsville.....	Garrett.....	465	400
Greensboro.....	Caroline.....	737	760
Hampstead.....	Carroll.....	664	905
Hancock.....	Washington.....	940	947
Hebron.....	Wicomico.....	804	805
Highland Beach.....	Anne Arundel.....	9	(⁹)
Hillsboro.....	Caroline.....	181	200
Hurlock.....	Dorchester.....	800	765
Indian Head.....	Charles.....	1,104	1,240
Keedysville.....	Washington.....	404	393
Kensington.....	Montgomery.....	497	948
Kitzmillersville.....	Garrett.....	870	827
La Plata.....	Charles.....	488	332
Laytonsville.....	Montgomery.....	127	146
Leonardtown.....	St. Mary's.....	668	697
Loch Lynn Heights.....	Garrett.....	339	198
Lonaconing.....	Allegany.....	2,429	2,426
Luke.....	Allegany.....	988	1,064
Manchester.....	Carroll.....	763	643
Mardela Springs.....	Wicomico.....	413	370
Marydel.....	Caroline.....	78	127
Middletown.....	Frederick.....	839	818
Midland.....	Allegany.....	935	865
Millington.....	Kent.....	307	371
Mountain Lake Park.....	Garrett.....	551	322
Mount Airy.....	Carroll.....	791	860
Myersville.....	Frederick.....	310	262
New Market.....	Frederick.....	360	294
New Windsor.....	Carroll.....	529	503
North Beach.....	Calvert.....	246	107
North Brentwood.....	Prince George's.....	822	641
Northeast ⁴	Cecil.....	1,328	1,412
Oakland.....	Garrett.....	1,587	1,583
Ocean City.....	Worcester.....	1,052	946
Oxford.....	Talbot.....	826	915
Perryville.....	Cecil.....	729	704
Piscataway.....	Prince George's.....	78	50
Point of Rocks.....	Frederick.....	370	500
Poolesville.....	Montgomery.....	204	197

¹ Incorporated since 1930.⁴ Name changed from North East in 1938.⁹ No population reported in 1930.

City or Town	County	Population	
		1940	
Port Deposit.....	Cecil.....	883	963
Preston.....	Caroline.....	369	315
Princess Anne.....	Somerset.....	942	975
Queenstown.....	Queen Anne's.....	275	288
Ridgely.....	Caroline.....	920	703
Rising Sun.....	Cecil.....	529	565
Riverdale.....	Prince George's.....	2,330	1,533
Riverdale Heights.....	Prince George's.....	637	405
Rock Hall.....	Kent.....	781	714
Rockville ³	Montgomery.....	2,047	1,460
St. Michaels.....	Talbot.....	1,309	1,308
Seat Pleasant ¹	Prince George's.....	1,553	.....
Secretary.....	Dorchester.....	344	361
Sharpsburg.....	Washington.....	834	818
Sharptown.....	Wicomico.....	653	727
Smithsburg.....	Washington.....	619	598
Snow Hill.....	Worcester.....	1,926	1,604
Solomons.....	Calvert.....	266	246
Somerset.....	Montgomery.....	399	298
Sudlersville.....	Queen Anne's.....	292	279
Sykesville.....	Carroll.....	806	661
Taneytown.....	Carroll.....	1,208	938
Thurmont.....	Frederick.....	1,307	1,185
Trappe.....	Talbot.....	296	226
Union Bridge.....	Carroll.....	831	862
University Park ¹	Prince George's.....	878	.....
Upper Marlboro.....	Prince George's.....	565	420
Vienna.....	Dorchester.....	385	311
Walkersville.....	Frederick.....	731	623
Washington Grove ¹	Montgomery.....	160	.....
Willards.....	Wicomico.....	285	217
Williamsport.....	Washington.....	1,772	1,775
Woodsboro.....	Frederick.....	416	385

¹ Incorporated since 1930.³ The 1930 published figures corrected by inclusion of Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium (38).

POPULATION OF MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS IN MARYLAND: 1940
 (The "districts" shown in the table are election districts)

Minor civil division	1940	Minor civil division	1940
ALLEGANY COUNTY	86,973	District 8.....	6,736
Dist. 1, Orleans	804	District 9.....	21,641
Dist. 2, Oldtown	987	District 10.....	2,448
Dist. 3, Flintstone.....	1,284	District 11.....	7,225
Dist. 4, Cumberland		District 12.....	15,436
Canal	14,840	District 13.....	13,366
Dist. 5, Wills Creek.....	7,925	District 14.....	10,420
Dist. 6, Cumb. River	8,351	District 15.....	28,402
Dist. 7, Rawlings.....	2,820		
Dist. 8, Westernport.....	5,658	BALTIMORE CITY	859,100
Dist. 9, Barton.....	1,673		
Dist. 10, Lonaconing.....	1,846	CALVERT COUNTY	10,484
Dist. 11, Frostburg.....	1,148	Dist. 1, Solomons Island....	8,513
Dist. 12, Frostburg.....	1,456	Dist. 2, Prince Frederick ..	3,092
Dist. 13, Mount Savage	3,245	Dist. 3, Sunderland.....	3,879
Dist. 14.....	1,944		
Dist. 15, Lonaconing	2,450	CAROLINE COUNTY	17,549
Dist. 16, North Branch.....	1,670	Dist. 1, Henderson.....	1,568
Dist. 17, Vale Summit	390	Dist. 2, Greensboro.....	2,445
Dist. 18, Midland	1,954	Dist. 3, Denton	3,255
Dist. 19, Shaft.....	949	Dist. 4, Preston	2,241
Dist. 20, Ellerslie.....	1,569	Dist. 5, Federalsburg.....	3,348
Dist. 21, Gross.....	969	Dist. 6, Hillsboro.....	1,515
Dist. 22, Union Street.....	4,875	Dist. 7, Ridgely.....	1,786
Dist. 23, Decatur Street.....	4,755	Dist. 8, American Corner	1,391
Dist. 24, Eckhart.....	1,955		
Dist. 25, Pekin.....	711	CARROLL COUNTY	39,054
Dist. 26, Frostburg	2,061	Dist. 1, Taneytown.....	2,894
Dist. 27, Gilmore.....	662	Dist. 2, Uniontown	1,960
Dist. 28, Frostburg	1,872	Dist. 3, Myers.....	1,705
Dist. 29, La Vale.....	3,088	Dist. 4, Woolerys.....	3,072
Dist. 30, Zihlman.....	539	Dist. 5, Freedom.....	6,538
Dist. 31, McCool.....	905	Dist. 6, Manchester.....	3,210
Dist. 32, Frostburg	1,215	Dist. 7, Westminster.....	8,588
Dist. 33, Kifer.....	353	Dist. 8, Hampstead.....	2,529
		Dist. 9, Franklin	1,041
ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY	68,375	Dist. 10, Middleburg.....	982
District 1.....	4,304	Dist. 11, New Windsor.....	1,876
District 2.....	13,168	Dist. 12, Union Bridge	1,446
District 3.....	10,938	Dist. 13, Mount Airy	1,625
District 4.....	10,932	Dist. 14, Berrett	1,588
District 5.....	11,735		
District 6.....	13,069	CECIL COUNTY	26,407
District 7.....	1,895	Dist. 1, Cecilton.....	2,182
District 8.....	2,334	Dist. 2, Chesapeake City ..	2,301
		Dist. 3, Elkton.....	5,890
BALTIMORE COUNTY	155,825	Dist. 4, Fair Hill	1,759
District 1.....	21,221	Dist. 5, Northeast.....	3,693
District 2.....	7,501	Dist. 6, Rising Sun	2,562
District 3.....	7,150	Dist. 7, Port Deposit.....	6,058
District 4.....	7,596	Dist. 8, Oakwood (Mount Pleasant)	889
District 5.....	2,121	Dist. 9, Calvert (Brick Meeting House)	1,073
District 6.....	1,177		
District 7.....	3,385		

Minor civil division	1940	Minor civil division	1940
CHARLES COUNTY	17,612	Dist. 24, Braddock	863
Dist. 1, La Plata	1,957	Dist. 25, Brunswick.....	3,856
Dist. 2, Hill Top	800	Dist. 26, Walkersville	1,368
Dist. 3, Cross Roads.....	1,251		
Dist. 4, Allens Fresh.....	1,708	GARRETT COUNTY	21,981
Dist. 5, Harris Lot.....	1,897	Dist. 1, Swanton	1,233
Dist. 6, White Plains.....	2,215	Dist. 2, Friendville and	
Dist. 7, Pomonkey.....	3,142	Selbysport	1,954
Dist. 8, Bryantown	1,948	Dist. 3, Grantsville	2,407
Dist. 9, Patuxent.....	1,142	Dist. 4, Bloomington.....	817
Dist. 10, Marbury.....	1,552	Dist. 5, Accident	1,219
		Dist. 6, Sang Run.....	923
DORCHESTER COUNTY	28,006	Dist. 7, East Oakland.....	1,187
Dist. 1, Fork.....	1,565	Dist. 8, Ryans Glade.....	2,343
Dist. 2, East New Mkt. ..	1,891	Dist. 9, Johnsons.....	861
Dist. 3, Vienna.....	1,281	Dist. 10, Deer Park.....	950
Dist. 4, Taylors Island	590	Dist. 11, The Elbow	292
Dist. 5, Lakes.....	975	Dist. 12, Bittinger	674
Dist. 6, Hooper Island	1,033	Dist. 13, Kitzmillersville.....	2,023
Dist. 7, Cambridge	11,945	Dist. 14, West Oakland	3,125
Dist. 8, Neck	881	Dist. 15, Avilton	471
Dist. 9, Church Creek.....	988	Dist. 16, Mountain Lake	
Dist. 10, Straits.....	1,030	Park	1,497
Dist. 11, Drawbridge.....	294		
Dist. 12, Williamsburg	646	HARFORD COUNTY	35,060
Dist. 13, Bucktown	721	Dist. 1, Abingdon	5,782
Dist. 14, Linkwood	880	Dist. 2, Halls Cross Rds. ..	6,828
Dist. 15, Hurlock	2,091	Dist. 3, Bel Air.....	7,800
Dist. 16, Madison	408	Dist. 4, Marshall.....	4,439
Dist. 17, Salem.....	507	Dist. 5, Dublin.....	5,194
Dist. 18, Elliott.....	230	Dist. 6, Havre de Grace	4,967
FREDERICK COUNTY	57,312	HOWARD COUNTY	17,175
Dist. 1, Buckeystown	2,439	Dist. 1, Elk Ridge.....	3,229
Dist. 2, Frederick.....	17,637	Dist. 2, Ellicott City.....	3,778
Dist. 3, Middletown	2,051	Dist. 3, West Friendship ..	1,974
Dist. 4, Creagerstown	909	Dist. 4, Lisbon.....	2,410
Dist. 5, Emmitsburg.....	3,343	Dist. 5, Clarksville	2,304
Dist. 6, Catoctin	1,054	Dist. 6, Guilford.....	3,480
Dist. 7, Urbana	1,879		
Dist. 8, Liberty	1,211	KENT COUNTY	13,465
Dist. 9, New Market.....	2,653	Dist. 1, Masseys.....	2,295
Dist. 10, Hauvers.....	1,491	Dist. 2, Kennedyville	1,854
Dist. 11, Woodsboro.....	1,862	Dist. 3, Worton	
Dist. 12, Petersville.....	1,375	(Betterton)	1,671
Dist. 13, Mount Pleasant	884	Dist. 4, Chestertown.....	2,920
Dist. 14, Jefferson	1,266	Dist. 5, Edesville.....	2,733
Dist. 15, Thurmont.....	2,944	Dist. 6, Fairlea	1,067
Dist. 16, Jackson.....	1,242	Dist. 7, Pomona.....	920
Dist. 17, Johnsville	1,185		
Dist. 18, Woodville.....	1,055	MONTGOMERY COUNTY	83,912
Dist. 19, Linganore	822	Dist. 1, Laytonsville	1,813
Dist. 20, Lewistown.....	1,265	Dist. 2, Clarksburg	1,553
Dist. 21, Tuscarora.....	1,026	Dist. 3, Poolesville.....	1,724
Dist. 22, Burkettsville.....	996	Dist. 4, Rockville.....	5,995
Dist. 23, Ballenger.....	636	Dist. 5, Colesville.....	4,045

Minor civil division	1940	Minor civil division	1940
MONTGOMERY COUNTY -		SOMERSET COUNTY	20,965
Con.		Dist. 1, West Princess	
Dist. 6, Darnestown	1,682	Anne	2,046
Dist. 7, Bethesda	26,114	Dist. 2, St. Peters	747
Dist. 8, Olney	2,601	Dist. 3, Brinkleys	2,030
Dist. 9, Gaithersburg	3,861	Dist. 4, Dublin	1,396
Dist. 10, Potomac	1,828	Dist. 5, Mount Vernon	1,058
Dist. 11, Barnesville	1,735	Dist. 6, Fairmount	908
Dist. 12, Damascus	2,079	Dist. 7, Crisfield	4,208
Dist. 13, Wheaton	28,877	Dist. 8, Lawsons	1,810
		Dist. 9, Tangier	510
PRINCE GEORGE'S Co.	89,490	Dist. 10, Smith Island	680
Dist. 1, Vansville	1,923	Dist. 11, Dames Quarter ..	347
Dist. 2, Bladensburg	6,103	Dist. 12, Asbury	1,454
Dist. 3, Marlboro	2,081	Dist. 13, Westover	973
Dist. 4, Nottingham	1,626	Dist. 14, Deal Island	1,048
Dist. 5, Piscataway	2,666	Dist. 15, East Princess	
Dist. 6, Spalding	7,605	Anne	1,750
Dist. 7, Queen Anne	2,199		
Dist. 8, Aquasco	1,120	TALBOT COUNTY	18,784
Dist. 9, Surratts	2,200	Dist. 1, Easton	7,733
Dist. 10, Laurel	3,691	Dist. 2, St. Michaels	3,370
Dist. 11, Brandywine	2,427	Dist. 3, Trappe	3,034
Dist. 12, Oxon Hill	2,802	Dist. 4, Chapel	2,614
Dist. 13, Kent	2,264	Dist. 5, Bay Hundred	2,033
Dist. 14, Bowie	3,600		
Dist. 15, Mellwood	1,960	WASHINGTON COUNTY ...	68,838
Dist. 16, Hyattsville	6,926	Dist. 1, Sharpsburg	1,813
Dist. 17, Chillum	10,864	Dist. 2, Williamsport	3,127
Dist. 18, Seat Pleasant	10,750	Dist. 3, Hagerstown	6,125
Dist. 19, Riverdale	7,184	Dist. 4, Clear Spring	1,735
Dist. 20, Lanham	1,758	Dist. 5, Hancock	2,988
Dist. 21, Berwyn	7,741	Dist. 6, Boonsboro	2,339
QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY	14,476	Dist. 7, Cavetown	2,044
Dist. 1, Dixon	2,034	Dist. 8, Rohersville	1,366
Dist. 2, Church Hill	1,809	Dist. 9, Leitersburg	1,288
Dist. 3, Centreville	3,287	Dist. 10, Funkstown	1,889
Dist. 4, Kent Island	2,094	Dist. 11, Sandy Hook	1,428
Dist. 5, Queenstown	2,813	Dist. 12, Tilghmanton	1,618
Dist. 6, Ruthsburg	1,163	Dist. 13, Conococheague	1,729
Dist. 7, Crumpton	1,276	Dist. 14, Ringgold	1,662
		Dist. 15, Indian Spring	1,566
ST. MARY'S COUNTY	14,626	Dist. 16, Beaver Creek	1,085
Dist. 1, St. Inigoes	1,880	Dist. 17, Hagerstown	4,932
Dist. 2, Valley Lee	1,201	Dist. 18, Chewsville	1,230
Dist. 3, Leonardtown	2,704	Dist. 19, Keedysville	945
Dist. 4, Chaptico	1,645	Dist. 20, Downsville	856
Dist. 5, Mechanicsville	1,778	Dist. 21, Hagerstown	5,702
Dist. 6, Hillville		Dist. 22, Hagerstown	6,102
(Patuxent)	1,736	Dist. 23, Wilsons	1,074
Dist. 7, Milestown	2,110	Dist. 24, Hagerstown	4,687
Dist. 8, Bay	1,287	Dist. 25, Hagerstown	7,739
Dist. 9, St. George Island ..	285	Dist. 26, Halfway	1,769

Minor civil division	1940	Minor civil division	1940
WICOMICO COUNTY	34,530	Dist. 14, Willards.....	1,234
Dist. 1, Barren Creek	1,595	Dist. 15, Hebron	1,385
Dist. 2, Quantico.....	931	Dist. 16, Fruitland.....	1,654
Dist. 3, Tyaskin.....	1,263	WORCESTER COUNTY.....	21,245
Dist. 4, Pittsburg.....	1,478	Dist. 1, Costens.....	4,311
Dist. 5, Parsons.....	6,861	Dist. 2, Snow Hill	3,674
Dist. 6, Dennis.....	737	Dist. 3, East Berlin.....	2,888
Dist. 7, Trappe.....	940	Dist. 4, Newark.....	1,056
Dist. 8, Nutters.....	1,094	Dist. 5, St. Martin.....	1,451
Dist. 9, Salisbury.....	5,106	Dist. 6, Colbournes	583
Dist. 10, Sharptown	1,173	Dist. 7, Atkinsons	704
Dist. 11, Delmar	2,009	Dist. 8, Stockton	2,209
Dist. 12, Nanticoke.....	1,485	Dist. 9, West Berlin	2,332
Dist. 13, Camden.....	5,585	Dist. 10, Ocean City.....	2,037

ESTIMATED POPULATION JULY 1, 1947

Prepared by Bureau of Vital Statistics Maryland State Department of Health, January 21, 1948. Estimates for individual counties made by arithmetic extrapolation of the 1930 and 1940 census figures with additional correction for rise in the birth rate.

<i>Area</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Colored</i>
State of Maryland.....	2,096,979	1,758,485	338,494
Baltimore City*.....	947,000	753,000	194,000
Total counties.....	1,149,979	1,005,485	144,494
Allegany.....	94,423	93,134	1,289
Anne Arundel.....	82,826	62,626	20,200
Baltimore.....	197,636	187,203	10,433
Calvert.....	11,388	6,215	5,173
Caroline.....	17,930	14,602	3,328
Carroll.....	42,430	40,082	2,348
Cecil.....	28,332	26,179	2,153
Charles.....	19,859	12,517	7,342
Dorchester.....	28,994	20,676	8,318
Frederick.....	60,569	55,702	4,867
Garrett.....	23,495	23,495	
Harford.....	40,874	36,863	4,011
Howard.....	18,533	16,096	2,437
Kent.....	13,719	9,667	4,052
Montgomery.....	119,602	109,895	9,707
Prince George's†.....	130,500	110,500	20,000
Queen Anne's.....	14,462	10,125	4,337
St. Mary's‡.....	32,318	26,794	5,524
Somerset.....	20,736	13,794	6,942
Talbot.....	19,056	13,448	5,608
Washington.....	73,040	71,378	1,662
Wicomico.....	37,926	29,761	8,165
Worcester.....	21,331	14,733	6,598

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BATTLE FLAGS OF MARYLAND

In the Flag Room, State House, Annapolis

No. 1. "Old Glory," believed to be the oldest United States Flag in existence, and carried by the American troops in the Revolutionary War. It was made in accordance with the Act of Congress, June 14, 1777.

No. 2. Flag carried by the Union Volunteers of Baltimore during the War of 1812-1814. The Union Volunteers were attached to the Fifth Regiment of Maryland Militia. This regiment served at Fort McHenry and North Point on September 12, 1814.

No. 3. The "Old Defenders' Flag," the original flag adopted by the Old Defenders' Association of the War of 1812, and presented to the State of Maryland by the Society of the War of 1812.

*Estimate for Baltimore City made by the Baltimore City Health Department.

†Estimate for Prince George's County made by averaging estimate of the Bureau of the Census and estimate made by method described above.

‡Estimate for St. Mary's County made by field agent.

Federal Army Flags

No. 4. Three flags of the First Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers of the Federal Army, a regiment that served throughout the Civil War.

No. 5. Five Flags of the Second Maryland Infantry, Maryland Volunteers in the Civil War. Organized under the President's call of May 3, 1861.

No. 6. Four Flags of the Third Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, recruited under call from the President. The recruiting began June 18th, 1861.

No. 7. Three Flags of the Fourth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, recruited under the second call of the President, in July and August, 1862.

No. 8. Four Flags of the Fifth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized on September 12, 1861, at Lafayette Square, Baltimore.

No. 9. Four Flags of the Sixth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized at Baltimore under the second call of the President, from August 12 to September 8, 1862.

No. 10. Three Flags of the Seventh Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized under the second call of the President, in 1862.

No. 11. Four Flags of the Eighth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized in Baltimore in August, 1862.

No. 12. Two Flags of the Ninth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized at Baltimore, June and July, 1863, to serve for a period of six months in pursuance of a proclamation from the President calling for additional troops to repel the Confederate armies then invading Maryland and Pennsylvania. These Flags were returned to the State of Maryland on March 31, 1905, by the Secretary of War, under the authority conferred on him by Congress, approved February 28, 1905, entitled a "Joint Resolution to return to the proper authorities certain Union and Confederate Battle Flags."

No. 13. Two Flags of the Tenth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized at Baltimore, June and July, 1863, to serve for six months.

No. 14. One Flag of the Thirteenth Regiment Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, composed of Veterans of the First Regiment Potomac Home Brigade Infantry Maryland Volunteers and Recruits, organized March 1, 1865.

No. 15. Two Flags of the Purnell Legion, Maryland Volunteers, recruited under the auspices of William H. Purnell, at Pikesville Arsenal, between October 31, 1861 and December 31, 1861. The Legion was raised under special authority of the Secretary of War to serve three years.

No. 16. Two Flags of the Second Regiment Infantry, Potomac Home Brigade, organized at Cumberland from August 27 to October 31, 1861, to serve for three years.

No. 17. One Flag of the Third Regiment Infantry, Potomac Home Brigade, organized May 20, 1862, various companies being recruited in Allegany County, Frederick County, Hagerstown and Baltimore. The Regiment was recruited to serve three years.

No. 18. One Flag of the First Eastern Shore Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized at Cambridge, September, 1861, to serve for three years.

No. 19. Two Flags of the Second Eastern Shore Infantry, Maryland Volunteers, organized at Chestertown in December, 1861, to serve three years.

No. 20. Three Flags of the First Regiment, Potomac Home Brigade Cavalry, "Cole's Cavalry," organized August 10 to November 27, 1861. This Cavalry assumed the name of its commander, Henry A. Cole, and the original battalion was recruited in Western Maryland. It participated in over seventy-five engagements.

No. 21. Two Flags of the First Regiment Cavalry, Maryland Volunteers, mustered into service for three years in June, 1862.

No. 22. Two Flags of the Third Regiment Cavalry, Maryland Volunteers, organized in January, 1864, and known as the "Bradford Dragoons," in compliment to Governor Augustus W. Bradford. It participated in the Red River Campaign.

No. 23. Guidon of Battery A, First Maryland Volunteers.

No. 24. Two Flags of Battery A, Maryland Light Artillery, organized at Baltimore and Pikesville, September, 1861, to serve three years and known as "Rigby's Battery."

No. 25. One Flag of Battery B, Maryland Light Artillery, organized at Baltimore and Pikesville in October, 1861, to serve three years and known as "Snow's Battery."

No. 26. One Flag of Baltimore Battery, Light Artillery Maryland Volunteers, organized in Baltimore during the summer of 1862, and known as "Alexander's."

No. 27. The Old "Gosnell Flag" created in Baltimore, April 19 and 20, 1861.

Confederate Emblems

No. 28. The Garrison Flag used by the Maryland Line at the Camp of Hanover Junction during the winter of 1863-1864.

No. 29. Garrison Flag presented by Miss Lyle Clark, of Baltimore.

No. 30. One Flag of the First Maryland Infantry, organized at Harper's Ferry in May 1861.

No. 31. One Flag of Company A, First Maryland Infantry, organized as the Frederick Volunteers on April 19, 1861, and originally commanded by Captain Bradley T. Johnson.

No. 32. One Flag of Company H, First Maryland Infantry, presented by the ladies of Baltimore in August 1861, at Fairfax Court House, Virginia.

No. 33. Three Flags of the Second Maryland Infantry. One of these Flags was presented by Mrs. William T. Thelin, of Baltimore; two by Governors of the Maryland Line.

No. 34. One Flag of the Second Maryland Infantry which is believed to be the only Confederate Flag carried into the Federal lines at Gettysburg without being lost.

No. 35. One Flag of Captain J. Lyle Clarke's Maryland Company in the Twenty-first Virginia, mustered into service May 24, 1861, and known as the "Maryland Guard."

No. 36. Two Flags of the First Maryland Cavalry, which served from the summer of 1862 to the end at Appomatox. Its last division commander testified that it made the last cavalry charge of the Army of Northern Virginia, and it rode out through the lines without surrendering.

No. 37. One Flag of the Second Maryland Cavalry, commanded by Lieutenant Colonel Harry Gilmer.

No. 38. One Flag of the Third Maryland Artillery, mustered into service on January 14, 1862, to serve during the war.

No. 39. One Flag (Church) used by First Maryland Battalion, Infantry.

No. 40. One Flag (Hospital) used by First Maryland Battalion, Infantry.

No. 41. Maryland State Flag, purchased by General John S. Saunders, Adjutant General of Maryland, in January 1901, for the special use of the Governor of Maryland.

No. 42. Flag of the Fourth Infantry, Maryland National Guard. This flag was used by the Fourth Infantry, Maryland National Guard, until its mobilization and transfer into the United States Army in March 1917.

No. 43. Maryland Naval Militia Colors. These colors were carried in parade from the church to the Howard Street Armory, Baltimore, on the occasion of the departure of the Maryland National Militia for Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 9, 1917, when mustered into World War Service.

World War Flags

No. 44. Two Flags carried by the 115th U. S. Infantry (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 45. Two Flags carried by the 110th U. S. Field Artillery (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 46. Two Flags carried by the 112th U. S. Machine Gun Battalion (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 47. One Flag carried by the 110th U. S. Machine Gun Battalion (National) during the World War.

No. 48. One Flag carried by the 117th U. S. Trench Mortar Battery (Company) during the World War.

No. 49. Two Flags carried by the 313th U. S. Infantry (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 50. One Flag carried by the 157th U. S. Brigade (Brigade) during the World War.

No. 51. Two Flags carried by the 72nd U. S. Infantry (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 52. Two Flags carried by the 811th U. S. Pioneer Infantry (National and Regimental) during the World War.

No. 53. Two Flags carried by the 808th Pioneer Infantry (National and Regimental) during the World War.

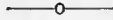
No. 54. One Flag carried by the 33rd U. S. Field Artillery (Regimental) during the World War.

No. 55. One Flag carried by the 310th U. S. Field Artillery (Regimental) during the World War.

Nos. 56 and 57. Nine Flags carried by the 351st U. S. Field Artillery (two National, one Regimental and six Battery Guidons) during the World War.

No. 58. Two Flags of the Second Regiment, Maryland State Guard, a regimental and a National Standard which were used by the Maryland State Guard when this regiment was organized for home purposes while the National Guard of Maryland were in France.

A considerable number of flags from World War II have been collected, and it is hoped that an account of them will be ready for the next MARYLAND MANUAL.



NEWSPAPERS

I. Dailies

<i>Town</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>
Annapolis.....	Evening Capital
Baltimore.....	The Sun The Evening Sun The Sunday Sun The Baltimore News-Post The Sunday American
Cambridge.....	The Daily Banner
Cumberland.....	The Cumberland News Cumberland Evening Times Cumberland Sunday Times
Frederick.....	The Frederick Post The News
Hagerstown.....	The Daily Mail The Morning Herald
Salisbury.....	The Salisbury Times
Washington.....	The Washington Post The Sunday Washington Post Times Herald The Evening Star The Sunday Star The Daily News

II. Weeklies

<i>Town</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>
Aberdeen.....	Harford.....	Harford Democrat
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel.....	Gazette
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel.....	Southern Maryland Times
Barstow.....	Calvert.....	Calvert Independent
Bel Air.....	Harford.....	The Aegis
Bel Air.....	Harford.....	Harford Gazette
Berlin.....	Worcester.....	Eastern Shore Times
Bethesda.....	Montgomery.....	The Journal
Bethesda.....	Montgomery.....	The Record
Bethesda.....	Montgomery.....	The Tribune
Boonsboro.....	Washington.....	The News
Brunswick.....	Frederick.....	Blade-Times
Cambridge.....	Dorchester.....	Democrat and News
Cambridge.....	Dorchester.....	Tribune
Catonsville.....	Baltimore.....	Herald-Argus
Centreville.....	Queen Anne's.....	Record-Observer
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	The Enterprise
Chestertown.....	Kent.....	Kent County News
Crisfield.....	Somerset.....	The Post and News
Crisfield.....	Somerset.....	The Times
Denton.....	Caroline.....	The Journal
Dundalk.....	Baltimore.....	Community Press
Easton.....	Talbot.....	The Journal
Easton.....	Talbot.....	Star-Democrat
Elkton.....	Cecil.....	Cecil Democrat
Elkton.....	Cecil.....	Cecil Whig
Ellicott City.....	Howard.....	The Times
Emmitsburg.....	Frederick.....	The Chronicle
Emmitsburg.....	Frederick.....	The Observer
Federalburg.....	Caroline.....	The Times
Frederick.....	Frederick.....	Semi-Weekly News
Glen Burnie.....	Anne Arundel.....	The County Chronicle
Hagerstown.....	Washington.....	Globe-Independent
Hampstead.....	Carroll.....	The Enterprise
Hancock.....	Washington.....	The News
Havre de Grace.....	Harford.....	Democratic-Ledger
Havre de Grace.....	Harford.....	The Record
Hurlock.....	Dorchester.....	Dorchester News
Hyattsville.....	Prince George's.....	Independent
Hyattsville.....	Prince George's.....	Prince Georgian
Hyattsville.....	Prince George's.....	Prince George's Post
La Plata.....	Charles.....	Maryland Independent
La Plata.....	Charles.....	Times-Crescent
Laurel.....	Prince George's.....	News Leader
Leonardtown.....	St. Mary's.....	The Enterprise

<i>Name</i>	<i>County</i>	<i>Name of Paper</i>
Leonardtown.....	St. Mary's.....	St. Mary's Beacon
Leonardtown.....	St. Mary's.....	St. Mary's News
Middletown.....	Frederick.....	Valley Register
Mt. Airy.....	Carroll.....	Community Reporter
Oakland.....	Garrett.....	Mountain Democrat
Oakland.....	Garrett.....	Republican
Perryville.....	Cecil.....	Perryville News
Pocomoke City.....	Worcester.....	Worcester Democrat
Preston.....	Caroline.....	News
Prince Frederick.....	Calvert.....	Calvert Gazette
Prince Frederick.....	Calvert.....	Calvert Journal
Princess Anne.....	Somerset.....	Marylander & Herald
Queenstown.....	Queen Anne's.....	News
Reisterstown.....	Baltimore.....	Community News
Ridgely.....	Caroline.....	Caroline Sun
Rising Sun.....	Cecil.....	Midland Journal
Rockville.....	Montgomery.....	Montgomery Sentinel
Salisbury.....	Wicomico.....	The Advertiser
Seat Pleasant.....	Prince George's.....	Suburban Reporter
Silver Spring.....	Montgomery.....	Maryland News
Silver Spring.....	Montgomery.....	The Post
Snow Hill.....	Worcester.....	Democratic-Messenger
Sykesville.....	Carroll.....	The Herald
Takoma Park.....	Montgomery.....	The Journal
Taneytown.....	Carroll.....	Carroll Record
Thurmont.....	Frederick.....	Catoctin Enterprise
Towson.....	Baltimore.....	County Record
Towson.....	Baltimore.....	Jeffersonian
Towson.....	Baltimore.....	Union News
Union Bridge.....	Carroll.....	The Pilot
Upper Marlboro.....	Prince George's.....	Enquirer-Gazette
Westminster.....	Carroll.....	Democratic-Advocate
Westminster.....	Carroll.....	The Times

RADIO STATIONS

<i>City</i>	<i>Call Letters</i>
Annapolis.....	WANN
	WNAV-FM*
	WASL
Baltimore.....	WBAL
	WBMD
	WCAO
	WCBM
	WMCP-FM*
	WFBR
	WITH
	WMAR-FM*
Bradbury Heights.....	WBUZ-FM*
Bethesda.....	WBCC
Cambridge.....	WCMD
Cumberland.....	WTBO
	WCUM
Easton.....	WORM
Essex.....	WSID
Frederick.....	WFMD
Hagerstown.....	WARK
	WJEJ
Preston.....	WESL
Salisbury.....	WBOC
Silver Spring.....	WGAY
	WOOK
	WHIP-FM*
Washington.....	WINX
	WMAL
	WOL
	WQQW
	WRC
	WTOP
	WWDC

*FM broadcasts only, as of June 1, 1948.

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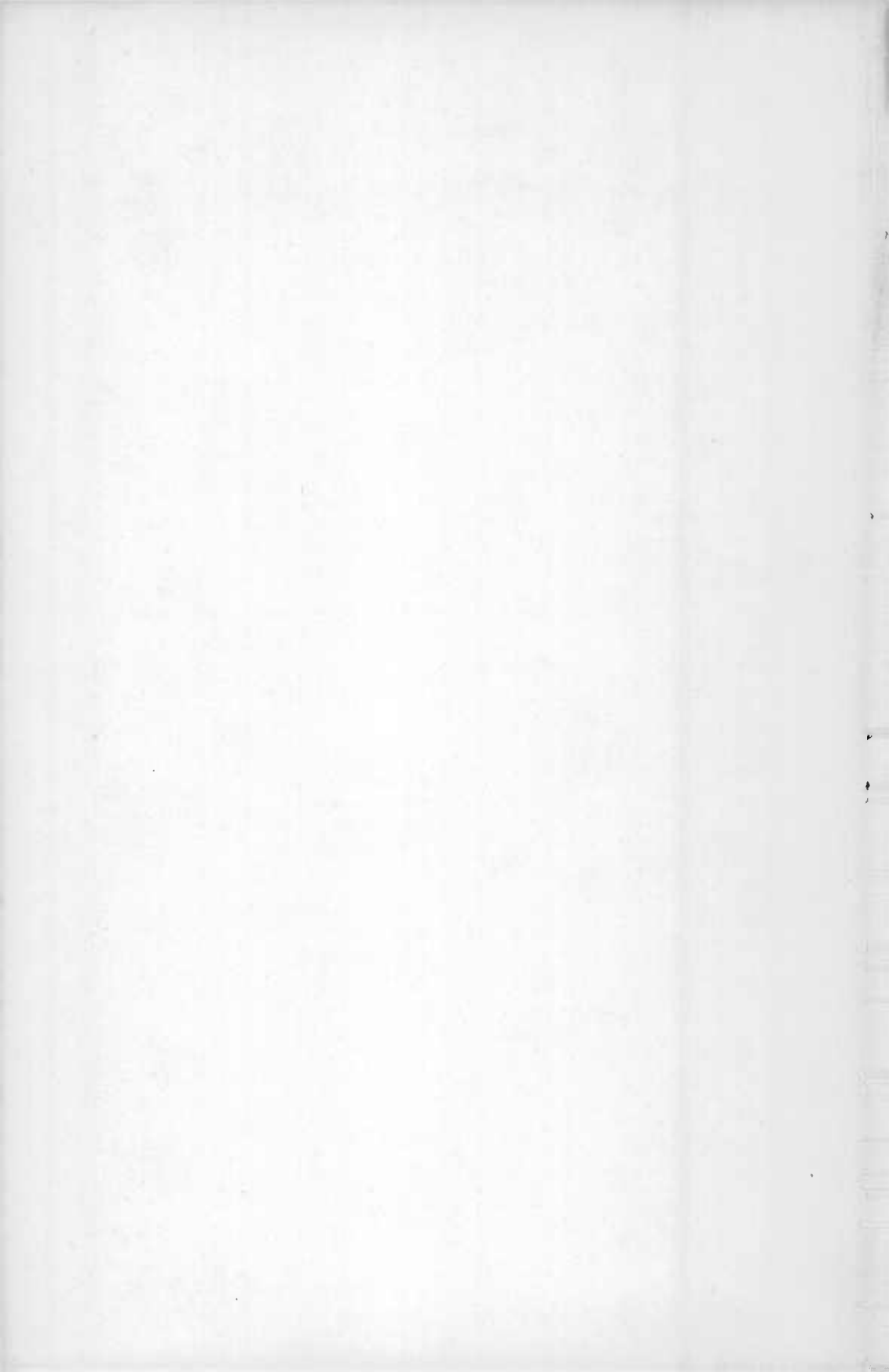
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The State Tree



MARYLAND has chosen for its tree the White Oak. The magnificent specimen shown here is known as the Wye Oak and is located on the Eastern Shore. It is now owned by the State (Chapter 731, Acts of 1941).



Maryland State Song

My Maryland.

James R. Randall.

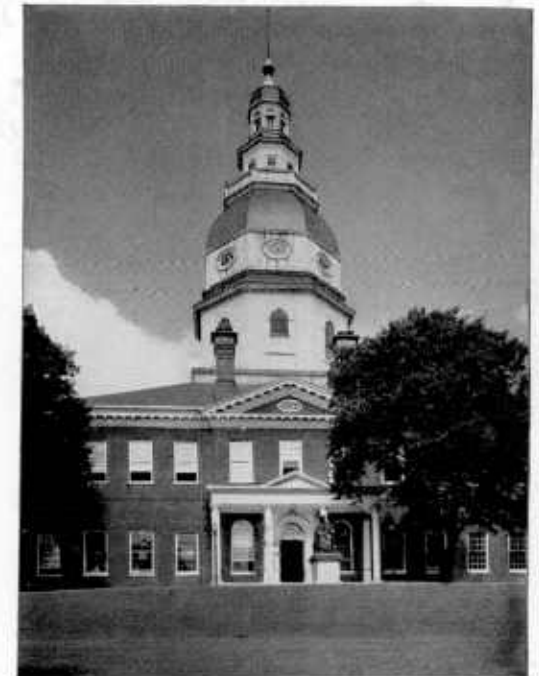


THE Maryland State song, "Maryland, My Maryland," was written by a Marylander who was living in the Confederacy during the War between the States. The air is not original; the words reflect the bitter feeling following the passage through Baltimore of Union troops in 1861 (Chapter 451, Acts of 1939).

History



1608, June—Captain John Smith explores coast of Maryland. 1632, June 20—Charter of Maryland granted to second Lord Baltimore. 1633, November 22—The *Ark* and the *Dove* sail for "the Capes of the Chesapeake Bay." 1634, March 25—The *Ark* and the *Dove* arrive at St. Clements (Blakistone) Island. 1649—Toleration Act passed. 1694—Seat of government removed from St. Mary's to Annapolis. 1696—King William's School founded at Annapolis. 1729, July 30—Baltimore Town erected. 1763—Mason and Dixon begin survey of Maryland boundary. 1774, October 10—Peggy Stewart, laden with 2,000 pounds of taxable tea, burned. 1775, July 26—Formation of "Association of Freemen." 1776, July 3—Maryland declares her independence. 1776, November—First State Constitution adopted. 1782—Washington College, Chestertown, chartered. 1783, November 26—Annapolis becomes temporary National Capital. 1783, December 23—Washington resigns commission in old Senate Chamber, Annapolis. 1784—St. John's College, Annapolis, chartered. 1788, April 28—State Convention at Annapolis ratifies Constitution of the United States. 1791, March 30—Maryland cedes District of Columbia to the United States. 1812—University of Maryland chartered. 1814, September 12—British repulsed at the Battle of North Point. 1814, September 13—Bombardment of Fort McHenry; Francis Scott Key writes "The Star Spangled Banner." 1828, July 4—Formal beginning of work on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. 1829, October 17—Chesapeake and Delaware Canal opened. 1844—First telegraph line in the world built between Baltimore and Washington. 1845, October 10—United States Naval Academy opened at Annapolis. 1861, April 23—"Maryland, My Maryland" written by James Ryder Randall. 1862, September—Battle of Antietam. 1864, July 9—Battle of Monocacy. 1876, October—Johns Hopkins University opens. 1889, May 7—Johns Hopkins Hospital opens.



THE MARYLAND STATE HOUSE, BUILT 1772

MARYLAND'S Flag, Seal, Song, Flower, Bird & Tree



Wm. Preston Lane, Jr.
Governor of Maryland

Prepared by the Hall of Records

The Great Seal of Maryland



OBVERSE



The State Flower



THE Black-eyed Susan is the flower emblem of the State of Maryland (Chapter 458, Acts of 1918).

Maryland State Flag



MARYLAND'S flag bears the arms of the Calvert and Crossland families. Calvert was the family name of the Lords Baltimore who founded Maryland. Crossland was the family of the mother of the first Lord Baltimore. The escutcheon or shield in the Maryland Seal bears the same arms. This flag seems to have been used from the beginning of the colony, although it was not adopted officially until recently (Chapter 48, Acts of 1904).



THE GREAT SEAL

THE Great Seal of Maryland is used by the Governor and the Secretary of State to authenticate the Acts of the Legislature and for other official purposes. The first Great Seal was brought over during the early days of the Colony. It was very much like the one pictured above and it remained in use, although slightly altered, until the Revolution. The State of Maryland adopted a new seal similar in form and spirit to those of the other states. After the passage of a hundred years, Maryland readopted its old seal (Joint Resolution No. 5, Legislative Session of 1876). Only the Reverse of this seal has ever been cut. The Obverse is, however, still considered as part of the seal and is used, among other things, for decorating public buildings.

Obverse

THE Obverse of the Seal shows Lord Baltimore as a Knight in full armor mounted on a charger. The inscription translated from Latin into English is "Cecil-ius Absolute Lord of Maryland and Avalon, Baron of Baltimore." Avalon was the name of Lord Baltimore's grant in Newfoundland.

Reverse

THE Reverse consists of an escutcheon or shield bearing the Calvert and Crossland arms quartered. Above this is an earl's coronet and a full-faced helmet. The escutcheon is supported on one side by a farmer and on the other by a fisherman, symbolizing Lord Baltimore's two estates of Maryland and Avalon. The Calvert motto on the scroll is usually translated "manly deeds, womanly words." The Latin legend on the border is translated "with favor wilt thou compass us as with a shield." (Psalms v. 12).

The Great Seal of Maryland



REVERSE



The State Bird



THE Baltimore Oriole is the official Maryland Bird. Although it was not so designated by the Maryland Legislature until 1947 (Chapter 54, Acts of 1947), special provisions have been made for its protection since 1882 (Chapter 154, Acts of 1882).